

SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY



(An Autonomous Institution)

Approved by AICTE, Recognized by UGC & Affiliated to Anna University Accredited by NBA-AICTE, NAAC-UGC with 'A+' Grade

Saravanampatti, Coimbatore -641035

CURRICULA AND SYLLABI REGULATION 2019 CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM

DEPARTMENT OF FOOD TECHNOLOGY

B.Tech – FOOD TECHNOLOGY



SNS COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY (An Autonomous Institution) COIMBATORE-35 DEPARTMENT OF FOOD TECHNOLOGY



R 2019 – CURRICULUM B.TECH FOOD TECHNOLOGY

Description / Semester	AICTE	SNSCT – FT Suggested	Sem 1	Sem 2	Sem 3	Sem 4	Sem 5	Sem 6	Sem 7	Sem 8
Humanities , Social Science and Management Courses (HSMC)	12	21	3	2	4	4	4	2	2	
Basic Science (BSC)	25	24	8	8	3	3			2	
Engineering Science Courses (ESC)	24	21	8	9	2	2				
Professional Core Courses (PCC)	48	65		3	14	17	18	8	3	2
Professional Elective Courses (PEC)	18	9					3	3	3	
Open Elective Courses (OEC)	18	6						3	3	
Project/Seminar/Internship (EEC)	15	24	3	1	1	2	1	2	2	12
Mandatory Courses (MC)				Nor	ı Cred	it				
TOTAL	160	170	22	23	24	28	26	18	15	14

		SEME	ST	ER	l					
S No.	Course Code	Course	L	T	P	J	Contact hrs/week	Credit	Int/Ext	Category
		Theory	Co	ur	ses					
1.	19MAT101	Linear Algebra and Calculus	3	1	0	0	4	4	50/50	BSC
2.	19MET101	Engineering Drawing	1	0	4	0	5	3	50/50	ESC
3.	19EET101	Basics of Electrical and Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	ESC
		Theory Integrated	l Pı	rac	tic	al (Courses			
4.	19CHB101	Chemistry for Engineers	3	0	2	0	5	4	60/40	BSC
5.	19ENB101	Communicative English	2	0	2	0	4	3	60/40	HSMC
6.	19GEB101	Design Thinking and Innovation	1	0	0	4	5	3	100/0	EEC
		Practica	l co	oui	se	S				
7.	Workshop Practices			0	4	0	4	2	60/40	ESC
		Mandato	ry	Co	ur	se				
8.							2	0	100/0	MC
9.	9. 19HST101 Induction Program									MC
		Total	1:	5/1	/12	2/4	32	22	800	

	SEMESTER II												
S No.	Course Code	Course	L	Т	P	J	Contact hrs/week	Credit	Int/Ext	Category			
		Theory	7 C (ou	rse	S							
1.	19ITT101	Programming in C and Data Structures	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	ESC			
2.	19MET102	Engineering Mechanics	3	1	0	0	4	4	50/50	ESC			
3.	19FTT101	Fundamentals of Food Processing	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	PCC			
		Theory Integrate	d P	ra	ctio	cal (Courses						
4.	19MAB102	Integral Calculus and Laplace Transforms	3	0	2	0	5	4	60/40	BSC			
5.	19PYB103	Physics for Engineers	3	0	2	0	5	4	60/40	BSC			
		Practica	al c	cou	rse	es							
6.	19ENP101	Professional Communication	0	0	4	0	4	2	60/40	HSMC			
7.	19ITP101	Programming in C and Data Structures Laboratory	0	0	4	0	4	2	60/40	ESC			
8.	19FTP101	Mini Project - I	0	0	0	2	2	1	100/0	EEC			
		Mandato	ory	C	our	:se	•						
9.	19HST102	Environmental Science	2	0	0	0	2	0	100/0	MC			
		Total	1	7/1	1/12	2/2	32	23	900				

			S	EN	ИE	ST	ER III				
S No.	Course Code	Course	L	T	P	J	Contact hrs/week	Credit	Int/Ext	Category	PRE- REQUISI TES
			7	Γhe	eor	yC	ourses				
1.	19MAT201	Transforms and Partial Differential Equations	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	BSC	19MAT101
2.	19MET201	Engineering Thermodynamics	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	PCC	
3.	19GET275	VQAR-I	2	0	0	0	2	2	50/50	HSMC	
		Theory 1	[nto	egr	ate	d I	Practical	Courses			
4.	19MEB201	Fluid Mechanics and Machinery	3	0	2	0	5	4	60/40	PCC	
5.	19FTB201	Unit Operations in Food Processing - I	3	0	2	0	5	4	60/40	PCC	
6.	19FTB202	Biochemistry for Food Technology	2	0	2	0	4	3	60/40	PCC	
	P	rac	tica	al (Courses						
7.	19ITP202	Python Programming	0	0	4	0	4	2	60/40	ESC	
8.	19FTP201	Mini Project - II	0	0	0	2	2	1	100/0	EEC	_
9.	19GEP275	Personality Development	1	0		0	3	2	60/40	HSMC	
		Total	1	7/0	/12	2/2	31	24	900		

			5	SEI	ME	ST	ER IV				
S No.	Course Code	Course	L	T	P	J	Contact hrs/week	Credit	Int/Ext	Category	PRE- REQUISIT ES
			7	Γhe	eor	y C	Courses				
1.	19MAT202	Statistics and Numerical Methods	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	BSC	19MAT201
2.	19FTT201	Heat and Mass Transfer for Food Products	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	PCC	
3.	19FTT202	Food Plant Layout and Management	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	PCC	
4.	19GET276	VQAR-II	2	0	0	0	2	2	50/50	HSMC	
5.		Language Elective	1	0	2	0	3	2	60/40	HSMC	
		Theory	Int	egr	ate	ed 1	Practical	Courses			
6.	19FTB203	Engineering Properties of Food Materials	2	0	2	0	4	3	60/40	PCC	

7.	19FTB204	Unit Operations in Food Processing -II	3	0	2	0	5		4	60/40	PCC	
8.	19FTB205	Food Microbiology	3	0	2	0	5		4	60/40	PCC	
Mandatory Course												
9.	9. 19FTP202 Internship - I						eks		2	100/0	EEC	
10	19FTP203	CAD / CAM	0		0	4	0	4	2	60/40	ESC	
		Total	2	20/0	/12	2/0	32	2	28	1000		

	SEMESTER V											
S No.	Course Code	Course	L	Т	P	J	Contact hrs/week	Credit	Int/Ext	Category	PRE- REQUIS ITES	
			T	he	ory	C	ourses					
1.		Refrigeration and cold chain Management	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	PCC		
2.	1 100113017	Food safety and Quality Regulations	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	PCC		
3.	19811303	Application of sensors in Food Industry	2	0	0	0	2	2	50/50	PCC		
4.		Professional Elective – I	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	PEC		
5.		Career course - I & II						4		HSMC		
		Theory I	nte	gra	iteo	l P	ractical C	Courses				
6.	LIUHIRANI	Processing of Milk and Milk products	3	0	2	0	5	4	60/40	PCC		
7.	19FTB302	Post Harvest Technology	3	0	2	0	5	4	60/40	PCC		
			Pı	ac	tica	ıl (Courses					
8.	8. 19FTP301 Mini Project –III					2	2	1	100/0	EEC		
9.	19FTP302	SCADA	0	0	4	0	4	2	60/40	PCC		
		Total	2	21/0)/8/	2	31	26	800			

			S	EN	ИE	ST	ER VI								
S No.	Course Code	Course	L	Т	P	J	Contact hrs/week	Credit	Int/Ext	Category	PRE- REQUISI TES				
			T	he	or	y C	Courses								
1.	1. 19FTT304 Baking and Confectionery 2 0 0 0 2 2 50/50 PCC														
2.	1981110	Fruit and Vegetable Technology	2	0	0	0	2	2	50/50	PCC					
3.	19FTT306	Application of Artificial Intelligence in Food Industries	2	0	0	0	2	2	50/50	PCC					
4.		Professional Elective - II	3	50/50	PEC										
5.	1						3	3	50/50	OEC					
6. Career Course -III										HSMC					
			P	rac	ctio	cal	Courses								

7.	19FTP303	Baking and Confectionery Technology Lab	0	0	2	0	2	1	60/40	PCC	
8.	19FTP304	Fruit and Vegetable Technology Lab	0	0	2	0	2	1	60/40	PCC	
			Ma	and	lat	ory	Course				
9.	19HST105	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge	2 0 0 0		0	2	0	100/0	MC		
10	19FTP305	Internship - II	4 W		W	eeks	2	100/0	EEC		
		Total	1	6/0	/4/	0	20	18	900		

			SE	M	ES'	TE	CR VII				
S No.	Course Code	Course	L	T	P	J	Contact hrs/week	Credit	Int/Ext	Category	PRE- REQUISI TES
			Tł	1e 0	ry	Co	ourses				
1.	19GET277	Biology for Engineers	2	0	0	0	2	2	50/50	BSC	
2.	1 1981 1401	Food Packaging Technology	2	2	50/50	PCC					
3.	1 190161201	Professional Ethics and Human Values	2	0	0	0	2	2	50/50	HSMC	
4.		Professional Elective - III	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	PEC	
5.		Open Elective - II	3	0	0	0	3	3	50/50	OEC	
			Pra	act	ica	l c	ourses				
6.	19FTP401	0	0	0	4	4	2	60/40	EEC		
7.	19FTP402	Packaging Materials Lab	0	0	2	0	2	1	60/40	PCC	
		Total	1	2/0	/2/	4	18	15	700		

	SEMESTER VIII												
S	No.	Course Code	Course	L	Т	P	J	Contact hrs/week	Credit	Int/Ext	Category	PRE- REQUISIT ES	
	Theory Course												
	1.		MOOC / NPTEL	2	0	0	0	2	2	50/50	PCC		
	Mandatory Course												
	2.	19FTP403	Project – II	0	0	0	24	24	12	60/40	EEC		
				2/	0/0	/24	26	14	200				

<u>Humanities and Social Science Courses</u>

S.No	Course Code	COURSES OFFERED	L	Т	P	J	C	Sem
1.	19ENB101	Communicative English	2	0	2	0	3	I
2.	19ENP101	Professional Communication	0	0	4	0	2	II
3.	19GET275	VQAR-I	2	0	0	0	2	III
4.	19GEP275	Personality Development	1	0	2	0	2	III
5.	19GET276	VQAR-II	2	0	0	0	2	IV
	Language Elect	ive						
6.	19GEB202	Hindi						
7.	19GEB203	Japanese	1					***
8.	19GEB204	German	1	0	2	0	2	IV
9.	19GEB205	French						
10.		Career Course- I	4		0	0	4	V
11.		Career Course – II	4	0	0	0	4	V
12.		Career Course – III	2	0	0	0	2	VI
13.	19GET201	Professional Ethics and Human Values	2	0	0	0	2	VII
		TOTAL					21	

Basic Science Courses

S.No	Course Code	COURSES OFFERED		T	P	J	C	Sem
1.	19MAT101	Linear Algebra and Calculus	3	1	0	0	4	I
2.	19CHB101	Chemistry for Engineers	3	0	2	0	4	I
3.	19MAB102	Integral Calculus and Laplace Transforms	3	0	2	0	4	II
4.	19PYB103	Physics for Engineers	3	0	2	0	4	II
5.	19MAT201	Transforms and Partial Differential Equations	3	0	0	0	3	III
6.	19MAT202	Statistics and Numerical Methods	3	0	0	0	3	IV
7.	19GET277	Biology for Engineers	2	0	0	0	2	VII
		TOTAL					24	

Engineering Science Courses

S.No	Course Code	COURSES OFFERED	L	T	P	J	C	Sem
1.	19MET101	Engineering Drawing	1	0	4	0	3	I
2.	19EET101	Basics of Electrical and Electronics Engineering	3	0	0	0	3	I
3.	19GEP101	Workshop Practices Laboratory	0	0	4	0	2	I
4.	19ITT101	Programming in C and Data Structures	3	0	0	0	3	II
5.	19MET102	Engineering Mechanics	3	1	0	0	4	II
6.	19ITP101	Programming in C and Data Structures Laboratory	0	0	4	0	2	II
7.	19ITP202	Python Programming	0	0	4	0	2	III
8.	19FTP203	CAD / CAM	0	0	4	0	2	IV
		TOTAL					21	

Professional Core Courses

S.No	Course Code	COURSES OFFERED	L	T	P	J	C	Sem
1.	19FTT101	Fundamentals of Food Processing	3	0	0	0	3	I
2.	19MET201	Engineering Thermodynamics	3	0	0	0	3	III
3.	19MEB201	Fluid Mechanics and Machinery	3	0	2	0	4	III
4.	19FTB201	Unit Operations in Food Processing - I	3	0	2	0	4	III
5.	19FTB202	Biochemistry for Food Technology	2	0	2	0	3	III
6.	19FTT201	Heat and Mass Transfer for Food Products	3	0	0	0	3	IV
7.	19FTT202	Food Plant Layout and Management	3	0	0	0	3	IV
8.	19FTB203	Engineering Properties of Food Materials	2	0	2	0	3	IV
9.	19FTB204	Unit Operations in Food Processing -II	3	0	2	0	4	IV
10.	19FTB205	Food Microbiology	3	0	2	0	4	IV
11.	19FTT301	Refrigeration and cold chain Management	3	0	0	0	3	V
12.	19FTT302	Food safety and Quality Regulations	3	0	0	0	3	V
13.	19FTT303	Application of sensors in Food Industry	2	0	0	0	2	V
14.	19FTB301	Processing of Milk and Milk products	3	0	2	0	4	V
15.	19FTB302	Post Harvest Technology	3	0	2	0	4	V
16.	19FTP302	SCADA	0	0	4	0	2	V
17.	19FTT304	Baking and Confectionery Technology	2	0	0	0	2	VI
18.	19FTT305	Fruit and Vegetable Technology	2	0	0	0	2	VI
19.	19FTT306	Application of Artificial Intelligence in Food Industries	2	0	0	0	2	VI

20.	19FTP303	Baking and Confectionery Technology Lab	0	0	2	0	1	VI
21.	19FTP304	Fruit and Vegetable Technology Lab	0	0	2	0	1	VI
22.	19FTT401	Food Packaging Technology	2	0	0	0	2	VII
23.	19FTP402	Packaging Materials Lab	0	0	2	0	1	VII
24.		MOOC / NPTEL	2	0	0	0	2	VIII
		TOTAL					65	

Professional Electives

S.No	Course Code	COURSES OFFERED	L	Т	P	J	C	Sem
1.		Professional Elective – I	3	0	0	0	3	V
2.		Professional Elective – II	3	0	0	0	3	VI
3.		Professional Elective – III	3	0	0	0	3	VII
		TOTAL					9	

S. No	Course Code	Courses Offered	L	T	P	J	$\overline{\mathbf{C}}$
		Professional Elective - I					
1.	1. 19FTE301 Design of Food processing machinery				0	0	3
2.	19FTE302	Technology of snack and extruded foods	3	0	0	0	3
3.	19FTE303	Milling Technology	3	0	0	0	3
4.	19FTE304	Food Additives and Nutraceuticals	3	0	0	0	3
5.	19FTE305	Food Preservation	3	0	0	0	3
	I.	Professional Elective – II	II.		<u>I</u>	<u>I</u>	
1.	19MEE304	Total Quality Management	3	0	0	0	3
2.	19FTE306	Separation Techniques in Food Processing	3	0	0	0	3
3.	19FTE307	Modeling, Simulation and Soft tools for Food Technologists	3	0	0	0	3
4.	19FTE308	Processing of Spices and Plantation crops	3	0	0	0	3
5.	19FTE309	Fundamentals and Applications of Nanotechnology	3	0	0	0	3
	•	Professional Elective – III	····		I	I	
1.	19FTE401	Enzyme Engineering and Technology	3	0	0	0	3
2.	19FTE402	Meat, Fish and Poultry Process Technology	3	0	0	0	3
3.	19FTE403	Food Product Development	3	0	0	0	3
4.	19FTE404	Fermentation Technology	3	0	0	0	3
5.	19FTE405	Food Supply Chain Management	3	0	0	0	3

Open Electives

S.No	Course Code	COURSES OFFERED	L	T	P	J	C
1.	19FTO301	Beverage Technology	3	0	0	0	3
2.	19FTO302	Food Nutrition	3	0	0	0	3
3.		Fruit and vegetable based value added products	3	0	0	0	3
4.	19FTO304	Sensory evaluation of food products	3	0	0	0	3
		TOTAL					6

Employability Enhancement Courses [EEC]

S.No	Code	COURSES OFFERED	L	T	P	J	C	Sem
1.	19GEB101	esign Thinking and Innovation		0	0	4	3	I
2.	19AGP101	Mini Project – I	0	0	0	2	1	II
3.	19AGP201	Mini Project – II	0	0	0	2	1	III
4.	19AGP202	Internship - I		2 We	eeks		2	IV
5.	19AGP301	Mini Project –III	0	0	0	2	1	V
6.	19AGP305	Internship - II		2 We	eeks		2	VI
7.	19AGP401	Project - I	0	0	0	4	2	VII
8.	19AGP404	Project - II	0	0	0	24	12	VIII
		TOTAL					24	

Career Courses (UG)

S.No	Course Code	Courses Offered	Sem	L	T	P	J	C
Track 1	19GEP375	Technical Interviewing	V Semester	0	0	4	0	2
Job (6 Credits)	19GEB375	Personnel Psychology	V Semester	1	0	2	0	2
(o Cledits)	19GEB379	Employable Skill Development	VI Semester	1	0	2	0	2
Two als 2	19GEB376	Entrepreneurship & Business Canvas Model	V Semester	2	0	4	0	4
Track 2 Entrepreneurship	19GET376	Economics, Finance & Accounting	VI Semester	1	0	0	0	1
(6 Credits)	19GET377	Intellectual Property Rights	VI Semester	1	0	0	0	1
Track 3 Higher Education	19GEB377	Advanced Verbal Quantitative Aptitude & Reasoning	V Semester	2	0	2	0	3

(6 Credits)	19GET375	Networking	V Semester	1	0	0	0	1
	19GEB380	Higher Studies in Abroad &	VI	1	0	2	0	2
	17622500	India	Semester		•		•	_
Track 4	19GEB378	Foundation Course on	V	2	Λ	4	Λ	4
Govt. /RRB/	19000376	Competitive Exams	Semester	4	U	-	U	4
Bank	19GEB381	Personnel Psychology for	VI	1	Λ	2	0	2
(6 credits)	19GED361	Govt Jobs	Semester	1	U		U	2

MANDATORY NON CREDIT COURSES (UG)

Course Code	Course Title
19GEP101	Workshop practices Laboratory
19GEB101	Design Thinking and Innovation
19HST105	Essence of Indian Traditional Knowledge
19HST103	Indian Constitution
19HST101	Induction Programme
19HST102	Environmental Sciences
19GET275	VQAR– I
19GEP275	Personality Development
19GET276	VQAR – II
19GEB202	Additional Language -Hindi
19GEB203	Additional Language – Japanese
19GEB204	Additional Language – German
19GET201	Professional Ethics and Human Values
19GET277	Biology for Engineers

ONE CREDIT COURSES

S.NO.	COURSE CODE	COURSE TITLE	CONTACT PERIODS	L	T	P	C	PRE-REQUISITES
1.	19FTOC1	3D and 4D printing of food	15	ı	ı	ı	1	-
2.	19FTOC2	Design and formulation of foods	15	1	ı	1	1	-
3.	19FTOC3	Ready to Eat Food	15	-	1	1	1	-

SEMESTER I

19MAT101 LINEAR ALGEBRA & CALCULUS (Common to all B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

UNIT I MATRIX EIGEN VALUE PROBLEM

9+3

Determining Eigen values and Eigenvectors – Properties of Eigen values and Eigenvectors - Some applications of Eigen value problems – Eigen value problems arising from population models (Leslie model) – Elastic deformations – Cayley Hamilton Theorem (statement only) and its applications.

UNIT II ORTHOGONAL TRANSFORMATION OF REAL SYMMETRIC 9+3 MATRIX

Diagonalization of a real symmetric matrix—Quadratic form— Canonical form— Nature of the quadratic form— Reduction of quadratic form to canonical form by orthogonal transformation— Some Applications: Transformation to Principal axes— Conic sections— Solving first order linear system using diagonalization.

UNIT III APPLICATIONS OF DIFFERENTIAL CALCULUS

9+3

Radius of Curvature in Cartesian co-ordinates – Centre and circle of curvature in Cartesian co-ordinates – Evolutes – Envelopes.

UNIT IV FUNCTIONS OF SEVERAL VARIABLES

9+3

Partial derivatives – Total derivatives – Jacobians – Taylor's expansion of functions of two variables – Errors and Approximations – Maxima and Minima of functions of two variables – Lagrange's method of undetermined multipliers.

UNIT V SECOND ORDER LINEAR ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL 9+3 EQUATIONS

Homogeneous Linear ODEs with constant coefficients – Linear ODE with variable coefficients – Cauchy's and Legendre's Equations – Method of variation of parameters – Methods of undetermined coefficients - Applications: Modelling of Free Oscillations of a Mass-Spring system.

L: 45 T:15 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 60 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- B.S. Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, Khanna Publishers, 43rd Edition, 2015.
- 2. James Stewart, Calculus, 7th Edition, Cengage Learning, 2012.

REFERENCES

- 1 Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 10th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2018.
- 2 Howard Anton, Elementary Linear Algebra, 11th Edition, Wiley, 2013.
- 3 David C Lay, Linear Algebra and its applications, Pearson, 2018.
- 4 G.B.Thomas, Calculus, 12th Edition, Pearson Education India, 2015.
- T.Veerarajan, Engineering Mathematics, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2011.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Know about Eigen values and Eigen vectors and its role in the system of equations.
- **CO2** Transform the real symmetric matrix from quadratic form to canonical form by means of orthogonal transformation.
- **CO3** Determine the radius, centre and circle of curvature of any curve.
- **CO4** Expand the given function as series and locate the maximum and minimum for multivariate function and also using mathematical software.
- **CO5** Solve the second order linear differential equations with various methods and apply them in some physical situations.

(Common to all Non Circuit Branches)

C L 1

UNIT I PROJECTION OF POINTS, LINES AND PLANE SURFACES

3+12

3

Projection of points - Projection of straight lines located in the first quadrant -Determination of true lengths and true inclinations - Projection of polygonal surface and circular lamina inclined to both reference planes.

UNIT II PROJECTION OF SOLIDS

3+12

Projection of simple solids like prisms, pyramids, cylinder and cone when the axis is inclined to one reference plane by change of position method

SECTION OF SOLIDS AND DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACES **UNIT III**

3+12

Sectioning of above solids in simple vertical position by cutting planes inclined to one reference plane and perpendicular to the other -Obtaining true shape of section. Development of lateral surfaces of simple and truncated solids -Prisms, pyramids, cylinders and cones.

PICTORIAL PROJECTIONS AND FREE HAND SKETCHING **UNIT IV** 3+12

Principles of isometric projection -isometric scale -isometric projections of simple solids, truncated prisms, pyramids, cylinders and cones. Perspective projection of prisms, pyramids and cylinders by visual ray method (Not for Examination).

Free hand sketching:

Representation of Three Dimensional objects -Need for importance of multiple views and their placement -First angle projection -layout views -Developing visualization skills through free hand sketching of multiple views from pictorial drawing.

UNIT V BUILDING DRAWING

3+12

Drawing of a plan, Elevation and sectioning of security room and residential building (Two bed rooms, kitchen, hall, etc.)

> L: 15 T: 0 P: 60 J: 0 **Total: 75 PERIODS**

TEXT BOOKS

- N.D. Bhatt and V.M. Panchal, "Engineering Drawing", Charotar Publishing House, 53rd Edition, 2016. 1.
- 2. K. R. Gopalakrishnan, "Engineering Drawing" (Vol.I & II), Subhas Publications, 2014.

REFERENCES

- 1 K.V.Natarajan, "A text book of Engineering Graphics", Dhanalakshmi Publishers, Chennai ,2015.
- 2 M.S.Kumar, "Engineering Graphics", D.D. Publications, 2011.
- 3 K. Venugopal & V. Prabhu Raja, "Engineering Graphics", New Age International (P) Limited ,2014.
- 4 M.B. Shah and B.C. Rana, "Engineering Drawing", Pearson Education, 2011.
- K.L. Narayanan and P. Kannaiah, "Engineering Drawing" SciTech Publications, 2nd edition, 2012. 5

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO₁ Sketch the projections of a points, straight lines and plane surfaces.
- CO₂ Illustrate top view and front view of the solids
- CO₃ Sketch sectioned views and develop area required.
- **CO4** Demonstrate knowledge about isometric, perspective and orthographic projections
- **CO5** Design simple buildings with detailed plan and sectional elevation.

19EET101

BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

(Common to all Non circuit branches)

3 0 0 0

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UNIT I ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS & MEASUREMENTS

9

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3

Elementary concepts of electric circuits - Ohm's Law - Kirchoff's Laws - Introduction to AC Circuits - Peak value and RMS values - Power and Power factor

Operating Principles of Moving coil and Moving iron instruments (Ammeters and Voltmeters), Dynamometer type wattmeter, Energy meter

UNIT II ELECTRICAL MACHINES

9

Construction, Principle of operation, Basic equations and applications of DC Generator, DC Motor-Elementary treatment of Single phase Transformer, Single and three phase Induction Motors

UNIT III WIRING, GROUNDING AND SAFETY

9

Wiring: General Rules, materials and accessories, Types of wiring - Conduit wiring - Wiring layout of Residential building, Grounding: Importance of grounding, Types of grounding - Safety: Causes of accidents, Accident prevention.

Design of residential wiring using DT concept.

UNIT IV ANALOG ELECTRONICS

9

Construction, working principle and VI characteristics of Diode, Zener diode, BJT, MOSFET, Applications: Half wave and Full wave Rectifiers , Voltage regulators, UPS

UNIT V LINEAR AND DIGITAL ELECTRONICS

9

Ideal OP-AMP characteristics, Inverting and Non-inverting Amplifiers, Applications: summer, clipper and clamper

Boolean Algebra-Theorems-Logic Gates - Half Adder and Full Adders - Flip flops, A/D and D/A Conversion (Any one concept)

L: 45 T: 0 P:0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 Muthusubramanian R, Salivahanan S, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill Publishers, (2009).
- 2. Bhattacharya, S.K, "Basic Electrical and Electronics Engineering", Pearson Education, (2017).

REFERENCES

- 1 V. Mittle "Basic Electrical Engineering", Tata McGraw Hill Publishers, (2017)
- 2 Mehta V K, Mehta Rohit, "Principles of Electrical Engineering and Electronics", S.Chand & Company Ltd, (2010)
- 3 Black & Decker, "The complete guide to Electrical Wiring", S.Chand & Company Ltd,(2012)
- 4 Nagrath. I.J, "Electronics: Analog and Digital", Prentice Hall India Pvt. Ltd., (2013),
- 5 Mehta V K, Mehta Rohit, "Principles of Electronics", S.Chand & Company Ltd, (2005)

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Familiarize the elementary concept of electric circuits and measuring instruments
- CO2 Understand the construction, operation and applications of electrical machines
- CO3 Apply the concept of wiring and acquire the importance of grounding and safety
- **CO4** Gain knowledge on electronic devices and its applications
- **CO5** Acquire knowledge on basics of linear and digital electronics

19CHB101

CHEMISTRY FOR ENGINEERS

L T P J C

(Common to MECH, MCT, AUTO, AERO, AGRI, CIVIL

& FT)

UNIT I CORROSION AND ITS CONTROL

9

Corrosion: Classification- Chemical corrosion (Oxidation corrosion), Electrochemical corrosion-mechanism.-Corrosion control-Corrosion inhibitors- Cathodic protection (Sacrificial anodic protection, Impressed current cathodic protection) – Protective coating- Paint and Electroplating (Au)

UNIT II NANO CHEMISTRY

9

Basics-Distinction between nanoparticles and bulk materials-Top down and Bottom up approach -- Sol gel method-Chemical vapour deposition -- Types (Nano clusters, Nano rods, Nanotubes and Nanowires)-Application of nanomaterials.

UNIT III FUELS AND COMBUSTION

9

Fuels-types-Coal-Classification-manufacture of metallagurical coke by Otto-Hoffmann method-Petroleum -Synthetic petrol-Fischer and Bergius method- Knocking-Octane number and Cetane number - Gaseous fuels-Biogas, CNG and LPG.-Combustion- Calorific value-Gross and Net calorific value (Definition only) -Flue gas analysis by Orsat Apparatus.

UNIT IV WATER AND INSTRUMENTAL ANALYSIS

9

Water - Water quality parameters pH, TDS, chloride, sulphate, iron, fluoride, nitrate, BOD, COD and heavy metals - Hardness-Types - Water softening method -External treatment-Demineralization-Desalination - Reverse osmosis- Municipal water treatment - Principle and instrumentation of UV-Vis AAS and Flame photometry. (Block Diagram only).

UNIT V ALLOYS AND ENGINEERING MATERIALS

9

Alloys-classification - Ferrous alloys (Nichrome and stainless steel only)-Non-ferrous alloys (brass and bronze) Heat treatment of steel-Refractory bricks - Classification - Manufacture of refractory bricks-Glass - types of glasses- Soft glass, hard glass and pyrex glass - Manufacture of glass- Cement - Types - Portland cement- Chemical composition of Portland cement- Functions and Limitations of cement ingredients.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS(ANY FIVE)

30

- 1. Estimation of alkalinity by indicator method
- 2. Determination of Total and permanent hardness by EDTA method
- 3. Estimation of DO by winkler's method
- 4. Determination of corrosion rate of mild steel by weight loss method
- 5. Synthesis of nanomaterials by wet chemical technique
- 6. Estimation of strength of iron by spectrophotometry
- 7. Separation of components by column chromatography technique
- 8. Estimation of copper in brass by EDTA method
- 9. Estimation of calcium in mik powder by EDTA method

L:45 T:0 P: 30 J: 0 T:75 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 O.G.Palanna, "Engineering Chemistry" Tata McGraw-Hill Pub.Co.Ltd, New Delhi.2017.
- 2. Wiley, "Engineering Chemistry", John Wiley & Sins. InC, USA (2014)

REFERENCES

- 1 B. Sivasankar "Engineering Chemistry" Tata McGraw-Hill Pub.Co.Ltd, New Delhi (2009).
- 2 R. Sivakumar and N Sivakumar, "Engineering Chemistry" Tata McGraw-Hil, Pub. Co. Ltd. New Delhi. 2009
- 3 Dr.Sivanesan and Nandagopal, "Engineering Chemistry-I" V.K.Pub.Pvt.Ltd. 2011.
- 4 P.C.Jain&Monicka Jain, "Engineering Chemistry", DhanapatRaiPublisingCompanyPvt.Ltd. 2017.
- 5 Engineering chemistry (NPTEL e-Web book) by B.L.Tembe, Kamaluddin and M.S.Krishnan

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- CO1 Develop new strategy for protection of metals and to improve engineering design
- **CO2** Design environmentally benign method for nanoparticle synthesis
- **CO3** Acquire knowledge on various types of fuels and applications of engineering materials.
- **CO4** Develop innovative and eco-friendly method for water purification.
- CO5 Develop analytical proficiency through lab skill sets to demonstrate in professional practice

19ENB101

COMMUNICATIVE ENGLISH

 \mathbf{C} 3 (Common to all B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

SYNTAX & COMPREHENSIVE SKILLS

UNIT I FUNCTIONAL GRAMMAR

Vocabulary building – (Word formation –Prefixes & Suffixes, root words, One word substitution) – Parts of speech - Tenses - Voice - Concord (Subject & Verb agreement) - Articles - Prepositions -Cause and Effect Expressions – 'If' Conditionals.

UNITII READING

10

Reading techniques – SQR3– Reading and understanding the Context - Cloze exercises – Reading & note-making -Transfer of information (bar chart, flowchart & Pie chart) - Reading and reviewing Books/Articles.

UNIT III WRITING

13

Syntax and Sentence construction - Permission letter (for Industrial Visit & In-plant training) -Expository writing – Discourse markers – Technical writing – (Recommendation – Report Writing) – Checklist.

AUDITORY AND ORATORICAL SKILLS

UNIT IV LISTENING

10

Listening for general content - Listening for specific information - Listening to telephonic Conversation – Listening and note-taking – Listening and synthesizing information.

UNIT V ORAL COMMUNICATION

15

Greetings, Formal and informal introduction of self and others – Stress and Intonation – Word stress & Sentence stress – Describing an object or an event – Presentation skills(General topic) – Conversational skills – four types of speeches – Extempore, Manuscript, Impromptu, Memorized.

L:30T: 0 P:30 J: 0 **Total: 60 PERIODS**

TEXT BOOKS

- Raman, Meenakshi & Sangeetha Sharma. Technical Communication: Principles and Practice, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
- Rizvi, Ashraf. M. Effective Technical Communication, Tata McGraw-Hill, New Delhi, 2005.

REFERENCES

- Muralikrishna, & Sunita Mishra. Communication Skills for Engineers. Pearson, New Delhi. 2011 1
- Mitra K. Barun, "Effective Technical Communication A Guide for Scientists and Engineers", Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
- Leo Jones, Richard Alexander, New International Business English, updated Edition, Cambridge 3 University Press, NY, USA.
- 4 Smith—Worthington, Darlene & Sue Jefferson. Technical Writing for Success. Cengage, Mason USA.
- Sharon J. Gerson, Steven M. Gerson, "Technical Writing Process & Product". 3rd Edition, Pearson Education (Singapore) (P) Ltd., New Delhi.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course student should be able to:

- **CO1** Use their active and passive vocabulary and construct basic sentence structures.
- CO2 Become active readers who comprehend ambiguity and complexity, and can articulate their own interpretations.
- CO3 Write effectively and flawlessly avoiding grammatical errors for a variety of professional and social
- **CO4** Make learners acquire listening skills in both formal and informal contexts.
- **CO5** Exhibit their skills for effective communication in personal and official conversations/ situations.

12

19GEB101	DESIGN THINKING AND INNOVATION	${f L}$	T	P	J	\mathbf{C}	
	(Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)	1	0	0	4	3	
UNIT I	INTRODUCTION TO DESIGN THINKING				3+	3+12	

A brief insight to Design Thinking and Innovation- People Centered Design & Evoking the 'right problem'- Purpose of Design Thinking- Design Thinking Framework.

UNITII PROCESS IN DESIGN THINKING (EMPATHY, DEFINE) 3+12

Design Thinking Process – Empathy – Uncovering and Investigating Community Concerns - Define: Examine and Reflect on the problem.

UNIT III CONCEPTING AND BUILDING (IDEA, CREATE) 3+12

Generating Ideas-Identifying top three ideas-Bundling the Ideas and create concepts-Rapid Prototyping
UNIT IV TESTING, REFINING AND PITCHING THE IDEAS 3+12

Importance & Testing the Design with People-Retest and Redefine Results-Creating a Pitch for the design.

UNIT V VALUE PROPOSITION DESIGN

3+12

Business Vs Startup-Briefing the Problem-Problem Validation and User Discovery- Challenge Brief.

L:15 T:0 P:0 J:60 T:75 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Robert A Curedale, Design Thinking Process & Methods 4th Edition, December 2017, Design Community College Inc.
- Andrew Pressman, Design Thinking: A Guide to Creative Problem Solving for Everyone, First Edition, Nov 2018, Routledge.

REFERENCES

- Idris Mootee, Design Thinking for Strategic Innovation What They Can't Teach You at Business or Design School, First Edition, 2017, Wiley.
- Yves Pigneur, Greg Bernarda, Alan Smith, Trish Papadakos Alex Osterwalder, Value Proposition Design: How to Create Products and Services Customers Want, 2015, Wiley.
- Brown, Tim, and Barry Katz. Change by Design: How Design Thinking Transforms Organizations and Inspires Innovation, 2009, Harper Business.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- CO1 Learn new approach-design thinking—that enhances innovation activities in terms of market impact, value creation, and speed.
- **CO2** Feel the Empathy and can define their problems based on the Community Concerns
- CO3 Strengthen their individual and collaborative capabilities to identify customer needs, create sound concept hypotheses, collect appropriate data, and develop a prototype that allows for meaningful feedback in a real-world environment
- **CO4** Translate broadly defined opportunities into actionable innovation possibilities and recommendations for client organization
- **CO5** Become an Entrepreneurs

19GEP101 WORKSHOP PRACTICES LABORATORY L \mathbf{T} P J \mathbf{C} (Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses) 0 0 0 2 LIST OF EXPERIMENTS **GROUP A (CIVIL & MECHANICAL) 30** CIVIL ENGINEERING 12 Study of plumbing tools and Components Preparation of threads in pipes Preparation of single and multi-tap connections for domestic Study of carpentry tools and its applications Preparation of Cross Lap and Dove Tail Joints. MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 18 Study of different types of Welding and its applications Preparation of Butt, Lap and Tee joints Study of sheet metal and its applications Preparation of Rectangular, Square Trays and Funnel Demonstration of Lathe and Drilling Operations Demonstration of Smithy and Foundry tools. GROUP B (ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS) **30** ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING PRACTICE 18 Residential house wiring using switches, fuse, miniature circuit breaker, indicator, Lamp and energy meter. Fluorescent lamp wiring. Stair-case wiring. Measurement of electrical quantities –voltage, current, power & power factor in RL Circuit. Measurement of energy using single phase energy meter. Measurement of insulation resistance to earth of electrical equipment. Measurement of single and three phase voltages. Study of Iron Box, Emergency Lamp and Fan. ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING PRACTICE 12 Study of Electronic components and equipments –Resistor, color coding, measurement of AC signal parameter (peak-peak, rms period, frequency) using CRO. Verification of logic gates: AND, OR, Ex-OR and NOT.

Generation of Clock Signal.

Soldering practice –Components Devices and Circuits Using general purpose PCB.

Characteristics of a PN Junction diode

L:0 T:0 P:60 J: 0 Total:60 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course student should be able to:

CO1 Demonstrate plumbing system and Carpentry for the required applications.

CO2 Relate the basic machining operations with engineering problems.

Apply different types of Welding processes and Sheet metal processes for the Industrial CO₃ applications.

CO₄ Illustrate Residential House wiring and simple wiring circuits.

CO₅ Employ knowledge on measuring electrical quantities and usage of energy meters.

19HST103 INDIAN CONSTITUTION L T P J C (Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses) 2 0 0 0 0

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Historical Background – Constituent Assembly of India – Philosophical foundations of the Indian Constitution – Preamble – Fundamental Rights – Directive Principles of State Policy – Fundamental Duties – Citizenship – Constitutional Remedies for citizens.

UNIT II STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF CENTRAL 6 GOVERNMENT

Union Government – Structures of the Union Government and Functions – President – Vice President – Prime Minister – Cabinet – Parliament – Supreme Court of India – Judicial Review.

UNIT III STRUCTURE AND FUNCTION OF STATE GOVERNMENT

State Government – Structure and Functions – Governor – Chief Minister – Cabinet – State Legislature – Judicial System in States – High Courts and other Subordinate Courts.

UNIT IV CONSTITUTION FUNCTIONS 6

Indian Federal System – Center – State Relations – President's Rule – Constitutional Amendments – Constitutional Functionaries – Assessment of working of the Parliamentary System in India.

UNIT V ELECTION COMMISSION 6

Election Commission: Role and Functioning, Chief Election Commissioner and Election Commissioners, State Election Commission: Role and Functioning, Institute and Bodies for the welfare of SC/ST/OBC and women.

L:30 T:0 P:0 J:0 T:30 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Durga Das Basu, "Introduction to the Constitution of India", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- 2 R.C.Agarwal, "Indian Political System", S.Chand and Company, New Delhi. (1997)

REFERENCES

- 1 Maciver and Page, "Society: An Introduction Analysis", Mac Milan India Ltd., New Delhi.
- 2 K.L.Sharma, "Social Stratification in India: Issues and Themes", Jawaharlal Nehru University, New Delhi. (1997)
- 3 Sharma, Brij Kishore, "Introduction to the Constitution of India", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
- 4 U.R.Gahai, "Indian Political System", New Academic Publishing House, Jalaendhar.
- 5 R.N. Sharma, "Indian Social Problems", Media Promoters and Publishers Pvt. Ltd.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- CO1 Understand the functions of the Indian government
- **CO2** Know the structure and functioning of central government.
- CO3 Understand functioning of Indian constituent.
- **CO4** Analyze the functions of the Indian government
- **CO5** Summarize the functioning of election commission.

INDUCTION PROGRAM

(Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

STRUCTURE FOR STUDENT INDUCTION PROGRAM STUDENT INDUCTION PROGRAM - PURPOSE & CONCEPT

Purpose of the Student Induction Program is to help new students adjust and feel comfortable in the new environment, inculcate in them the ethos and culture of the institution, help them build bonds with other students and faculty members, and expose them to a sense of larger purpose and self exploration. The term induction is generally used to describe the whole process whereby the incumbants adjust to or acclimatize to their new roles and environment. In other words, it is a well planned event to educate the new entrants about the environment in a particular institution, and connect them with the people in it. Student Induction Program engages with the new students as soon as they come into the institution; regular classes start only after that. At the start of the induction, the incumbants learn about the institutional policies, processes, practices, culture and values, and their mentor groups are formed. Then the different activities start, including those which are daily.

Here is a list of activities:

- Physical Activity
- Creative Arts and Culture
- Mentoring & Universal Human Values
- Familiarization with College, Dept./Branch
- Literary Activity
- Proficiency Modules
- Lectures & Workshops by Eminent People
- Visits in Local Area
- Extra-Curricular Activities in College
- Feedback and Report on the Program

The time during the Induction Program is also used to rectify some critical lacunas, for example, English background, for those students who have deficiency in it. These are included under Proficiency Modules.

There will be a 3-week long induction program for the UG students entering the institution, right at the start. Normal classes start only after the induction program is over. Its purpose is to make the students feel comfortable in their new environment, open them up, set a healthy daily routine, create bonding in the batch as well as between faculty and students, develop awareness, sensitivity and understanding of the self, people around them, society at large, and nature.

DAILY ACTIVITY

The following are the activities under the induction program in which the student would be fully engaged throughout the day for the entire duration of the program.

PHYSICAL ACTIVITY

This would involve a daily routine of physical activity with games and sports. There would be games in the evening or at other suitable times according to the local climate. These would help develop team work besides health. Each student could pick one game and learn it for the duration of the induction program and hopefully, continue with it later.

CREATIVE ARTS

Every student would chose one skill related to the arts whether visual arts or performing arts. Examples are painting, music, dance, pottery, sculpture etc. The student would pursue it every day for the duration of the program. These would allow for creative expression. It would develop a sense of aesthetics and also enhance creativity which would, hopefully, flow into engineering design later.

MENTORING AND UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES

Mentoring and connecting the students with faculty members is the most important part of student induction. Mentoring takes place in the context and setting of *Universal Human Values*. It gets the student to explore oneself and experience the joy of learning, prepares one to stand up to peer pressure and take decisions with courage, be aware of relationships and be sensitive to others, understand the role of money in life and experience the feeling of prosperity. Need for character building has been underlined by many thinkers, universal human values provide the base. Methodology of teaching this content is extremely important. It must not be through do's and don'ts, but by getting the students to explore and think by engaging them in a dialogue. It is best taught through group discussions and real life activities rather than lecturing. The role of group discussions, however, with clarity of thought of the teachers cannot be over emphasized. It is essential for giving exposure, guiding thoughts, and realizing values.

The teachers must come from all the departments rather than only one department like HSS or from outside of the Institute. Experiments in this direction at IIT(BHU) are noteworthy and one can learn from them. Discussions would be conducted in small groups of about 20 students with a faculty mentor each. It is to open thinking towards the self. Universal Human Values discussions could even continue for rest of the semester as a normal course, and not stop with the

Induction program. Besides drawing the attention of the student to larger issues of life, it would build relationships between teachers and students which last for their entire 4-year stay and possibly beyond.

OTHER ACTIVITY

Activities that are not there on a daily basis, but are conducted for 3-4 days (typically in the afternoons) and change thereafter.

FAMILIARIZATION WITH COLLEGE, DEPARTMENT/BRANCH

The incoming students should be told about the credit and grading system, and about the examinations. They should be informed about how study in college differs from study in school. They should also be taken on a tour of the college and shown important points such as library, canteen, and other facilities. They should be shown their department, and told what it means to get into the branch or department. Describe what role the technology related to their department plays in society and after graduation what role the student would play in society as an engineer in that branch. A lecture by an alumnus of the Dept. would be very helpful in this regard. They should also be shown the laboratories, workshops and other facilties. The above should be done right in the first two days, and then over the afternoons thereafter, as appropriate.

LITERARY ACTIVITY

Literary activity would encompass reading a book, writing a summary, debating, enacting a play etc.

PROFICIENCY MODULES

The induction program period can be used to overcome some critical lacunas that students might have, for example, English, computer familiarity etc. These should run like crash courses, so that when normal courses start after the induction program, the student has overcome the lacunas substantially. We hope that problems arising due to lack of English skills, wherein students start

lagging behind or failing in several subjects, for no fault of theirs, would, hopefully, become a thing of the past.

LECTURES & WORKSHOPS BY EMINENT PEOPLE

Lectures by eminent people should be organized, say, once a week. It would give the students exposure to people who are eminent, in industry or engineering, in social service, or in public life. Alumni could be invited as well. Motivational lectures about life, meditation, etc. by Ramakrishna Mission, Art of Living, Vivekananda Kendra's, S-VYASA, etc. may be organized. Workshops which rejuvenate or bring relief to students would also be welcome, such as, Art of Living workshops (3 sessions, 9 hours).

VISITS IN LOCAL AREA

A couple of visits to the local landmarks including historical monuments should be organized. This would familiarize the students with the area together with bonding with each other, like in a picnic. Visits should also be organized to a hospital, orphanage or a village. These would expose them to people in suffering or to different lifestyles. This might also sensitize them to engineering needs in these areas.

EXTRA-CURRICULAR ACTIVITIES IN COLLEGE

The new students should be introduced to the extra-curricular activities at the college university. They should be shown the facilities and informed about activities related to different clubs etc. This is when selected senior students involved in or leading these activities can give presentations, under faculty supervision.

FEEDBACK AND REPORT ON THE PROGRAM

Students should be asked to give their mid-program feedback. They should be asked to write their opinions about the program at the end of the first week or so. The feedback should be used to make any mid-course correction, if any. Finally, at the end of the program, each group (of 20 students) should be asked to prepare a single report on their experiences of the program. On the second last day, each group should present their report in front of other groups. Immediately after their presentation, they should submit their written report. This will also serve as a closure to the program. Finally, a formal written or online anonymous feedback should be collected at the end of the program.

SEMESTER II

19ITT	PROGRAMMING IN C AND DATA STRUCTURES	L	T	P	J	C
	(Common to Aero, Agri, Auto, Civil, FT, Mech,MCT)	3	0	0	0	3
UNIT I	INTRODUCTION TO C locks of computers – Algorithm, Pseudo code, Flowchart - Structure of	of C n	rogra	ım. D	ata tvr	8
	es - Constants, Operators - Input and Output Statements	лСр	iogi	IIII- D	ata typ	.cs -
UNIT						11
Decision by reference	n making and Branching statements - Looping statements, Functions, rence	Call	by va	lue, (Call	
UNIT	II ARRAYS AND INTRODUCTION TO DATA STRUCT	ruri	ES			10
Arrays	- One dimensional arrays - Two dimensional Arrays - Structures – Poi	inters				
Introdu	ction to Data structures - Types of Data structures - ADT					
UNIT						9
	DT - Queue ADT - Array implementation of Queue and Stack ADT -	Infix	to P	ostfix		
	ion - Postfix expression evaluation					_
UNIT	TREES Binary Tree - Binary Search Tree - Insertion and Deletion Operation -	Tree	Tray	zercal		7
11003 -	L: 45 T: 0 P:0 J:				PERI	ODS
	BOOKS		_ 0 000			020
1 Ka	mthana Ashali "Duaguamming in C. Daguagan Education India 2/2 2nd Edition					
Λ.	mthane Ashok, "Programming in C, Pearson Education India 3/e, 3rd Edition and M. Tananhaum, Validuah Language, Masha Auganetain "Data Structura					
,	ron M. Tenenbaum, YedidyahLangsam, Moshe Augenstein, "Data Structure					
² C"						
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2 C" REFER A. 1 Ed A. 2 2nd 3 Pu COURS At the e CO1 CO2 CO3	ron M. Tenenbaum, YedidyahLangsam, Moshe Augenstein, "Data Structure Prentice-Hall of India, 2003 ENCES V. Aho, J. E. Hopcroft, and J. D. Ullman, "Data Structures and Algorithms" tion, 2007. (Unit III-V) M. Tenenbaum, Y. Langsam and M. J. Augenstein, "Data Structures using Cladition, 1998.(Unit III-V) Balagurusamy, "Fundamentals of Computing and Computer Programming", blishing Company Limited, (2011). (UNIT I, II) BE OUTCOMES and of the course student should be able to: Understand and describe the role of front-end development in modern web apact like a professional front-end developer.	s Usir , Pear "", Pe Tata I	ng son E arson McGF	Educ	ation,	1

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(Common to All Non Circuit Branches)

UNIT I BASICS & STATICS OF PARTICLES

4 9+3

Introduction -Units and Dimensions -Vectorial representation of forces and moments -Coplanar Forces -Laws of Mechanics - Lame's theorem, Parallelogram and triangular Law of forces - Resolution and Composition of forces -Equilibrium of a particle - Principle of transmissibility - Single equivalent force - Free body diagram

UNIT II EQUILIBRIUM OF RIGID BODIES

9+3

Types of supports and their reactions -requirements of stable equilibrium -Moments and Couples-Moment of a force about a point and about an axis -Vectorial representation of moments and couples -Scalar components of a moment -Varignon's theorem -Equilibrium of Rigid bodies in two dimensions -Forces in space -Equilibrium of a particle in space - Equivalent systems of forces - Equilibrium of Rigid bodies in three dimensions -Examples

UNIT III PROPERTIES OF SURFACES AND SOLIDS

9+3

Determination of centroid of areas, volumes and mass - Pappus and Guldinus theorems - moment of inertia of plane and areas- Parallel axis theorem and perpendicular axis theorem, radius of gyration of area- product of inertia- mass moment of inertia.

UNIT IV DYNAMICS OF PARTICLES

9+3

Displacements, Velocity and acceleration, their relationship - Relative motion - Curvilinear motion -Newton's law -Work Energy Equation of particles -Impulse and Momentum -Impact of elastic bodies.

FRICTION AND RIGID BODY DYNAMICS

Friction force - Laws of sliding friction - equilibrium analysis of simple systems with sliding friction wedge friction-. Rolling resistance -Translation and Rotation of Rigid Bodies - Velocity and acceleration - General Plane motion of simple rigid bodies such as cylinder, disc/wheel and sphere.

> L: 45 T: 0 P: 15 J: 0 **Total: 60 PERIODS**

TEXT BOOKS

- Ferdinand P.Beer, E.Russell Johnston Jr "Vector Mechanics for Engineers", 11th Edition, McGraw-Hill 1. Education, (India) Pvt Ltd, 2016.
- 2. J.L.Meriam & L.G. Karidge, "Engineering Mechanics: Dynamics", 8th edition, Wiley student edition, 2016.

REFERENCES

- Vela Murali, "Engineering Mechanics", Oxford University Press, 2010 1
- 2 D.P.Sharma "Engineering Mechanics", Dorling Kindersley (India) Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi, 2010.
- 3 Dr.I.S Gujral "Engineering Mechanics", Second edition, Lakshmi Publication (P).Ltd,2011.
- Arthur P.Boresi and Richard J.Schmidt, "Engineering Mechanics: Statics and Dynamics", Thomson 4 Asia Private Limited, Singapore, 2010.
- 5 Hibbeller, R.C., "Engineering Mechanics", 14th edition, Prentice hall ,2016.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- Recognize the basics of equilibrium of particles in 2D and 3D **CO1**
- CO₂ Review the requirements of equilibrium of rigid bodies in 2D and 3D
- CO₃ Compute the center of mass and moment of inertia of surfaces and solids
- Predict displacement, velocity and acceleration of dynamic particles **CO4**
- **CO5** Solve for friction force and rigid body dynamics

19FTT101

FUNDAMENTALS OF FOOD PROCESSING

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UNIT I PROCESSING OPERATIONS

11

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Post -harvest losses in field crops – cleaning –Wet and Dry cleaning, Air screen cleaners. Peeling – Flash steam, knife, Abrasion, Caustic and flame peeling. Grading and Sorting – Principles, Types and equipment. Moisture content - free moisture, bound and unbound moisture. Equilibrium moisture content – determination methods, models, Importance and hysteresis effect. Water activity and its importance

UNITII **DRYING**

11

Theory and mechanism of drying - drying characteristics of material. Psychrometric chart application. Thin layer and deep bed drying. Methods of drying agricultural materials – batch and continuous drying. Drying equipment design and performance of various drying equipments

UNIT III TYPES OF DRYERS

10

Tunnel Dryer, Belt Dryer, Drum Dryer, Spray Dryer, Fluidized Bed Dryer, Spouted bed Dryer, Pneumatic Dryer, Rotary Dryer, Vaccum Drying, Freeze Drying, Heat pump drying, Di-electric drying and Micro wave drying

PRESERVATION BY HEATING **UNIT IV**

6

Methods of applying heat to food – Blanching, Pasteurization, Sterilization. Thermal death time relations (D, Z and F values). Process calculation: General method, Ball's formula method. Sterilization – methods and equipment. UHT sterilization.

PRESERVATION BY COOLING **UNIT V**

7

Chilling – equipments, cold storage. Freezing – Thermodynamics of food freezing, Phase diagram, Ice crystals formation, Properties of frozen foods. Freezing time calculations, Freezing equipments. Freeze concentration

L:45 T:0P: 0 J: 0 **Total: 45 PERIODS**

TEXT BOOKS

- P.J. Fellows, Food processing Technology: Principles and practice, Second edition, Wood head publishing limited, Cambridge, 2009.
- Sahay K.M. and Singh K.K., Unit Operations of Agricultural Processing, 2nd Edition, Vias Publishing House Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi, 2012

REFERENCES

- R.L. Earle, Unit Operations in Food Processing, Pergamon Press, New York, 1989
- Paul Singh R. and Dennis R. Heldman, -Introduction to Food Process Engineering, 5th Edition, Academic Press, USA,2014
- James G Brennan Food Processing Handbook 2nd Edition, Wiley VCH, Weinheim 2011

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Adapt specific pre-processing operations and estimate the moisture content of food materials
- **CO2** Infer the concepts of food drying
- CO3 Classify the dryers and illustrate the working of dryers
- CO₄ Appraise the techniques of preservation by heating
- **CO5** Elaborate the techniques of preservation by cooling

19MAB102

INTEGRAL CALCULUS & LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

(Common to all B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

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UNIT I MULTIPLE INTEGRALS

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Double integration (Cartesian co-ordinates) – Change of order of integration – Applications of double integral (Area) – Triple Integration (Cartesian co-ordinates) – Applications: Volume as triple integrals and solids of revolution.

UNIT II VECTOR CALCULUS

9

Derivatives: Gradient of a scalar field. Directional derivative – Divergence of a vector field – Curl of a vector field – Solenoidal and Irrotational of a vector – Theorems in divergence of Gauss, Stoke's and Greens (statements only) – Verification of theorem.

UNIT III COMPLEX VARIABLES

9

Derivatives of f(z) – Analytic function – Cauchy-Riemann Equations – Harmonic function – Harmonic conjugate – Construction of Analytic function – Conformal Mapping – Conformality of w=z+c, cz, 1/z – Mobius transformations – Application to flow problems.

UNIT IV COMPLEX INTEGRATION

9

Cauchy's integral theorem – Cauchy's integral formula – Taylor's series – Zeros of an analytic function – singularities – Laurent's series – Residues – Cauchy Residue theorem.

UNIT V LAPLACE TRANSFORMS

9

Conditions – Transforms of elementary functions – Properties - Transform of derivatives and integrals – Unit step function (Heaviside function) –Dirac's Delta function – Laplace transform of periodic functions – Inverse Laplace transforms - Convolution theorem – Partial fraction method – Applications to solution of linear ordinary differential equations of second order with constant coefficients – Simultaneous linear equations with constant coefficients.

List of SCILAB / MATLAB Programmes:

30

- 1. Introduction to SCILAB / MATLAB.
- 2. Determining the roots of polynomial equations.
- 3. Basic integration problems.
- 4. Evaluating double & triple integrals.
- 5. Calculating area using double integration.
- 6. Calculating volume Simple problems.
- 7. Curve fitting.
- 8. Graph with 2D & 3D plots.

L: 45 T: 0 P:30 J: 0 Total: 75 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- B.S.Grewal, Higher Engineering Mathematics, 43rd Edition, Khanna Publishers, 2015.
- 2. Dennis G.Zill and Michael P. Cullen, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 2nd Edition, CBS Publishers, 2012.

REFERENCES

- 1 Erwin Kreyszig, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 10th Edition, John Wiley & Sons, 2018.
- 2 G.B.Thomas, Calculus, 12th Edition, Pearson Education India, 2015.
- 3 T.Veerarajan, Engineering Mathematics, 3rd Edition, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2011.
- 4 N.P. Bali and Manish Goyal A, Advanced Engineering Mathematics, 7th Ed, Laxmi Publications, 2010.
- 5 Ramana B.V., Higher Engineering Mathematics, Tata McGraw Hill, 2017.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Evaluate area and volume in Cartesian coordinates using double and triple integrals and also using mathematical software.
- **CO2** Evaluate gradient, divergence and curl and solve engineering problems involving cubes, rectangular parallelepipeds by applying various integral theorems. Apply mathematical software to find gradient, divergence and curl.
- CO3 Test the analyticity, construct the analytic function and transform complex functions from z-plane to w-plane graphically by using conformal mapping.
- **CO4** Evaluate real and complex integrals over suitable closed path using various integral theorems.
- **CO5** Apply Laplace transform techniques, transform functions in time domain to frequency domain and solve ordinary differential equation by using mathematical software.

PHYSICS FOR ENGINEERS

L T P J C 3 0 2 0 4

(Common for MECH, MCT, AUTO, AERO, AGRI, CIVIL & 3 0 2 0 FOOD TECHNOLOGY)

UNIT I CRYSTAL PHYSICS

9

Single crystalline, polycrystalline and amorphous materials – single crystals: unit cell, crystal systems, Bravais lattices, directions and planes in a crystal, Miller indices – inter-planar distances - coordination number and packing factor for SC, BCC, FCC, HCP and diamond structures.

UNIT II QUANTUM PHYSICS

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Black body radiation – Planck's theory (derivation) – Deduction of Wien's displacement law and Rayleigh – Jean's Law from Planck's theory – Compton effect. Theory and experimental verification – Properties of Matter waves – G.P Thomson experiment-Physical significance of wave function - Schrödinger's wave equation – Time independent and time dependent equations— Particle in a one dimensional box – Electron microscope-Tunnelling electron microscope.

UNIT III ELASTICITY

O

Elasticity – Stress-strain diagram and its uses - factors affecting elastic modulus and tensile strength – torsional stress and deformations – twisting couple - torsion pendulum: theory and experiment - bending of beams - bending moment – cantilever: theory and experiment – uniform and non-uniform bending: theory and experiment - I-shaped girders - stress due to bending in beams.

UNIT IV NON-DESTRUCTIVE TESTING

9

Introduction- Types of defects-Methods of NDT-Visual inspection- Liquid/Dye penetrant testing-Magnetic particle testing-Eddy current testing- Ultrasonic inspection method-Advantages-X-Ray radiography- X-ray fluoroscopy-Comparision of conventional and real time radiography.

UNIT V VACUUM TECHNOLOGY

9

Introduction-Units of Vacuum Vacuum ranges- Production of Vacuum- Classification of Vacuum pumps-Rotary Oil pumps-Diffussion oil pump-turbomolecular pump-cryopumps-Vacuum gauges-thermocouple gauge- vacuum technology-Application of vacuum-High vacuum systems- Thin film deposition.

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS(ANY FIVE)

- 1. Determination of Young's modulus of the material uniform bending.
- 2. Tensional Pendulum determination of rigidity modulus of wire and moment of inertia of disc.
- 3. Determination of velocity of sound and compressibility of liquid Ultrasonic Interferometer.
- 4. Determination of viscosity of liquid Poiseuille's method.
- 5. Determination of thickness of a thin wire Air wedge method.
- 6. Determination of Band gap of semiconductor material.

L:45 T: 0 P: 30 J: 0 T: 75 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 Gaur R.K. And Gupta S.L, "Engineering Physics", Dhanpat Rai publishers, 2013
- 2 Dr.M.N.Avandhanulu, Dr.P.G.Kshirsagar, "A Text book of Engineering Physics", S.Chand,

REFERENCES

- 1 Rajendran.V, Engineering Physics, Tata Mcgraw-Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi. 2017
- 2 Engineering Physics, Wiley, 2013
- 3 A.S. Vasudeva, "Modern Engineering Physics", S.Chand, 2001
- 4 B.K.Pandey Chaturvedi, "Engineering Physics", Cengage Learning, 2012
- 5 Charles Kittel, "Solid State Physics", Wiley(2009),

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO1** Understand the properties of the crystalline materials.
- CO2 Understand the basics of quantum mechanics
- **CO3** Analyze the elastic properties of the materials.
- **CO4** Understand various Non-Destructive testing methods.
- **CO5** Understand various Non-Destructive testing methods.

19ENP101	PROFESSIONAL COMMUNICATION	L	T	P	J	C
	(Common to all B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)	0	0	4	0	2

Introduction to communication, The process of communication, Barriers to communication – Verbal & Nonverbal communication, Body language.

UNITII READING AND LISTENING SKILLS

INTRODUCTION TO COMMUNICATION

10

10

Reading and Summarizing – Precis writing – Phrase Reading – Listening to TED Talks – Listening to conversations.

UNIT III PROFESSIONAL WRITING

10

Resume & cover letter – Proposal writing (Project/Business proposal) - Business Letter (Quotations, Clarification, Placing orders & Complaint letter).

UNIT IV SPEAKING

15

Persuasive Speaking – Public Speaking – Negotiation Skills – Telephone Etiquettes – Group Discussion - Team building – Interview skills.

UNIT V SOFT SKILLS

15

Time Management - Stress Management - Inter & Intra personal skills - Professional ethics - Professional Networking & Social Skill.

L:0 T:0 P:60 J:0 Total: 60 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

UNIT I

- Raman, Meenakshi & Sangeetha Sharma. Technical Communication: Principles and Practice, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2011.
- 2. Professional Communication Aruna Koneru—Oxford University Press, New Delhi.

REFERENCES

- A Modern Approach to Verbal and Non-verbal Reasoning-R.S.Agarwal- S.Chand & Co., New Delhi.
- 2 Smith-Worthington, Darlene & Sue Jefferson. Technical Writing for Success. Cengage, Mason USA. 2007.
- 3 Mitra K. Barun, "Effective Technical Communication A Guide for Scientists and Engineers", Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2006.
- 4 Jeff Butterfield, "Soft skills for everyone", Cengage Learning, New Delhi, 2011.
- 5 Leo Jones, Richard Alexander, New International Business English, updated Edition, Cambridge University Press, NY, USA.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Perceive the importance of verbal and non-verbal communication in the professional world along with its uses.
- **CO2** Develop reading skills and listening skills by familiarizing them with different strategies.
- **CO3** Acquire letter writing skills for effective communication both in formal and informal situations.
- CO4 Speak clearly, confidently, comprehensively, and communicate with one or many listeners using appropriate communicative strategies.
- CO5 Face the challenges of the globalized world with confidence and with the best communicative skills.

19ITP101 PROGRAMMING IN C AND DATA L T P J STRUCTURES LABORATORY

(Common to Aero, Agri, Auto, Civil, FT, Mech, MCT)

0 0 4 0 2

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LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Algorithms and Flow Chart
- i) Sequential
- ii) Branching and Looping
- 2. Operators & Expressions
- i) Arithmetic
- ii) Logical
- iii) Relational
- 3. Condition Statements
- i) Nested if else
- ii) Else-if Ladder
- 4. Looping
- i) For
- ii) While
- iii) Do-while
- 5. Functions
- i) With and without arguments
- ii) With and without return type
- iii) Call by value and Call by reference
- 6.Arrays
- i) Searching element in one dimensional array
- ii) Matrix multiplication
- 7. Structures
- 8. Pointers
- 9. Implementation of Stack ADT
- 10. Implementation of Queue ADT
- 11. Implementation of Tree Traversal
- 12. Implementation of Binary Search Tree ADT

L:0 T:0 P:60 J:0 Total:60 PERIODS

HARDWARE / SOFTWARE REQUIRED

(For a Batch of 30 Students)

Hardware

- 30 PCs with Processor-2.0 GHz or Higher
- RAM-1 GB or Higher
- Hard disk-20 GB or Higher

Software

- TURBO C version 3 (or) GCC version 3.3.4
- OS-Windows2000/WindowsXP/NT

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO 1**: develop algorithm and draw flow chart to solve problem.
- CO 2: write simple programs using basic concepts and control statements in C language.
- **CO 3**: write programs using arrays, structures and pointers.
- CO 4: implement stack and queue data structure
- **CO 5**: implement binary search tree ADT

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LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

A batch of four students will carry out the mini project on emerging areas of Food Technology under the guidance of a faculty. The project outlines the involvement of the students to utilize the knowledge of Mathematics, Science and Engineering for different applications in Food Technology. Three reviews will be conducted throughout the semester and a combined project report to be submitted along with a viva voce for the end semester evaluation.

L:0 T:0 P:0 J:30 Total:30 PERIODS

UNIT I ECOSYSTEM

Ecosystem- Foodchains, Foodwebs and Ecological pyramids - (a) Forest ecosystem (b) Aquatic ecosystems (Ponds & Oceans). Field study of simple ecosystems—pond, river, hill slopes.

UNITH BIODIVERSITY

6

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Introduction to biodiversity—Values of biodiversity—threats to biodiversity—endangered and endemic species of India – conservation of biodiversity: In-situ and ex-situ conservation of biodiversity. Field study of common plants, insects, birds, etc.,

UNIT III ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION

6

Definition—causes, effects and control measures of:(a) Air pollution(b) Water pollution (c) Soil pollution (d) Noise pollution (e) Nuclear hazards. Field study of local polluted site—Urban/ Rural / Industrial/ Agricultural.

UNIT IV ENERGY RESOURCES

6

Introduction – (a) Solar energy (b) Wind energy (c) Tidal energy (d) Geothermal energy (e) Nuclear Energy Field study of local area.

UNIT V ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGMENT

6

Sustainable development - Role of information technology in environment and human health – environmental protection Acts -Solid waste management and Rain water harvesting - E -waste and Concepts of Green Chemistry-Radiation hazards- Case studies.

L:30 T:0 P:0 J:0 T:30 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 Dr.A.Ravikrishnan, "Environmental Science & Engineering" Sri Krishna Hitech Pub.Co.Pvt.Ltd.2013
- 2. Benny Joseph, "Environmental Science & Engineering" Tate McGraw-Hill Pub.Co.Ltd, New Delhi.2009

REFERENCES

- 1 G.Tyler Miller, "Environmental Science" Cengage Learning India Pvt.Ltd.New Delhi.2011
- 2 Dr.DebangSolanki, "Principles of EnvironmentalChemistry" Prateeksha Pub. Jaipur.2011.
- 3 Gilbert M. Masters and Wendell. P.Ela, "Introduction to EnvironmentalEngineering and Science" PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.2010
- 4 Deeksha Dave and S.S. Katewa, "Environmental Science & Engineering" Learning India Pvt.Ltd.New Delhi.2011
- 5 Benny Joseph "Environmental Science & Engineering" Tata McGraw-Hill Pub.Co.Ltd, New Delhi. 2009

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO1** Gain basic knowledge of Ecosystem.
- **CO2** Understand the role and conservation of biodiversity
- **CO3** Gain competency in solving environmental issues of pollution
- **CO4** Adopt the methodologies in find the changes in renewable energy
- CO5 Understand the development and improvement in standard of living has led to serious Environmental management.

SEMESTER III

19MAT201 TRANSFORMS AND PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL L T P J C EQUATIONS

(Common to all B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

UNIT I FOURIER SERIES

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Dirichlet's conditions – General Fourier series – Odd and even functions – Half range sine series – Half range cosine series –Parseval's identity – Harmonic Analysis.

UNIT II FOURIER TRANSFORMS

9

Fourier transform pair – Sine and Cosine transforms – Properties – Transforms of simple functions – Convolution theorem– Parseval's identity.

UNIT III PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

9

Solution of standard types of first order partial differential equations – Lagrange's linear equation – Linear partial differential equations of second order with constant coefficients (Homogeneous Problems).

UNIT IV APPLICATIONS OF PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS

9

Classification of partial differential equations -Solutions of one dimensional wave equation – One dimensional equation of heat Conduction – Steady state solution of two-dimensional equation of heat conduction (Excluding Infinite plate & Insulated edges).

UNIT V Z-TRANSFORMS

9

Z-transforms – Elementary properties – Inverse Z - Transform – Convolution theorem –Formation of difference equation –Solution of difference equations using z-transforms.

L: 45 T:0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 Grewal, B.S., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", 44th Edition, Khanna Publications, Delhi, 2017.
- 2. Ramana, B.V., "Higher Engineering Mathematics", Tata McGraw Hill Publishing Company, New Delhi, 2014.

REFERENCES

- Bali, N.P. and Manish Goyal, "A Textbook of Engineering Mathematics", Fifth Edition, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., 2014.
- 2 Glyn James, "Advanced Modern Engineering Mathematics", Fourth Edition, Pearson Education, 2013.
- 3 Erwin Kreyszig, "Advanced Engineering Mathematics", Tenth Edition, Wiley India, 2015.
- 4 Dr. Sanjay Sharma., "Signals and Systems", S.K.Kataria & Sons, Publisher of Engineering & Computer Books, New Delhi, 2012.
- Whlie, R.C. and Barrett, L.C., "Advanced Engineering Mathematics" Tata Mcgraw Hill Education Pvt.Ltd, 6th Edition, New Delhi, 2012.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Solve differential equations using Fourier series analysis which plays a vital role in engineering applications.
- CO2 Understand the mathematical principles on transforms and partial differential equations would provide them the ability to formulate and solve some of the physical problems of engineering.
- **CO3** Form partial differential equations and solve certain types of partial differential equations.
- **CO4** Know how to solve one dimensional wave equation, one dimensional heat equation and two dimensional heat equation in steady state using Fourier Series.
- CO5 Use the effective mathematical tools for the solutions of partial differential equations by using Z transform techniques for discrete time systems.

19MET201 ENGINEERING THERMODYNAMICS

(Use of approved Steam tables is permitted)

(Common to Mech, Agri & FT)

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UNIT I BASIC CONCEPTS AND FIRST LAW

9

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Basic concepts - concept of continuum - comparison of microscopic and macroscopic approach - Path and point functions - Intensive and extensive - total and specific quantities - System and their types - Thermodynamic Equilibrium State - path and process - Quasi - static - reversible and irreversible processes - Heat and work transfer - definition and comparison - sign convention - Displacement work and other modes of work - P - V diagram - Zeroth law of thermodynamics - First law of thermodynamics -application to closed and open systems -steady flow processes and its applications.

UNIT II PROPERTIES OF PURE SUBSTANCE

9

Formation of steam and its thermodynamic properties - P-V, P-T, T-V, T-s, h-s diagrams. P -V-T surface - Use of Steam Table and Mollier Chart - Determination of dryness fraction using Throttling, Separating and Throttling - Application of I law for pure substances.

UNIT III SECOND LAW

9

Second law of Thermodynamics - Statements of second law and its corollaries - Carnot cycle - Reversed Carnot cycle - Performance - Carnot theorem - Clausius equality – inequality.

Qualitative Treatment only: Concept of Entropy -T-s diagram -entropy change for pure substance - ideal gases - different processes - principle of increase in entropy - Applications of II Law –exergy analysis and its applications

UNIT IV STEAM POWER CYCLES

9

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Ideal and actual Rankine cycles - Cycle Improvement Methods - Reheat and Regenerative cycles, **Qualitative Treatment only**: Economiser - preheater - Superheater - Condenser - Cogeneration Introduction - Binary and Combined cycles.

UNIT V IDEAL AND REAL GASES, GAS MIXTURE, THERMODYNAMIC RELATIONS

Mole and Mass fraction - Dalton's. Properties of gas mixture -Molar mass - gas constant - density. Properties of Ideal gas - Ideal and real gas comparison - Equations of state for ideal and real Gases - Reduced Properties - Compressibility Factor - Maxwell relations - Tds Equations - Difference and ratio of heat Capacities - Energy Equation -Joule -Thomson Coefficient - Clausius - Clapeyron equation and its applications.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Nag.P.K., "Engineering Thermodynamics", 5thEdition, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2013.
- 2. Cengel. Y and M.Boles, "Thermodynamics An Engineering Approach", 8th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill 2014.

REFERENCES

- Moran, Shapiro, Boettner & Bailey"Principles of Engineering Thermodynamics: Wiley & Sons, 2015.
- 2 Holman.J.P. "Thermodynamics", 3rd Edition, McGraw Hill, 1995.
- 3 Rathakrishnan. E., "Fundamentals of Engineering Thermodynamics", 2nd Edition, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, 2006
- 4 Arora C.P, "Thermodynamics", Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi, 2007.
- 5 Kau Fui Vincent Wong, "Thermodynamics for Engineers", CRC Press, 2010 Indian Reprint.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Describe the laws of thermodynamics and their application to a open and closed of systems.
- CO2 Determine dryness fraction of pure substances undergoing processes using Mollier entropy in real time applications.
- CO3 Demonstrate Carnot, Clausius equality and Inequality theorems and apply the principles of entropy in real time applications
- CO4 Illustrate the principles of various steam power cycles and to solve problems related to steam undergoing various processes
- Analyze the properties of ideal, real and its gas mixtures and apply the knowledge of mathematical relations in thermodynamic equations.

19GET275 VQAR-I L T P J C

(Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

UNIT I QUANTITATIVE ABILITY I

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Number theory- Shortcuts, Divisibility rule- Unit place deduction-LCM &HCF, Square root and Cube Root, Decimal & Fraction Percentage, Profit, loss and discount, Simple and compound interest, Ratio & Proportions, Mixtures & Allegation, Partnership.

UNI II QUANTITATIVE ABILITY II

6

Problems on Ages, Average, Clocks, Calendar, Data Interpretation- Bar chart- Pie chart- Line chart-Tables chart.

UNIT III VERBAL REASONING I

7

Analytical reasoning– Linear and circular arrangement, Blood relation, Direction Problems, Puzzles. Logical reasoning - Number and Alpha series, Odd man out, Element series and Logical series, Coding and decoding, Analogy, Classification, Logical sequence of words.

UNIT IV LINGUISTICS SKILLS I

6

Parts of Speech- Noun, Verb, Participle, Articles, Pronoun, Preposition, Adverb, Conjunction. Logical sequence of words, Tense & Voice, Comparison.

UNIT V LINGUISTICS SKILLS II

3

Comprehension - Comprehend and understand a paragraph, Paragraph writing.

L:30 T:0 P:0 J:

J: 0 T: 30 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 Rajesh Varma, "Fast Track Objective Arithmetic", Arihant Publications.
- M.K.Panday, "Analytical Reasoning", Magical Series.
- BS Sijwali- Indu Sijwali, A New Approach to "Reasoning Verbal, Non-Verbal & Analytical", Arihant Publications.
- 4 John Eastwood, "Oxford Practice Grammar", Oxford.

REFERENCES

- 1 R.V.Praveen, "Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning" PHI Publication.
- 2 R.S.Agarwal, "Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations", S.Chand& Company Pvt Limited.
- 3 R.S.Agarwal, "A modern approach to Verbal & Non-verbal reasoning", S.Chand & Company Pvt Limited.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO 1** Apply the number system for solving application orientated concepts in quantitative aptitude.
- Apply the financial ability for solving application orientated concepts in quantitative aptitude and in the data interpretation techniques.
- CO 3 Analyze the analytical reasoning and logical reasoning in verbal aptitude applications.
- CO 4 Apply appropriate grammar in both speaking and writing.
- CO 5 Analyze the given content and write a creative content.

FLUID MECHANICS AND MACHINERY

(Common to Mech, Agri & FT)

L T P J C 3 0 2 0 4

UNIT-I FLUID PROPERTIES AND FLOW CHARACTERISTICS

9 + 6

Units and dimensions - Properties of fluids - mass density, specific weight, specific volume, specific gravity, viscosity, compressibility, vapour pressure, surface tension and capillarity. Pascal's law and hydrostatic law. Absolute, gauge and vacuum pressures. Pressure measurement devices - U-tube manometers, pressure gauges. Flow characteristics -concept of control volume - application of continuity equation, energy equation and momentum equation.

Lab Experiments:

- Verification of Bernoulli's equation
- > Determination of the coefficient of discharge of given Orifice meter/Venturimeter.

UNIT-II FLOW THROUGH CIRCULAR CONDUITS

9 + 6

Hydraulic and energy gradient - Laminar flow through circular conduits - Boundary layer concepts - types of boundary layer thickness -Darcy Weisbach equation -friction factor - Moody diagram commercial pipes - minor losses -Flow through pipes in series and parallel.

Lab Experiments:

- > Determination of friction factor for a given set of pipes
- > Determination of major and minor losses in pipes

UNIT-III DIMENSIONAL ANALYSIS AND SIMILITUDE

9

Need for dimensional analysis –dimensional analysis by using Buckingham's π theorem method-Similitude –types of similitude – Dimensionless parameters - Reynold's Number - Froude's Number - Euler's Number - Weber's Number - Mach's Number - application of dimensionless Parameters-Model analysis.

UNIT-IV PUMPS

9 + 6

Impact of jets -Euler's equation - Theory of rotodynamic machines- various efficiencies-velocity components at entry and exit of the rotor - velocity triangles -Centrifugal pumps-working principle - work done by the impeller - Reciprocating pump - working principle. Rotary pumps - classifications.

Lab Experiments:

- > Performance studies on centrifugal pump
- Performance studies on reciprocating pump

UNIT-V TURBINES

9 + 10

Classification of turbines -heads and efficiencies -velocity triangles. Axial, radial and mixed flow turbines. Pelton wheel, Francis turbine and Kaplan turbines - working principles - work done by water on the runner -draft tube. Specific speed - unit quantities - performance curves for turbines - governing of turbines

Lab Experiments:

- > Performance studies on Pelton wheel
- > Performance studies on Francis turbine
- Performance studies on of Kaplan turbine

L: 45 T: 0 P: 30 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Yunus A. Çengel, John M. Cimbala., Fluid Mechanics: Fundamentals and Applications, McGraw Hill Higher Education, 2010, 2nd edition.
- 2. Bansal, R.K., Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulics Machines, Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi. 2011. 10th Edition.

REFERENCES

Modi P.N. and Seth, S.M. "Hydraulics and Fluid Mechanics including Hydraulic Machines", Standard Book House, New Delhi 2013. 19thEditon

- 2 Robert W. Fox, Alan T. McDonald, Philip J. Pritchard, "Fluid Mechanics and Machinery", 2011
- 3 Kumar. K.L., Engineering Fluid Mechanics, Eurasia Publishing House (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2010. 8th Edison
- 4 Streeter. V. L., and Wylie, E.B., Fluid Mechanics, McGraw Hill, 2010. 9th Edition
- Rajput. R. K, "A text book of Fluid Mechanics and Hydraulic Machines", S. Chand & Company Ltd., New Delhi, sixth edition, 2010

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Explain the fundamental concepts of fluid mechanics with different properties of fluids.
- CO2 Analyse and calculate major and minor losses associated with pipe flow in piping networks.
- CO3 Predict the nature of physical quantities and to predict the behavior of the prototype/model by applying model laws
- **CO4** Analyse the performance of pumps.
- **CO5** Analyse the performance of hydraulic turbines.

UNIT I INTRODUCTION AND FLUID FLOW THEORY

۲.

Conservation of mass and energy, Overall view of an engineering process, Dimensions and units: Dimensions., consistency. Unit, Dimensionless, Precision. Fluid Flow Theory: Mass balance, Energy balance, Potential energy, Kinetic energy, Pressure energy, Friction loss Mechanical energy, Other effects Bernoulli's equation. Energy losses In Flow

UNIT II MATERIAL AND ENERGY BALANCES

8

Conservation of mass and energy, Overall view of an engineering process, Mass balance Energy balance, Potential, energy, Pressure energy, Frictionless, Mechanical energy Other effects, Bernoulli's equation, Basis and units, total mass and composition concentrations, Types continuous processes, blending, Layout

UNIT III SIZE REDUCTION

9

Size reduction ,grinding and cutting , principles of comminuting , characteristics of comminuted products , particle size distribution in comminuted products, energy and power requirements in comminuting , crushing efficiency , Rittinger's, Bond's and Kick's laws for crushing, size reduction equipments ,crushers , grinders , construction and operation..

Lab Experiments:

- Experiments on energy requirement in size reduction using ball mill
- > Experiments on energy requirement in size reduction using hammer mill
- Experiments on energy requirement in size reduction using pin mill
- ➤ Particle size determination by sieve analysis

UNIT IV MIXING AND BLENDING

10

Mixing of fluids , blending , types of blenders , flow patterns in fluid mixing , energy input in fluid mixing - kneading , in flow mixing , emulsification and homogenization , mixing of particulate solids , mixing and segregation ,quality of mixing, mixedness, equipments, homogenization , principles , equipments

Lab Experiments:

> Studies on mixing and blending

UNIT V MECHANICAL SEPARATION

12

Filtration - filter media, types and requirements, constant rate filtration, constant pressure filtration, filter cake resistance, filtration equipments, filter aids. Extraction - introduction, mechanisms, applications and equipment. Sedimentation - gravitational sedimentation of particles in a fluid, Stoke's law, sedimentation of particles in gas, cyclones, settling under sedimentation and gravitational sedimentation. Centrifugal separations - rate of separations, liquid, liquid separation, centrifugal equipment, liquid-liquid centrifugation, liquid-solid centrifugation.

Lab Experiments:

- > Performance evaluation of a Centrifugal separator using starch material
- ➤ Performance evaluation of a Cyclone separator based on size of grains/ pulses
- > Experiment on leaf filter extraction
- > Experiment on sedimentation (corn starch)

L:45 T: 0 P: 30 J: 0 Total: 75 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 R.L. Earle, Unit Operations in Food Processing, Pergamon Press, Oxford, U.K., 2003.
- McCabe, W.L., J.C.Smith and P.Harriot. 2014. Unit Operations of Chemical Engineering. McGraw-Hill Education (India) Private limited, New Delhi 110 016.

REFERENCES

- Paul Singh, R. and Dennis R. Heldman. 2009. Introduction to Food Engineering fourth edition. Academic press, New York, USA.
- 2 Albert Ibarz and Gustavo V. Barbosa-Cánovas. 2003. Unit Operations in Food Engineering. CRC Press LLC, Florida.
- 3 C.J.Geankoplis, Transport Process and Unit Operations, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi. 1999.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Become acquainted with different unit operations of processing industries
- **CO2** Evaluate the performance of size reduction, mixing and blending equipments
- CO3 Apply the knowledge gained on crystallisation in industrial processes
- CO4 Use the knowledge obtained on distillation and membrane separation
- **CO5** Develop new food processes and modify the existing ones

UNIT I CARBOHYDRATES

6

Carbohydrates (Occurrence in Plants, Commercial Production, Food Uses, Healthful Properties) - mono, oligo and polysaccharides. Metabolic pathway and bioenergetics – Glycolysis and TCA cycle.

Lab Experiments:

- Qualitative tests for carbohydrates
- > Qualitative tests for proteins

UNIT II LIPIDS

6

Classification of lipids - simple, compound and derived lipids. Fatty Acids: Saturated Fatty Acids, Unsaturated Fatty Acid. Digestion and intake, Essential fatty acids, Industrial uses.

Lab Experiments:

> Determination of Ash content of the given food sample

UNIT III NUCLEIC ACID BIOCHEMISTRY & PROTEIN

6

DNA: Nucleoside & Nucleotide - Chargaff's rule, Watson and crick model of DNA and RNA. Amino acids and biosynthesis of protein.

Lab Experiments:

> Estimation of glucose (Food sample)

UNIT IV VITAMINS AND HORMONES

6

Functions, sources, absorption, deficiency of Vitamins: fat-soluble vitamins and water-soluble vitamins. Information about hormones & relation between vitamins and hormones.

Lab Experiments:

- ➤ Determination of the calorie content of the given food sample
- > Isolation of starch

UNIT V ADVANCED TECHNIQUES FOR BIOCHEMICAL INVESTIGATION

6

Chromatography- TLC, GLC, HPLC and HPTLC. Basic Genetic Techniques – PCR, Blotting techniques – Southern blotting, Northern blotting, and Western blotting.

Lab Experiments:

> TLC

L: 30 T: 0 P: 30 J: 0 Total: 60 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Advances in Food Biochemistry, Fatih Yildiz , CRC Press, New York; © 2010 by Taylor and Francis Group, LLC.
- 2 Fundamentals of Biochemistry, A C Deb, New central book agency (P) Ltd; Ninth Edition (2016).
- 3 Lehninger Principles of biochemistry, David L. Nelson, W H Freeman & Co; Sixth edition (2013).

REFERENCES

- Food Biochemistry and Food Processing, Benjamin K Simpson, Wiley –Blackwell; Second edition (2012).
- 2 Biochemistry, LubertStryer, John L. Tymoczko, Jeremy Mark Berg, W. H.Freeman Company; *Fifth edition* (2002).
- 3 Biochemistry, Christopher K. Mathews, Kensal E. van Holde, Kevin G. Ahern, Pearson Benjamin Cummings; Third edition, Book and CD-ROM edition (1999).

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Gain basic knowledge on carbohydrates
- **CO2** Gain basic knowledge on lipids
- CO3 Explore the biochemistry of nucleic acid and protein
- **CO4** Explore more about vitamins and hormones
- **CO5** Know about advanced biochemical techniques

19ITP202

PYTHON PROGRAMMING (Common to All B.E/B.Tech Courses)

L T P J C 0 0 4 0 2

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO PYTHON

12

Features of Python- Fundamentals of Python – Variables – Data Types

Suggested Experiments

- 1. Use interactive Shell to print the Hello Example: print 'Hello World'
- 2. Write a Python Program Using String Variable
- 3. Write a Python program to store data in list and then try to print them
- 4. Write a Python Program to display the following messages "Hello World, Python is High level, General-purpose Programming language"

UNIT II CONTROL FLOW & ARRAYS

12

Conditional Statements – Iteration - List and Arrays

Suggested Experiments

- 1. Write a Python program to find SUM and MULTIPLICATION of any three numbers.
- 2. Write a Python program to find the average of any five numbers.
- 3. Write a Python program to find simple interest.
- 4. Scenario: A courier company has number of items to be delivered to its intended customers through its salesman. The salesman visits following cities to deliver the respective items:

S. NO.	CITIES	NO. OF ITEMS
1	Aligarh	18
2	Agra	25
3	Baroda	13
4	Banaras	43
5	Chennai	8
6	New Delhi	67
7	New Jalpaiguri	29
8	Howrah	11
9	Kolkata	56
10	Mumbai	33

Solve the following problems based on the above mentioned scenario using Python:

- a) Write a Python program to store and display the above mentioned cities and corresponding items using arrays.
- b) Write a Python program to display name of cities where salesman has delivered maximum and minimum number of items.
- c) Write a Python program to search the number of items to be delivered for a user
- d) Suppose the cover price of a book is Rs 240.95, but bookstores get a 40% discount. Shipping costs Rs 30 for the first copy and 75 cents for each additional copy. What is the total wholesale cost for 60 copies? Calculate using Python Code.

Classes – Built-in Functions – Type Conversion – User Defined Functions – Flow of Execution

Suggested Experiments

Scenario: A university has different entities such as Department, Programs and Student whose data members and member functions are given below:

Teacher- { Data Members: Name, department, hours, programs Taught; Member Function: setDetails(), getDetails()}

Program- {Data Members: Name, department, duration; Member Functions: setDetails(), getDetails()}

Student- {Data Members: Name, RollNo, Program, Department; Member Function: setDetails(), getDetails()}

Solve the following problems based on the above mentioned scenario using Python:

- 1. Write a Python program to create Teacher, Program and Student Classes with above mentioned data members and member functions.
- 2. Add following functionalities in the above program, the default department of Teacher, Program and Student should be Computer Science; however a different department could be assigned at run time.
- 3. Write a Python program to overload "+" operator to add the hours of two teachers.
- 4. Write a Python program to create two subclasses Residential Student and Non Residential Student inherited from Student class. Residential Student would have a data member Hall of Residence and Non-Residential Student would have Address as its data member.

UNIT IV FILE HANDLING

12

Files and exception: text files, reading and writing files, handling exceptions

Suggested Experiments

- 1. Write a Python program to print number of days in a month.
- 2. Write a Python program to find the area of triangle
- 3. Write a Python program which takes a character as input from the keyboard and convert it into capital letter, if it is a small letter and Vice-Versa.
- 4. Write a Python program to find those numbers which are divisible by 7 and multiple of 5, between 1500 and 2700 (both included)
- 5. Write a Python program that asks the user for a number. Depending on whether the number is even or odd, print out an appropriate message to the user

UNIT V TEMPLATES

12

Function Template – Class Template – Infinite Recursion in Python

- 1. Write a function in Python to swap two numbers using function template. The numbers could be Integer or float that depends on the user inputs
- 2. Create a class Matrix with data members and member functions. Write a program in Python to perform Matrix operations (2-D array implementation), Add and Multiplication using class template
- 3. Write a Program Python to check whether the given number is Armstrong number or not
- 4. Write a Python Program to print factorial of a number
- 5. Write a Python Program to generate first n Fibonacci terms recursively
- 6. Write a Python Program to compute factorial of an integer n recursively

L:0 T:0 P:60 J:0 Total:60 Periods

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO 1 Write clear and effective python code
- CO 2 Create applications using python programming
- CO 3 Define Python functions and call them
- CO 4 Use Python data structures lists, tuples, dictionaries
- CO 5 Understand the object oriented features using Python

L T P J C
0 0 0 2 1

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

A batch of four students will carry out the mini project on emerging areas of Food Technology under the guidance of a faculty. The project outlines the involvement of the students to get exposed to the different skills in the domains of Food Technology such as Food microbiology, Food biochemistry, food processing methods etc. and their applications. Three reviews will be conducted throughout the semester and a combined project report to be submitted along with a viva voce for the end semester evaluation

L:0 T:0 P:0 J:30 Total:30 PERIODS

19GEP275

PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT

L T P J C 2

1

0

(Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

UNIT I SELF-AWARENESS & PERSONAL DEVELOPMENT

3+6

0 2

Self-Awareness: Key Areas -Personality, Values, Habits, Needs & Emotions, Impact of Self Awareness on Personal Development.

Personality –Definition, Elements, Determinants, Needs and Benefits, Personality traits.ersonality development skills, Positive traits for effective people, SWOT : Analysing Strength and weakness (SWOT), Building Esteem & Self-Confidence, Working on attitudes (aggressive, assertive, submissive), Self-Motivation

UNIT II BODY LANGUAGE

3+6

Body Language-Postures and Gestures, Personal Grooming, Personal Hygiene, Social Effectiveness, Business Etiquettes, Interpersonal Relationship

UNIT III COMMUNICATION AND LEADERSHIP

3+10

Communication: LRSW, Verbal & Non-Verbal Communication, Communication Barriers, Resume Building, Video Resume, Email writing, Presentation Skills, Self-Introduction, Extempore speech, Group Discussion, Mock Interview.

Leadership: Leadership Styles, Leadership Traits, Group Dynamics, Team Building - Conflict management, Time Management, Stress management.

UNIT IV SOCIAL IMAGE TRAITS

3+6

Social etiquettes -Positive Social Image, Social Graces, Online Etiquettes, , Dinning Etiquettes, Public speaking, Voice Modulation, Telephone etiquettes, Interview etiquettes – Networking - Case Study and Company website References

UNIT V PERSONALITY TEST

3+2

Big Five Personality Test, Open DISC Assessment Test.

L:15 T:0 P: 30 J: 0 T:45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Hurlock, E.B (2006). Personality Development, 28th Reprint. New Delhi: Tata McGraw Hill. 1
- Stephen P. Robbins and Timothy A. Judge (2014), Organizational Behavior 16th Edition: Prentice Hall.

REFERENCES

- Smith, B. Body Language. Delhi: Rohan Book Company. 2004 1
- 2 Personality Development and Career management: By R.M.Onkar (S Chand Publications)

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO1** Evaluate the quality of personality for self-development in career perspective.
- CO₂ Apply the body languages in his professional interview modes.
- Apply the communication and leadership styles in the public speaking. CO₃
- Apply the social imaging qualities in their presentation skill. CO₄
- Demonstrate the personality development in mock interview. **CO5**

SEMESTER IV

19MAT202 STATISTICS AND NUMERICAL METHODS L T P J C (Common to Agri, Auto, Food Technology, Mech) 3 0 0 0 3

UNIT I TESTING OF HYPOTHESIS

Q

Sampling distributions – Statistical hypothesis – Tests for single mean and Difference of means (large and small samples) – Tests for single variance and equality of variances – Chi square test for goodness of fit – Independence of attributes.

UNIT II DESIGNS OF EXPERIMENTS

Q

Completely randomized design – Randomized block design – Latin square design-Applications of ANOVA.

UNIT III SOLUTIONS OF EQUATIONS

9

Newton Raphson method – Pivoting Gauss Jordan methods – Iterative methods of Gauss – Seidal – Matrix Inversion by Gauss – Jordan method.

UNIT IV INTERPOLATION, NUMERICAL DIFFERENTIATION AND 9 NUMERICAL INTEGRATION

Lagrange's interpolation – Newton's forward and backward difference interpolation – Approximation of derivatives using interpolation polynomials – Numerical integration using Trapezoidal and Simpson's 1/3rd rule.

UNIT V NUMERICAL SOLUTION OF ORDINARY DIFFERENTIAL 9 EQUATIONS

Single step methods: Taylor's series method – Euler's method – Modified Euler's Method – Fourth order Runge-Kutta method for solving first order equations – Multi step methods: Milne's predictor-corrector methods for solving first order equations.

L: 45 T:0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Johnson, R.A. and Gupta, C.B., Miller and Freund's, "Probability and statistics for Engineers", Pearson Education Asia, 8th Edition, 2011.
- 2. Grewal, B.S and Grewal, J.S, "Numerical methods in Engineering and Science", 9th Edition, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi, 2012.

REFERENCES

- 1 Spiegel M.R , Schiller J and Srinivasan R.A ,"Schaum's Outlines Probability and Statistics", Tata McGraw Hill edition, 3rd Edition, 2011.
- 2 Chapra S.C and Canale R.P. "Numerical Methods for Engineers", 6th Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Edition, 2014.
- 3 Gerald C.F. and Wheatley P.O. "Applied Numerical Analysis", 8th Edition, Pearson Education, Asia, New Delhi, 2014
- Walpole R.E., Myers. R.H., Myers. S.L., and Ye. K., "Probability and Statistics for Engineers and Scientists", 8th Edition, Pearson Education, Asia, 2007.
- 5 Kandasamy P, Thilagavathy K and Gunavathy K., "Numerical Methods", 3rd Edition, S. Chand & Company Pvt. Ltd, 2013.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Apply the statistical concepts and tools for engineering applications and to use different types of research methodology techniques for decision making under uncertainty.
- **CO2** Perform the ANOVA calculation which is needed for engineering research and project management.
- CO3 Solve a set of algebraic equations representing steady state models formed in engineering problems.
- **CO4** Find the trend information from discrete data set through numerical differentiation and summary information through numerical integration.
- **CO5** Predict the system dynamic behaviour through solution of ODEs modeling the system.

19FTT201

HEAT AND MASS TRANSFER FOR FOOD PRODUCTS

3 0 0 0 3

P

UNIT I CONDUCTION

Basic concepts - Mechanism of Heat transfer. Conduction - Fourier's Law, General differential equation in Cartesian and cylindrical coordinates, one dimensional steady state heat conduction, conduction

T

L

UNIT II CONVECTION

through plane wall, cylinders and spherical systems.

9

 \mathbf{C}

Basic Concepts - Heat transfer coefficients, boundary layer concept. Types of convection - Forced convection, dimensional analysis, non-dimensional numbers, external flow, flow over plates, cylinders and spheres, internal flow, laminar and turbulent flow, combined laminar and turbulent.

UNIT III RADIATION

9

Radiation heat transfer - concept of black and grey body-Laws of Radiation - Stefan-Boltzmann Law, Kirchhoff's Law Black body radiation - Grey body radiation - Shape factor algebra - Radiation shields

UNIT IV HEAT EXCHANGERS

9

Heat exchangers - Types, heat exchanger analysis, fouling factor, LMTD (Logarithmic mean temperature difference) and Effectiveness-NTU (number of transfer units) Method - Overall Heat Transfer Coefficient

UNIT V MASS TRANSFER

9

Mass transfer- introduction - Fick law for molecular diffusion - molecular diffusion in gases - equimolar counters diffusion in gases- diffusion through a varying cross sectional area- diffusion coefficients for gases - molecular diffusion in liquids

L: 45 T: 0 P: 30 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- R. C. Sachdeva, Fundamentals of Engineering Heat and Mass Transfer, New Age International private limited, New Delhi, 2010
- Yunus A. Cengel, Heat and Mass Transfer: a Practical Approach, Tata McGraw Hill publishing Company private limited, New Delhi, 2007

REFERENCES

- J. P. Holman, Heat Transfer, Tata McGraw Hill publishing Company private limited, New Delhi, 2009
- 2 C. P. Kothandaraman and S. Subramanyan, Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer, New Age International private limited, New Delhi, 2014
- 3 Frank P. Incropera, Fundamentals of Heat and Mass Transfer, John Wiley, New Delhi, 2007
- 4 Heat and Mass Transfer, S Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2009

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Understand conduction, students will able to in different geometries
- CO2 Asses the concepts and types of convection in heat transfer mechanism
- **CO3** Recognize the radiation problems in various geometrics
- **CO4** Analyze the performance of heat exchangers and evaporators
- CO5 Understand the various modes of mass transfer and apply them in engineering problems

UNIT-I PLANT LOCATION AND LAYOUTS

Introduction to food plant design - special features of food and agricultural process industry - plant location - location factors, site selection, location theory and models - layout - objectives, classical and practical layout - preparation of process chart and machinery layout - product layout and process layout - plant layout for size reduction machinery, evaporation plant, drying plant, bake ovens and frying plant, heat exchanger plant, refrigeration and air conditioning plant, boiler, packaging plant and ancillary equipments plant.

UNIT-II PROJECT PROFILE ANALYSIS

9

Project profile, key aspects to consider in preparing a project profile and DPR (Detailed Project Report), Describing Project Operations, Categorizing Costs, Environmental Sustainability, completing and interpreting the profile, Project Profile Formats, Preparing model project report on fruit and vegetable processing unit.

UNIT-III ELECTRICAL AND WATER SUPPLY

9

Estimation of services - peak and critical load - preparation of electrical layout - selection of fittings and accessories for electrical and water supply - provision of water supply - design of water storage system - selection of pipe, valves and safety devices - drainage - systems, pipeline, traps, safety devices - illumination and ventilation - materials, mounting, operation and maintenance - layout for effluent treatment plant - safe disposal of effluent.

UNIT-IV PRODUCTION PLANNING AND CONTROL

9

Production planning and control - continuous and intermittent production - scheduling - routing and dispatching - activity chart and Gantt chart - network planning methods - PERT and CPM - applications - method study - work study - methods - man-machine chart - time study - standard time of a job - inventory control - economic ordering quantity - inventory models.

UNIT-V REPAIR AND MAINTENANCE OF EQUIPMENT

9

Repair and maintenance of equipment - preventive maintenance and breakdown maintenance replacement of equipment - alternative methods and analysis - method of annual equivalence, present worth method and internal rate of returns.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 30 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- O.P.Kanna, Industrial Engineering and Management, DhanpatRai Publication (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 2003.
- 2 S.P. Arora and S.P. Bindra, A Text Book of Building Construction, 5th edition, Dhanpat Rai Publications (p) Ltd., New Delhi, 2014.

REFERENCES

- Zacharias B. Maroulis and George D. Saravacos, Food Process Design, Marcel Dekker, Inc. U.S.A., 2003.
- 2 Antonio Lopez-Gomez and Gustavo V. Barbosa-Canovas, Food Plant Design, CRC, London, 2005.
- 3 C.S.Rao, Environmental Pollution Control Engineering, New age International (P) Ltd., New Delhi, 1999.
- 4 G.K. Agarwal, Plant layout and materials handling, Jain brothers, New Delhi, 2008.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Design layout for various types of food processing industries
- **CO2** Construct project profile analysis and prepare project report
- CO3 Design water storage systems and prepare electrical layout
- CO4 Apply different methods for production planning
- CO5 Demonstrate the repair and maintenance of equipment

19GET276 VQAR-II L T P J C
(Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses) 2 0 0 0 2
UNIT I OUANTITATIVE ABILITY III 6

Time, speed & distance-Average speed- Relative speed- Train problems- Boats and streams- Races, Chain rule, Time and work -Pipes and cisterns

UNIT II QUANTITATIVE ABILITY IV

4

Permutation & Combination, Probability, Mensuration

UNIT III VERBAL REASONING II

7

Machine Input and Output, Coded Inequalities, syllogisms, Problems on Cubes, Data sufficiency.

Critical Reasoning -Statement and Argument, Statement and Assumption, Statement and Conclusion, Cause and effect, Course of action.

UNIT IV NON- VERBAL REASONING

5

Figure series, Odd man out, Mirror Image, Water image, Embedded Image, Cubes and Dices, Insert the Missing Characters, Analytical reasoning.

UNIT V LINGUISTICS SKILLS III

8

Sentences - Simple, Compound, Complex & Mixed sentences, Sentence Rearrangement, Idioms & Phrases, Reading Comprehension at higher level, Word Substitution, Synonyms & Antonyms, Error Spotting.

L:30 T:0 P:0 J:0 T:30 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 Rajesh Varma, "Fast Track Objective Arithmetic", Arihant Publications.
- 2 M.K.Panday, "Analytical Reasoning", Magical Series.
- BS Sijwali- Indu Sijwali, A New Approach to "Reasoning Verbal, Non-Verbal & Analytical", Arihant Publications.
- 4 S.P.Bakshi, "Objective English" Arihant Publications.

REFERENCES

- 1 R.V.Praveen, "Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning" PHI Publication.
- 2 R.S.Agarwal, "Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations", S.Chand& Company Pvt Limited.
- R.S.Agarwal, "A modern approach to Verbal & Non-verbal reasoning", S.Chand & Company Pvt Limited.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO1** Learn the time and distance for solving application orientated concepts in quantitative aptitude
- **CO2** Apply the financial ability for solving application orientated concepts in quantitative aptitude
- CO3 Analyze the verbal reasoning and the critical reasoning in quantitative aptitude.
- Analyze the non-verbal reasoning in verbal aptitude applications
- CO5 Apply appropriate LSRW skills

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LANGUAGE ELECTIVE- HINDI

T \mathbf{C} \mathbf{L} 0 2 1 3+6

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Importance of Hindi Language- Devanagari Alphabet (Read/Write) - Numbers (Read & Write) -

Vowels & their abbreviated forms-consonants-Conjuncts- Parts of speech- Gender

UNIT II WORDS

3+6

Pronoun-Adjective-Verb-Tenses-Voice- Secondary verbs- Indeclinable- Cardinal numerals- Daily life words

UNIT III CLASSIFIED SENTENCES

3+6

Expressions- Useful Expressions- Imperative sentences-Past tense- Present tense-Future tense-Interrogative sentences and negative sentences

UNIT IV SITUATIONAL SENTENCES

3+6

Situational Sentences: At home-Shopping- Craftsman-Food & Drink- Hotel & Restaurant- Post office/Telephone/Bank- While Travelling- Health & Hygiene- Weather-Time.

UNIT V CONVERSATION

3+6

Conversation between friends- About money- On the bus- Asking the way- Making a Trunk Call-About a Trips- The villager and the urban- The doctor & the patient- Self Introduction.

L:15 T:0

P: 30

J: 0 T: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 Hindi for beginners by Sunita Narain mathur "Tuttle Publisher"
- 2 Learn hindi through English in 30 Days by Krishna gopal vikal "Diamond Pocket books"

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO1** Know about the language Hindi and parts of speech
- CO₂ Understand the verbs and tenses of Hindi language
- **CO3** Experience the expression and classified sentences in Hindi Language.
- **CO4** Practice the Hindi speaking at suitable situations.
- CO₅ Converse in Hindi with your friends & neighbours.

EXERCISES PROCEDURE FOR PRACTICALS

Assessment (Mandatory)

S.No	Exercises	Based on Report Submission	Based on Exercises/Presentation
1	Alphabets –Read & Write	5	5
2	Numbers-Read & Write	5	5
3	Vowels-Read & Write	5	5
4	Consonant Conjuncts		10
5	Parts of Speech & Gender		10
6	Verbs, tenses & Daily Life words		10
7	Verbs, tenses & Daily Life words		10
8	Tenses-Past Present & Future		10
9	Interrogative & negative sentences		10
10	Conversation practices 1 (Different cases to different batch)		10
11	Conversation practices 2 (Different cases to different batch)		10
12	Conversation practices 3 (Different cases to different batch)		10

UNIT I SELF INTRODUCTION AND BASIC CONVERSATION, 3+6 JAPANESE SCRIPTS AND NUMBERS

Introduction to Japanese Syllables (phonetic alphabet), greetings & Self-introduction, Identifying things, point objects and listening to their names, Listen to things and places etc. Creating shopping lists. Numbers. Three Different types of Japanese Scripts: Hiragana, Katakana, Kanji.

UNIT II TIME, DAY, MONTH AND YEARS, TRAVEL, WORK 3+6 ENVIRONMENT, PARTICLES

Introduction to Time, day of the week, simple inquiries on telephone, Means of transport, Basic conversations of everyday life., Office Environment, Japanese Particles

UNIT III LOCATION AND OBJECTS ALONG WITH EXPRESSIONS, 3+6 PRESENT / PAST FORMS

Frame questions in Japanese. Vocabulary of giving and receiving objects, Stating impressions/things surrounding us, Expressing likes and dislikes, good/bad, possessions, Talking about the country, town and the environment

UNIT IV COUNTERS , DIRECTIONS, COLORS, FAMILY & 3+6 RELATIONSHIP

Quantity, number of people, time, period etc., Stating thoughts and impressions, Conveying movement (e.g. go / come). Colors, Family and Relationship.

UNIT V BASIC AND DAY TO DAY CONVERSATIONS WITH 3+6 MULTIPLE SCENARIOS

Conversational practices: Between Friends, Customer and Seller, & Business Conversation

L:15 T:0 P:30 J:0 T:45 PERIODS

REFERENCE BOOKS

- 1. MINNA NO NIHONGO 1-1 Translation & Grammatical notes in English elementary
- 2. SHIN NIHONGO NO KISO 1 (Grammatical Notes in English)

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO1** Know about the language Japanese and parts of speech
- CO2 Understand the Japanese language on time and travel
- **CO3** Experience the Conversation about location and expression.
- CO4 Practice Conversation about family and relationship
- CO5 Converse in Japanese in day to day conversations

EXERCISES PROCEDURE FOR PRACTICALS

Assessment (Mandatory)

S.No	Exercises	Based on Report Submission	Based on Exercises/Presentat ion
1	Alphabets –Read & Write	5	5
2	Numbers-Read & Write	5	5
3	Vowels-Read & Write	5	5
4	Consonant Conjuncts		10
5	Parts of Speech & Gender		10
6	Verbs, tenses & Daily Life words		10
7	Verbs, tenses & Daily Life words		10
8	Tenses-Past Present & Future		10
9	Interrogative & negative sentences		10
10	Conversation practices 1 (Different cases to different batch)		10
11	Conversation practices 2 (Different cases to different batch)		10
12	Conversation practices 3 (Different cases to different batch)		10

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LANGUAGE ELECTIVE- GERMAN

L T P J C 1 0 2 0 2 3+6

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Introduction to German Language- Alphabets-Greetings and goodbye - Introduce yourself and others - numbers -how to give your telephone number and email address -Speak about countries- languages - words.-Vowels-Read & Write-Tenses.

UNIT II CONVERSATIONS WITH FRIENDS COLLEAGU

3+6

Speaking about hobbies - fixing meetings and appointments - name days of the week - about work. Speak about Professions and working hours

UNIT III CONVERSATION ABOUT CITY

3+6

Name places and buildings - Ask questions about places - Assigning texts to a picture story - Enquire about things - Name means of transport - ask for directions and describe a way -understand texts with international words - learn articles

UNIT IV CONVERSATION ABOUT FOOD AND SHOPPING

3+6

Speak about food - plan for shopping - conversations while shopping - conversations while eating - Understand texts with W questions -Organize and learn words

UNIT V CONVERSATION ABOUT TIME WITH FRIENDS

3+6

Understanding and saying the time -Specify times - to talk about family -To plan something together n to talk about birthdays - Understand and write an invitation -to Order and pay in the restaurant n to talk about an event

L:15 T:0 P:30 J:0 T:45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Netzwerk Deutsch als fremdsprache A1.1 Kursbuch
- 2. Netzwerk Deutsch als fremdsprache A1.1 Arbeitsbuch

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO1** Know about the German language and parts of speech.
- CO2 Understand the Conversations with Friends Colleagues
- **CO3** Experience the Conversation about city
- **CO4** Practice Conversation about food and shopping
- CO5 Converse in German about time with friends

EXERCISES PROCEDURE FOR PRACTICALS

Assessment (Mandatory)

S.No	Exercises	Based on Report Submission	Based on Exercises/Presentation
1	Alphabets –Read & Write	5	5
2	Numbers-Read & Write	5	5
3	Vowels-Read & Write	5	5
4	Consonant Conjuncts		10
5	Parts of Speech & Gender		10
6	Verbs, tenses & Daily Life words		10
7	Verbs, tenses & Daily Life words		10
8	Tenses-Past Present & Future		10
9	Interrogative & negative sentences		10
10	Conversation practices 1 (Different cases to different batch)		10
11	Conversation practices 2 (Different cases to different batch)		10
12	Conversation practices 3 (Different cases to different batch)		10

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UNIT I INTRODUCTION

3 + 6

Introduction to the French Language- Alphabets -Consonants-Greetings and goodbye -Daily life words- Introduce yourself and others - numbers -how to give your telephone number and email address -Speak about countries- languages - words.-Vowels-Read & Write-Tenses

UNITII CONVERSATIONS WITH FRIENDS COLLEAGUES

3+6

Speaking about hobbies - fixing meetings and appointments - name days of the week - about work. Speak about Professions and working hours

UNIT III CONVERSATION ABOUT CITY

3+6

Name places and buildings - Ask questions about places - Assigning texts to a picture story - Enquire about things - Name means of transport - ask for directions and describe a way -understand texts with international words - learn articles

UNIT IV CONVERSATION ABOUT FOOD AND SHOPPING

3+6

Speak about food - plan for shopping - conversations while shopping - conversations while eating - Understand texts with W questions -Organize and learn words

UNIT V CONVERSATION ABOUT TIME WITH FRIENDS

3+6

Understanding and saying the time -Specify times - to talk about family -To plan something together n to talk about birthdays - Understand and write an invitation -to Order and pay in the restaurant n to talk about an event

L: 15 T: 0 P: 30 J: 0 TOTAL :45

REFERNCE BOOKS

- 1 G.Mauger Cours DE Languet De Civilisation Françaises
- Annie Heminway, Complete French all in one Premium Second Edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education.
- 3 Diamond French-Aprenons Le Francois New Saraswathi House (India)Private Limited
- 4 A.Monnerie Beinvenue En France. Documentation Marrie Franchoise Boullet

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course, students should be able to

CO1: Know about the French language and parts of speech.

CO2: Understand the Conversations with Friends Colleagues

CO3: Experience the Conversation about the city

CO4: Practice Conversation about food and shopping.

CO5: Converse in French about time with friends

EXERCISES PROCEDURE FOR PRACTICALS

Assignment (Mandatory)

S.No	Exercises	Based on Report Submission	Based on Exercises/Presentation
1	Alphabets –Read & Write	5	5
2	Numbers-Read & Write	5	5
3	Vowels-Read & Write	5	5
4	Consonant Conjuncts		10
5	Parts of Speech & Gender		10
6	Verbs, tenses & Daily Life words		10
7	Verbs, tenses & Daily Life words		10
8	Tenses-Past Present & Future		10
9	Interrogative & negative sentences		10
10	Conversation practices 1 (Different cases to different batch)		10
11	Conversation practices 2 (Different cases to different batch)		10
12	Conversation practices 3 (Different cases to different batch)		10

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ENGINEERING PROPERTIES OF FOOD **MATERIALS**

P 2 3

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UNIT I PHYSICAL PROPERTIES OF FOODS

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Methods of estimation of Shape, Size, volume, density, porosity and surface area, sphericity, roundness specific gravity. Frictional properties-coefficient of friction, Storage and flow pattern of agricultural crops

Lab Experiments:

- > Determination of size, roundness, sphericity and 1000 grain weight of food grains
- > Determination of true density, bulk density and porosity of grains

UNIT II RHEOLOGICAL PROPERTIES OF FOODS

6

Definition - classification - Newton's law of viscosity - momentum-diffusivity-kinematic viscosity viscous fluids - Newtonian and Non Newtonian fluids- Viscosity Measurements-Viscometers of different types and their applications-Texture measuring instruments-Hardness and brittleness of Food materials.

Lab Experiments:

- > Study on hardness of grains using hardness tester
- > Determination of coefficient of friction

THERMAL PROPERTIES OF FOODS **UNIT III**

Definitions of Heat capacity, specific heat, enthalpy, conductivity and diffusivity, surface heat transfer coefficient, Measurement of thermal properties like specific heat, enthalpy, conductivity and diffusivity, DTA, TGA, DSC.

Lab Experiments:

> Determination of angle of repose of grains

UNIT IV AERODYNAMIC AND HYDRODYNAMIC PROPERTIES OF **FOODS**

6

Drag and lift coefficient, terminal velocity and their application in the handling and separation of food materials. Water activity- measurement-vapor pressure method -freezing point depression method-Effect of temperature, and pressure on water activity-moisture sorption isotherms- models-Henderson, PET and GAB models.

Lab Experiments:

- > Determination of water activity of grains and food materials
- Measurement and estimation of some textural parameters of a solid food properties of parboiled and raw rice

UNIT V ELECTRICAL PROPERTIES OF FOODS

Dielectric properties-dielectric constants-, Dielectric measurements-Ionic Interaction-Dipolar rotation. Effect of moisture, temperature and pressure on dielectric properties. Microwave heating-Infrared and Ohmic heating, Irradiation

> L:30T: 0 P: 30 J: 0 **Total: 60 PERIODS**

TEXT BOOKS

- Serpil Sahin and Servet Gulum Sumnu "Physical Properties of Foods", Springer, USA, 2006
- Nuri N. Mohsenin: "Thermal Properties of Food & Agricultural materials", Gordon and Reach science publishers, 1970.

REFERENCES

- Rao, M.A and S.S.H. Rizvi:"Engineering Properties of Foods", Mercel Dekker inc., New York 1998
- Lewis M.J, "Physical properties of foods and food processing systems" Woodhead publishing Cambridge, UK, 1990
- Micha Peleg and Edward B. Bagley, "Physical Properties of Foods" AVI publishing company inc, Westport 3 USA, 1983.
- Kachru R.P. and R.K. Gupta, "Physico Chemical Constituents and Engineering Properties of Food crops", 4

Scientific publishers, Jodhpur.

5 Reyond Jewitt and others: "Physical properties of foods "Allied sciene publishers, 1983

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Identify the engineering properties of food materials
- CO2 Identify the structure and chemical composition of food
- CO3 Calculate the water activity, food stability sorption and desorption isotherm of food materials
- **CO4** Examine the thermal properties, electrical and magnetic properties of food
- CO5 Measure the aero- and hydrodynamic characteristics and the application of frictional properties in grain handling, processing and conveying

UNIT-I EVAPORATION

Evaporation: Principles of evaporation, mass and energy balance, factors affecting rate of evaporation, thermodynamics of evaporation (phase change, boiling point elevation, Dühring plot; Heat and mass transfer in evaporator, factors influencing the overall heat transfer coefficient, influence of feed liquor properties on evaporation Evaporation equipment: Natural circulation evaporators, horizontal/vertical short tube, natural circulation with external calandria, long tube, forced circulation; Evaporator ancillary plant, design of evaporation systems, single effect, multiple effect evaporators, feeding methods of multiple effect evaporation systems, feed preheating, vapour recompression systems Fouling of evaporators and heat exchangers; Recompression heat and mass recovery and vacuum creating devices

Lab Experiments:

- ➤ Performance evaluation of evaporators and estimation of heat or mass balance during concentration of liquid
- > To study simple distillation process and determine the rate of distillation.

UNIT-II DRYING

9

Basic drying theory, heat and mass transfer in drying, drying rate curves, calculation drying times, dryer efficiencies; classification and selection of dryers; tray, vacuum, osmotic, fluidized bed, pneumatic, rotary, tunnel, trough, bin, belt, microwave, IR, heat pump and freeze dryers; dryers for liquid: Drum or roller dryer, spray dryer and foammat dryers

Lab Experiments:

- > To study the process of roasting / To study the effect of time -temperature combination of roasting
- ➤ Estimation of drying characteristics of processed and unprocessed vegetable or fruit using thin layer

UNIT-III CONTACT-EQUILIBRIUM PROCESSES

9

Introduction phase distribution equilibrium distribution coefficients contact equilibrium separation. Concentrations mole fraction partial pressure Avogadro's Law Gas/Liquid Equilibria partial vapour pressure Henry's Law solubility of gases in liquids Solid/Liquid Equilibria solubility in liquids solubility/temperature relationship saturated solution supersaturated solution Equilibrium-Concentration Relationships overflow/underflow equilibrium diagram Operating Conditions contact stages mass balances Calculation of Separation in Contact/Equilibrium Processes combining equilibrium and operating relationships deodorizing/steam stripping McCabe/Thiele plot.

Lab Experiments:

- > Performance evaluation on Drying characteristics of LSU dryer using grains
- > Experiments on oil expeller
- > Visit sugar processing industry

UNIT-IV CRYSTALLIZATION

9

Gas Absorption Rate of Gas Absorption Lewis and Whitman Theory Stage-equilibrium Gas Absorption number of contact stages Extraction and Washing Rate of Extraction Stage-equilibrium Extraction equilibrium and operating conditions McCabe Thiele diagram Gas-absorption Equipment Washing Extraction and Washing Equipment extraction battery Crystallization mother liquor Crystallization Equilibrium solubility and saturation nucleation metastable region seed crystals heat of crystallization Rate of Crystal Growth Stage-equilibrium Crystallization Equipment scraped surface heat exchanger evaporative crystallizer Membrane Separations osmotic pressure ultrafiltration reverse osmosis Rate of Flow Through Membranes van't Hoff equation Diffusion equations Sherwood number Schmidt number Membrane Equipment Distillation Equilibrium relationships boiling temperature/concentration diagram

UNIT-V EXTRACTION AND LEACHING

Extraction process, rate of extraction, stage-equilibrium extraction, solvent extraction, supercritical fluid extraction, extraction equipment. Leaching: Principles of continuous leaching, counter-current leaching, leaching equipment.

Lab Experiments:

- > Determination of extraction efficiency of leaf filter.
- ➤ Determination of rate of extraction of oil from a mixture of hexane and oil cake using soxhlet apparatus.
- > Study the process of roasting / Study the effect of time temperature combination on roasting.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 30 J: 0 Total: 75 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- R.L. Earle, Unit Operations in Food Processing, Butterworth-Heinemann Ltd; 2ndRevisededition, Pergamon Press, 1983
- 2 C.J.Geankoplis, Transport Process and Unit Operations, 3rd edition, Prentice-Hall of India Private Limited, New Delhi, 1993

REFERENCES

- J.M. Coulson and J.F. Richardson, Chemical Engineering, Volume I to V, The Pergamon Press, New York, 1999
- 2 K. M. Sahay and K.K.Singh, Unit Operation of Agricultural Processing, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2004
- 3 Albert Ibarz, Gustavo V. Barbosa-Canovas, Unit Operations in Food Engineering, Food Preservation Technology Series, CRC Press, London, 2003

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course student should be able to:

- CO1 Analyse the principle and operation of different types of evaporators and explain the drying of principles
- **CO2** Assess the suitable process technology such as sedimentation, filtration, cyclone and membrane for separation of different kind of particles present in foods
- CO3 Differentiate the operation of different kind of mixing and size reduction equipment
- CO4 Implement the leaching and extraction techniques to transform raw materials into value added products
- **CO5** Apply the mechanism of crystallization and distillation process in food industries

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UNIT I MICROBES IN CEREALS, FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

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Microbiology of cereal and cereal products, Microbiology of fruits and vegetables and canned foods, Microbiology of sugar and sugar products and salts and spices

Lab Experiments:

- ➤ Introduction, Laboratory Safety, Use of Equipment; Sterilization Techniques.
- ➤ Culture Media-Types and Use; Preparation of Nutrient broth and agar.

UNIT II MICROBES IN MILK, MEAT, FISH AND POULTRY

9

Microbiology of milk and milk products, meat and meat products, poultry and eggs, fish and other sea foods **Lab Experiments:**

➤ Culture Techniques, Isolation and Preservation of Cultures- Broth: flask, test tubes; Solid: Pour plates, streak plates, slants, stabs.

UNIT III MICROBES IN FOOD FERMENTATIONS

9

Microbes of importance in food fermentations, Homo & hetero-fermentative bacteria, yeasts & fungi; Biochemistry of fermentations - pathways involved, Lactic acid bacteria fermentation and starter cultures, Alcoholic fermentations - Yeast fermentations - characteristics and strain selection, Fungal fermentations. Microbes associated with typical food fermentations- yoghurt, cheese, fermented milks, breads, idly, soy products, fermented vegetables and meats.

Lab Experiments:

- ➤ Microscopy Working and care of Microscope.
- > Staining Techniques- Simple Staining.

UNIT IV CONTROL OF MICROBES IN FOODS

9

Use of antimicrobial chemicals- organic acids, sugars, sodium chloride, nitrites, phosphates, sulphites, benzoates, sorbates / propionates naturally occurring antimicrobials; physical methods- low and high temperatures, drying, radiation and high pressure; tolerance of microbes to chemical and physical methods in various foods.

Lab Experiments:

- > Staining Techniques- Gram's Staining.
- > Quantification of Microbes: Sampling and Serial Dilution.

UNIT V MICROBIAL EXAMINATION OF FOODS

q

Detection & Enumeration of microbes in foods; Indicator organisms and microbiological criteria; Rapid and automated microbial methods - development and impact on the detection of food borne pathogens; Applications of immunological, techniques to food industry; Detection methods for E.coli, Staphylococci, Yersinia, Campylobacter, B. cereus, Cl. botulinum & Salmonella, Listeria monocytogenes Norwalk virus, Rotavirus, Hepatitis A virus from food samples.

Lab Experiments:

Effect of pH, Temperature, UV radiation on Growth Bacteria.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 30 J: 0 Total: 75 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 Banwart, G.J., Basic Food Microbiology, 2nd Edition. CBS Publishers, 1998.
- 2 Vijaya Ramesh. Food Microbiology. MJP Publishers, Chennai, 2007.

REFERENCES

- 1 Jay, J.M. Modern Food Microbiology. 4th Edition. CBS Publishers, 2003
- 2 Adams, M.R. and M.O. Moss. Food Microbiology. New Age International, 2002
- 3 Khetarpaul, Neelam. Food Microbiology, Daya Publishing House, 2006.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Classify the microorganism and identify the microorganism associated with foods
- **CO2** Analyse the microorganism responsible for spoilage of foods and its assessments
- CO3 Apply the preservation methods to control the spoilage and assess the microbial growth in foods
- CO4 Analyze the importance of microorganism in food fermentation and fermented products
- **CO5** Assess the cause for food borne illness and Understand the quality control for safety of foods

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LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

A batch of four students will carry out this summer internship under the guidance of a faculty. The internship will be attended during May/ June month for the duration of two weeks in a reputed Food Processing Industry / Agro-based Industry / Dairy Industry to learn field experience and problems faced by the Industry, and find solutions to them. A project report on the experience gained in the Industry should be submitted for evaluation.

2 Weeks

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0 0 4 0 2

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Introduction to modeling software: Practicing sketching, Dimensioning and Modelling Tools and Creating simple 3D models by using any CAD Modelling Software
- 2. Create a orthographic views of Food processing machine components from isometric component drawing
- 3. Create a two dimensional sketch diagrams of simple Food processing machine components
- 4. Create a three dimensional assembly model of bearing from detailed orthographic drawings
- 5. Create a three dimensional assembly model of Food processing machine components from detailed orthographic drawings
- 6. Create a three dimensional assembly model of gear box from detailed orthographic drawings
- 7. Create a three dimensional assembly model of Food processing machinery from detailed orthographic drawings
- 8. Create a three dimensional assembly model of valves from detailed orthographic drawings
- 9. Create a three dimensional assembly model of simple mechanism and animate its working in modeling software
- 10. Create a three dimensional assembly model of simple energy conversion/power transmission system and animate its working using modeling software

L:0 T:0 P:60 J:0 Total:60 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Draw two dimensional drawings of engineering components using standard CAD Modelling package
- **CO2** Develop a three dimensional assembly model consisting of many components with tolerances.
- CO3 Generate animations from three dimensional assembly models by applying various motion constraints.

SEMESTER V

REFRIGERATION AND COLD CHAIN 19FTT301 **MANAGEMENT**

P 3 3

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INTRODUCTION TO REFRIGERATION **UNIT I**

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Introduction to refrigeration, unit of refrigeration capacity. Review of Second law of thermodynamics and interpretation. Production of low temperatures - principles and process. Refrigerants classification and thermodynamic properties. Ozone depletion potential. ReversedCarnot cycle. Limitations of reversed Carnot systems

REFRIGERATION SYSTEMS UNIT II

Refrigeration cycle – simple vapour compression, vapour absorption cycle, p-h and T-s diagrams, COP. Energy ratios and Power consumption of a refrigerating machine. Standard rating cycle and effect of operating conditions. Air refrigeration system – reversed Brayton cycle.

UNIT III COMPONENTS OF A REFRIGERATION

Evaporator- dry and flooded type, liquid cooling evaporator. Condenser- water cooled, air cooled and evaporative condenser. Compressor - Reciprocating type compressors. Expansion valve thermostatic expansion valve

UNIT IV LOW TEMPERATURE STORAGE SYSTEMS

Pre-cooling systems, Cold storage- construction, insulation and operation. Design of cold storage unit. Calculation of refrigeration load in cold store. Prefabricated systems, walk-in-coolers. Frozen storage, Cryogenics – Linde and Claude system for liquefaction of air.

UNIT V COLD CHAIN MANAGEMENT

Introduction, Components of cold chain. Refrigerated distribution and transport systems, Cold chain in retail, Traceability- Application of RFID in cold chain. Role of refrigeration in food production candy manufacture, beverage processing, bakery products, meat products, poultryproducts, fishery products, fruit /vegetables and dairy products

> L:45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 **Total: 45 PERIODS**

TEXT BOOKS

- Rajput R.K., —Refrigeration And Air-conditioning, 3rd Edition, S.K. Kataria and Sons 1 (Publishers), Delhi, 2012.
- Dellino C.V.J., —Cold and Chilled Storage Technology, 2ndEdition, Springer, US, 2011.

REFERENCES

- Arora, C.P., —Refrigeration and Air Conditioning, 2ndEdition, Tata McGraw-HillPublishing Company Ltd., Delhi, 2008.
- Khurmi, R.S. and Gupta J.K., —Textbook of Refrigeration and Air Conditioning, 5th Edition, S. Chand Publishers, New Delhi, 2006.
- Narayanan, K.V., —A Textbook of Chemical Engineering Thermodynamicsl, 2ndEdition, 3 PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2013.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Interpret the basics of refrigeration with thermodynamic principles and Carnot cycle
- CO₂ Make use of the concept of refrigeration cycles
- Identify various components of refrigeration system and its types CO₃
- CO₄ Adapt low temperature storage systems for foods
- **CO5** Apply cold chain and refrigeration for food products

UNIT I FOOD SAFETY

Food safety - General principles of food safety. Characterization of food Hazards - physical, chemical and biological. Food spoilage and food borne infection hazards-sources of food spoilage and microorganisms-microbial problems in food safety-food toxicants and food poisoning - prevention. Cross contamination, Limits for pesticide and metal contamination of food. Adulteration, Food additives- types- usage, permissible limits, concept of safe food

UNIT II FOOD QUALITY AND QUALITY EVALUATION OF FOODS 9

Food Quality - its need and its role in Food Industry. Food Quality and Quality Attributes- Classification of Quality Attributes and their role in food Quality. Quality Assessment of Food materials-Fruits, vegetables, cereals, legumes, dairy products, meat, poultry, egg and processed food. Sensory Evaluation of Food Quality. Requirements for conducting Sensory Evaluation, Methods of Sensory Evaluation and Evaluation cards, Different methods of Quantitative descriptive analysis.

UNIT III OUALITY CONTROL

9

Objectives, Importance and Functions of Quality Control, Quality control specifications, training of food technologists for quality control, implementation of standards and specifications. Quality control, principles of quality control - raw material control, process control, finished product inspection, process control, quality problems and quality improvement techniques- mechanization, future of quality control, Total quality management. Objective/Instrumental analysis of Quality Control.

UNIT IV NATIONAL AND INTERNATIONAL FOOD LAWS AND STANDARDS

12

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Standards for food packaging and labeling - FSSAI, Bureau of Indian Standards (BIS), Agricultural Grading and Marketing (AGMARK), The Agricultural and Processed Food Product Export Development Authority (APEDA), MPEDA. Food and Drug Administration Act (FDA), International Organization for Standards (ISO), National Accreditation Board for Testing and Calibration Laboratory (NABL) and its implication, Generally recognized as safe (GRAS), European Council (EU), Codex Alimentarius Commission (CAC), Total Quality Management (TQM), Good Manufacturing Practices (GMP), Good Agricultural Practices (GAP), and Good Hygienic Practices (GHP), GMP, Hazard Analysis Critical Control Point (HACCP), FSMA

UNIT V QUALITY CONTROL MEASURES IN INDUSTRIAL AND MARKETING CENTRES

Quality control system in storage, Quality control aspects in food industries, Importance of quality control in marketing of Food products - domestic and export markets. International standards for export and quarantine requirements for export of Agricultural and Horticultural produce.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 Manoranjan Kalia, Food analysis and Quality control, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana, 2002.
- Mehta, Rajesh and J. George, Food Safety Regulation Concerns and Trade: The Developing Country Perspective, Macmillan, 2005.

REFERENCES

- P.A. Luning, F. Devlieghere and R. Verhe, Safety in the agri food chain, Wageningen Academic Publishers, Netherland, 2006.
- 2 Leo and M.L. Nollet, Handbook of food analysis Methods and Instruments in applied food analysis, Marcel Dekker Inc., 2004.
- 3 J. Andres Vasconcellos, Quality Assurance for the Food Industry: A Practical Approach, 1st Edition, 2003.
- 4 V Ravishankar Rai, Jamuna A Bai, Food Safety and Protection 1st Edition, CRC Press, 2017

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Analyze the sources of food spoilage and food toxicants
- **CO2** Identify the food quality evaluation methods
- **CO3** Execute the food inspection procedures to evaluate the food quality
- **CO4** Select the National and International Food laws and regulations
- CO5 Evaluate the quality control measures in food processing industry and marketing centers

APPLICATION OF SENSORS IN FOOD INDUSTRY \mathbf{C} 19FTT303 2

UNIT I SENSORS AND TRANSDUCERS

Introduction to measurement system - Resistive Transducers: Strain gauges - Resistance thermometers -Thermistors - Hotwire anemometer - Piezo resistive sensors - Humidity sensors - Inductive Transducers: LVDT - Induction potentiometer - Electromagnetic sensors - Capacitive Transducers:

Variable air gap type - Variable permittivity type

SAMPLING TECHNIQUES UNIT II

Calibration and standardization of different instruments, water activity- its measurements and significance in food quality. Spectroscopic techniques using UV/Vis, fluorescence, IR, FTIR, NIR, NMR, atomic absorption, ICP, polarimetry, refractometry, microscopic techniques in food analysis (light microscopy, SEM, TEM, XRD, particle size analysis, image analysis etc.). Color measurements in raw and processed foods.

CHROMATOGRAPHIC AND SEPARATION TECHNIQUES UNIT III

Adsorption, column, partition, affinity, ion exchange, size exclusion, GC, GLC, HPLC, HPTLC, GCMS, LCMS. Gel filtration, Dialysis, Electrophoresis, Sedimentation, ultrafiltration and ultracentrifugation, solid phase extraction, supercritical fluid extraction, isoelectric focusing, manometric techniques-membrane separation techniques

SPECIAL TECHNIQUES **UNIT IV**

Immunoassay techniques; isotopic, non-isotopic and enzyme immunoassays; surface tension and its significance in food analysis - enzymatic methods of food analysis; thermal methods in food analysis differential scanning colorimetry. Texture analysis of foods- viscosity measurements and its significance in food quality.

UNIT V INSTRUMENTATION AND SENSORS FOR THE FOOD 6 **INDUSTRY**

Optical Inspection Systems: Computer Vision system, Colour sorter. Food component analysis using NIR and FTNIR. Principles of measurement - Calibrations application in food industry. Practical considerations for implementing online measurements. Radiation thermometers: Principles of measurements and applications. Introduction to automation in food processing. Biosensors equipment - e nose, NIR.

L:30P: 0 J: 0 **Total: 30 PERIODS** T: 0

TEXT BOOKS

- AOAC International. 2003. Official methods of analysis of AOAC
- International. 17th Ed. Gaithersburg, MD, USA, Association of Analytical Communities

REFERENCES

- 1 Kirk RS & Sawyer R. 1991. Pearson's Chemical Analysis of Foods. 9th Ed.
- Leo ML. 2004. Handbook of Food Analysis. 2nd Ed. Vols. I-III.
- Linden G. 1996. Analytical Techniques for Foods and Agricultural Products. VCH.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Identify reasons for determine composition and characteristics of food
- **CO2** Give basic knowledge on instrumental methods of chemical analysis
- CO3 Understand the principles behind analytical techniques associated with food
- Know methods of selecting appropriate analytical techniques when presented problem
- CO5 Provide an understanding of and skills in advanced methods of separation and analysis

UNIT I MILK PROPERTIES AND PRESERVATION

9 + 6

Milk- Composition and Nutritional value- physico chemical properties, Macro components - Micro components. Milk reception- Platform test - Cooling and storage of raw milk -principles and methods transfer of milk -transport and storage tanks - Standardization-cleaning and Sanitization of Dairy equipment-CIP systems-Can washers-types-working principle and maintenance

Lab Experiments:

- Measurement and estimation of some textural parameters of a milk products
- > Determination of ash content in cheese

UNIT II PASTEURIZATION AND FILLING OF MILK

9 + 6

Pasteurization - principles and objectives - methods- batch / LTLT method - equipments - HTST method - process and equipments- plate heat exchanger - regeneration efficiency - milk flow diagram - UHT pasteurization- principles and methods - vacreation - form fill seal machines-aseptic filling

Lab Experiments:

- Estimation on titratable acidity of Whole milk and Skim milk.
- Estimation of SNF, TSS, Lactic acid content and density of milk
- > Detection of adulterence in milk

UNIT III HOMOGENIZATION AND CREAM SEPARATION

9 + 6

Homogenization - theory - effect on milk properties - working principle of homogenizers - valves - pumps-homogenization efficiency - cream separation - principles - gravity and centrifugalseparation-clarifiers and separators - centrifugalseparator - parts - construction and working principle - separation efficiency - fat loss in skim milk - bactofugation

Lab Experiments:

- > Determination of the separation efficiency of cream separator
- > Studies on measurement of size of fat globule in milk and determination of homogenization efficiency

UNIT IV BUTTER AND CHEESE PROCESSING

9 + 6

Butter - composition- method of manufacture- churning of cream - theory of churning - operation of butter churn- over run -batch and continuous methods of butter making- cheese - composition classification - cheddar and cottage cheese - equipments- cheese vats and press- constructionDetails. Technology of fermented milks (starter culture, dahi, yoghurt, shrikhand)

Lab Experiments:

- > Development of flavoured and fortified milk
- ➤ Performance evaluation of a spray dryer

UNIT V ICE CREAM AND MILK POWDER PRODUCTION

9 + 6

Ice cream - ingredients - preparation of ice cream mix - overrun- freezing - calculation of freezing point and refrigeration requirements of mixes- ice cream freezers -batch and continuous freezers - drying of milk - drying equipments - drum drier and spray drier - components-construction and working principles

Lab Experiments:

- > Development of coagulated milk product
- ➤ Visit to a Dairy industry

L: 45 T: 0 P: 30 J: 0 Total: 75 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 De Sukumar Outlines of Dairy Technology, Oxford University press, New Delhi, 2002
- A.W. Farrall, Engineering for dairy and food products, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1963.

REFERENCES

- 1 R.K. Robinson, Modern dairy technology Vol. I Advances in Milk processing. ElsevierApplied Science Publishes, London, 1986.
- 2 GerritSmit, Dairy processing Improving quality, Published by Woodhead PublishingLimited, CCR PRESS,

2000.

3 H.G. Kessler, Food engineering and dairy technology, VerlagA. Kessler, Freising, (F.R. Germany.) 1981.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Understand the composition of milk and physical and chemical properties of milk
- CO2 Apply the principles of different thermal processing of milk
- CO3 Apply the principles and process of Homogenization and cream separation in milk processing
- CO4 Analyse the process flow for the preparation of different dairy products
- CO5 Analyse the process and equipments used for the manufacturing of ice-cream and milk powder production

POST HARVEST TECHNOLOGY

L T P J C 3 0 2 0 4

UNIT I THRESHING, MOISTURE MEASUREMENT AND PHYSICAL 9 + PROPERTIES OF AGRICULTURAL PRODUCE

Post harvest engineering - introduction - objectives - post harvest losses of cereals, pulses and oilseeds - importance - optimum stage of harvest. Threshing - traditional methods mechanical threshers - types-principles and operation-moisture content - measurement - direct and indirect methods - moisture meters - equilibrium moisture content. Engineering properties of agricultural produce.

Lab Experiments:

- > Determination of moisture content by direct and indirect methods
- > Determination of true density, bulk density, porosity of grains

UNIT II CLEANING, GRADING AND DRYING

9 + 6

Principles, air screen cleaners: types, adjustments. Cylinder separator, spiral separator, magnetic separator, colour sorter, inclined belt separator, length separators, effectiveness of separation and performance index. Different types of graders for cereals, pulses and oil seed crops. Drying: principles and theory of drying, thin layer and deep bed drying, hot air drying, methods of producing hot air, types of grain dryers, selection, construction, operation and maintenance of dryers, design of dryers

Lab Experiments:

- > Experiment on drying characteristics of grains
- ➤ Performance evaluation of separators (Spiral and Specific Gravity)
- Performance evaluation of fluidized bed dryer

UNIT III MATERIAL HANDLING AND STORAGE

9 + 6

Material handling: belt conveyor, screw conveyor, chain conveyor, bucket elevators, pneumatic conveying. Direct and indirect types of damages, sources of infestation, traditional and modern types of storage structures: vertical, horizontal and underground storages, storage structure Designs

Lab Experiments:

- > Determination of shelling efficiency of groundnut decorticator
- > Determination of the efficiency of bucket elevator and screw conveyor

UNIT IV PROCESSING OF CEREALS, PULSES AND OILSEEDS

Paddy processing: parboiling of paddy, methods, merits and demerits, dehusking of paddy: methods, merits and demerits; rice polishers: types, constructional details, polishing, layout of modern rice mill, performance evaluation of modern mills. Wheat milling, pulse milling methods. Oil seed processing, Sugarcane crushing, extraction recovery and processing of jaggery. Principles and operation: maize sheller, husker sheller for maize, groundnut decorticator, castor sheller.

Lab Experiments:

- Performance evaluation of paddy parboiling drum
- > Performance evaluation of a grain cleaning cum grading machine

UNIT V PROCESSING OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES

9 + 6

Physical and thermal properties of fruits and vegetables, maturity indices for fruits, cleaning and grading of fruits and vegetables. Electronic colour sorting of fruits and vegetables. Unit operationoffruitprocessing:blanchingoffruitsandvegetables, thermalprocessingoffruitpulps. Controlled and Modified atmospheric storage and shrink film storage of fruits and vegetables

Lab Experiments:

- > Evaluation of shelling efficiency of rubber roll sheller
- ➤ Performance evaluation of seed separators (inclined belt and winnower)
- ➤ Visit to modern rice mill

L: 45 T: 0 P: 30 J: 0 Total: 75 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Chakraverty, A., Post Harvest Technology of cereals, pulses and oilseeds, Third Edition, Oxford & IBH publishing & Co. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2000
- 2 Sahay, K.M. and K.K. Singh. Unit operations in Agricultural Processing, VikasPublishing House Pvt. Ltd.,

New Delhi, 1994

REFERENCES

- W.L. McCabe and J.C. Smith and P.Harriot Unit Operations in Chemical Engineering, McGraw Hill Inc. Kosaido Printing Ltd. Tokyo, Japan, 2001.
- Mohsenin, N.N., Physical Properties Of Plant And Animal Materials, GordonandBreach publishers, New York, pp-1206, 1986.
- Pande, P.H. Principles of Agricultural Processing, Kalyani Publishers, Ludhiana,pp-278, 1994.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Possess better exposure to the different engineering properties of biological materials and their importance
- **CO2** Recognize the working principles of grain cleaning and grading devices and able to select Suitable equipment for cereal grains, oilseeds, and pulses
- CO3 Identify conveying and storage systems used for agricultural products and apply knowledge on properties of product to identify systems for the better processing
- **CO4** Apply the knowledge on the various properties of the cereals, pulses, and oil seeds for Processing
- CO5 Identify post-harvest operations for horticultural crops utilize the skills on post-harvest Machines to increase the market value of the processed food products

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LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

A batch of four students will carry out the mini project on emerging areas of Food Technology under the guidance of a faculty. The project outlines the involvement of the students to get exposed to the different skills in the domains of Food Technology such as Food microbiology, Food biochemistry, food processing methods etc. and their applications. Three reviews will be conducted throughout the semester and a combined project report to be submitted along with a viva voce for the end semester evaluation

L:0 T:0 P:0 J:30 Total:30 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Identify the basic requirements of real world state.
- CO2 Survey on the relevant field of study selected
- **CO3** Implement the project with software and hardware
- **CO4** Test the results of project with existing models
- CO5 Demonstrate and manage to explicate the work carried out

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Study of Programmer Logic Controller
- 2. Construction of Ladder programming for Boolean operations and Math operations using PLC
- 3. Linear actuation of hydraulic cylinder with timer and counter
- 4. Hydraulic rotation with timer and speed control using PLC
- 5. Traffic light controller using PLC
- 6. Testing of Relays using PLC
- 7. Study on supervisory control and data acquisition
- 8. Develop a SCADA screen program for plant operation

L:0 T:0 P:60 J:0 Total:60 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Build and simulate PLC programming for discrete and analog I/Os
- CO2 Develop hard wiring with PLC and field I/Os
- CO3 Develop plant level automation for real process plant control using PLC and SCADA

SEMESTER VI

19FTT304

BAKING AND CONFECTIONERY TECHNOLOGY

L T P J C

 $2 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 2$

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO BAKING AND CONFECTIONERY

4

Status of bakery and confectionery industries in India, Classification and Raw materials for bakery and confectionery products, Essential and optional. Leaveners and yeast foods. Structure builders. Tenderizers, moisteners and flavor enhancers. PFA Specification of raw materials

UNIT II BAKERY MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENTS

5

Introduction to utensils and equipments used in bakery industry with their purpose. Bulk handling of ingredients- Dough mixing and mixers, Dividing, rounding, sheeting, and laminating-Fermentation enclosures and brew equipment - Ovens and Slicers; Extrusion. Rheology of dough - Farinograph, Amylograph, Alveograph and Extensiograph.

UNIT III BAKERY PRODUCTS TECHNOLOGY

9

Bread making, methods - Straight dough - Sponge and dough- Activated dough development- Chorley wood bread process - Dough retarding and freezing - emergency No time process. Characteristics of good bread – internal and external. Preparation of rusk and buns. Bread defects and remedies. Biscuit/cookies manufacturing process. Types of biscuit dough's - Developed dough, short dough's, semi-sweet, enzyme modified dough's and batters. Cake making: Ingredients and methods. Preparation of Pie – Apple and custard pie. Preparation of Pastry – Danish, short crust, choux and Puff pastry. Preparation of wafers. Problems in baking.

UNIT IV CONFECTIONERY PRODUCTS

7

5

Definition, importance of sugar confectionery. General technical aspects of industrial sugar confectionery manufacture - compositional effects. Manufacture methods of high boiled sweets: Ingredients -. prevention of recrystallization and stickiness. Types of confectionery products-Caramel, Toffee, Fondant, Fudge and other confections - ingredients - Formulation – Processing method. Aerated confectionery – Process and Methods of aeration. Spoilage of confectionery products.

UNIT V PRESERVATION, SPOILAGE, SAFETY AND SANITATION

Preservation and spoilage of various bakery and confectionery products. Standard specifications for breads, biscuits, cookies and confectionery products. Health and safety – rules and safe practices in the work places, cleaning and sanitation of equipments. Code for hygiene condition in bakery and biscuit manufacturing unit.

L: 30 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 30 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Matz, Samuel A., "Bakery Technology and Engineering", III Edition, Chapman & Hall, London.
- NIIR. (2020)."The complete Technology book on bakery products" by National Institute of Industrial
- 3 Cauvain, Stanley P, and Young, Linda S., "Technology of Bread Making", III Edition. Springer.

REFERENCES

- 1 Edwards W.P. "Science of bakery products", RSC, UK, 2007
- 2 Samuel A. Matz., "Equipment for Bakers", Pan Tech International Publication. 1988.
- Sugar Confectionery manufacture-(Ed) E.B. Jackson, II edition, Blackie Academic and professional, Glasgow, 1995.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Acquire knowledge on status of bakery in India along with essential and optional ingredients
- CO2 Develop an understanding of process technology of bakery products
- CO3 Apply the knowledge in design a new type of equipments
- **CO4** Acquire knowledge on confectionary products
- **CO5** Exhibit the use of sanitation and safety practices in bakery production

19FTT305

FRUIT AND VEGETABLE TECHNOLOGY

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INTRODUCTION TO PROCESSING OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES UNIT I

Exposure to commercially important fruits and vegetables, their regions, season, morphology, texture and

composition. Production and processing scenario of fruits and vegetable: India and World. Scope of Fruit and Vegetable Preservation Industry in India - Present status, constraints & prospectus, Overview of principles and preservation methods of fruits and vegetables; Supply chain of fresh fruits and vegetables.

POSTHARVEST PROCESSING AND STORAGE

 \mathbf{C}

Maturity standards; Importance and methods of Maturity determinations; maturity indices for selected fruits and vegetables. Harvesting of important fruits and vegetables. Chemical changes during fruit ripening, its methods and regulations. Primary processing and pack house handling of fruits and vegetables - Peeling, slicing, cubing and cutting. Commodity pre-treatments - Pre-cooling, chemicals, wax coating, pre-packaging, cleaning and grading. Physiological post harvest diseases including chilling and freezing injury. Storage practices: Control atmospheric, hypotactic storage, cool store, Zero energy cool chamber, stores striation. Handling and packaging of fruits and vegetables.

UNIT III MINIMAL PROCESSING AND CANNING

5

Minimal processing of fruits and vegetables; Blanching operations and equipment. Canning: Definition, processing steps and equipment, cans and containers, quality assurance and defects in canned products. Indian Food Regulation and Quality assurance. Exposure to canned products in Indian market.

FREEZING & DEHYDRATION OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLES **UNIT IV**

Freezing - General pre-processing, different freezing methods and equipments, problems associated with freezing; Dehydration – General pre-processing, different methods of drying including sun, tray, spray drying and low temperature, osmotic dehydration and other modern methods; Processing of dried and dehydrated fruits and vegetable products including wafers, soup powder, dried leafy vegetables, pickles, sauerkraut and papad. Indian Food Regulation and Quality assurance.

UNIT V FRUIT AND VEGETABLE PRODUCTS

Processing of RTE fruit and vegetable products – Candies/Jelly/Jam/Marmalades, Squashes/cordials, Juice/RTS, pulp/purees/pastes/concentrates, Ketchup/sauces, Chutneys, Fruit Bar, Candied Fruits, Natural colors, Fruit and Vegetable Fibres, starch. Production of pectin and vinegar; Commercial processing technology for production of various value added processed products. Indian Food Regulation and Quality assurance.

> L:30T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 30 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Salunke, D. K and S. S Kadam "Hand Book of Fruit Science and Technology: Production, Composition, 1 Storage and Processing". Marcel Dekker, 1995.
- Sivasankar, B. "Food Processing & Preservation", Prentice Hall of India, 2002.
- Srivastava, R P. Fruit and Vegetable Preservation Principles and Practices. III Edition. CBS Publisher.

REFERENCES

- Fellows, P.J. "Food Processing Technology: Principles and Practice". 2nd Edition, CRC/ Woodhead, 1997. 1
- 2 M. Shafeiur Rahman (1999). Handbook of Food Preservation, Marcel Dekker, Inc.
- Khetarpaul N. "Food Processing and Preservation". Dya Publishing House, New Delhi. 2005.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Better understanding of the concepts of physiological characteristics of fruits and vegetables
- Better insight about fruit ripening, postharvest processing losses and storage
- CO₃ Thorough Knowledge on minimal processing and canning of fruits and vegetables
- CO₄ Understanding of freezing and dehydration technologies in processing and preservation of fruits and vegetables
- **CO5** Exposure to various fruits and vegetable products and their processing

19FTT306

APPLICATION OF ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE IN FOOD INDUSTRIES

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UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE

6

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Issues and challenges in food and agriculture - efficient routing protocols and ambient energy harvesting. Introduction to the basic principles, techniques, and applications of Artificial Intelligence. Overview of different modes of AI (expert systems, neural networks, fuzzy logic, robotics, natural language processing, and computer vision).

UNIT II MACHINE VISION SYSTEM IN FOOD INDUSTRY

6

Introduction to Machine Vision system – concept - components - Advantages - Metal detectors – Electronic color sorters – Bar code readers – Code detection cameras – Scope and Limitations of Machine Vision system – Applications in Food industry - 3D machine vision technology.

UNIT III AI IN NON-DESTRUCTIVE FOOD QUALITY EVALUATION

6

Role of AI in augmenting food safety and quality. Advantages of AI over analytical food quality measurements. Non-destructive technologies – X-ray Inspection – Ultrasound - hyper spectral imaging – NIR Spectroscopy. Electronic noses and e-tongues. Applications of NDT in food quality for grains, fruits and vegetables, meat, poultry and sea foods.

UNIT IV AI IN CONSUMER SERVICE

6

AI-Based Customer Satisfaction - Decision-Making System for Customers - Launching new products - Reinventing Food Delivery - Customer Feedback System - Food-Vending Terminals and Applications - AI-Based Online Restaurant Search Engine - Self-Ordering Kiosk System.

UNIT V AI IN FOOD SUPPLY CHAIN

6

Product Sorting and Packaging – Food Traceability - Demand-supply chain management - Equipment Cleaning and Maintenance - Personal Health Sanitation - Food Waste Management - Future Application of AI in Food Industry - Robotics for the Food Industry.

L:30 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 30 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Stuart J Russell & Peter Norvig, "Artificial Intelligence: A Modern Approach". 3rd Edition. Pearson. 2015.
- Da-Wen Sun, "Computer Vision Technology for Food Quality Evaluation", 2nd Edition, Academic Press, London, 2011.
- 3 Davis E. R., "Image Processing for the Food Industry", 1st Edition, World Scientific, Singapore.

REFERENCES

- Alexander Hornberg, "Handbook of Machine and Computer Vision: The Guide for Developers and Users", 2nd Edition, John Wiley & Sons, Germany, 2017.
 - Shi Y, Wang X, Borhan MS, Young J, Newman D, Berg E, Sun X. A Review on Meat Quality Evaluation
- Methods Based on Non-Destructive Computer Vision and Artificial Intelligence Technologies. Food Sci Anim Resour. 2021 Jul; 41(4):563-588. doi: 10.5851/kosfa.2021.e25. Epub 2021 Jul 1. PMID: 34291208; PMCID: PMC8277176.
- Agbai, Chidinma Mary. (2020). Application of artificial intelligence (AI) in food industry. GSC Biological and Pharmaceutical Sciences. 13. 171-178. 10.30574/gscbps.2020.13.1.0320.
- 4 Pulkit Mathur, "Food Safety and Quality Control", The Orient Blackswan. 2018.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Outline the basic concepts of AI
- CO2 Understand the concept of machine vision technology
- CO3 Gain knowledge on non-destructive technologies
- **CO4** Apply the concept of AI in consumer service
- CO5 Make use of appropriate AI concepts for food industry

19FTP303

BAKING AND CONFECTIONERY TECHNOLOGY LAB

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LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Study on identification and composition of various ingredients for bakery and confectionery products
- 2. Determination of dough rising capacity of yeast
- 3. Preparation of cookies different types.
- 4. Preparation of bread different types
- 5. Preparation of toffees
- 6. Preparation of sugar boiled confectionery
- 7. Preparation, packaging and quality evaluation of crystalline and non-crystalline candies
- 8. Preparation, packaging and quality evaluation of cake
- 9. Preparation, packaging and quality evaluation of chocolates
- 10. Preparation, packaging and quality evaluation of pastries
- 11. Preparation of traditional milk based Indian confectionery
- 12. Visit to bakery, confectionery and snack units (industry)

L:0 T:0 P:30 J:0 Total:30 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Understand the concepts and principles of preparation of bakery
- CO2 Understand the concepts and principles of preparation of confectionery
- CO3 Understand the concepts and principles of preparation of snack foods

19FTP304

FRUIT AND VEGETABLE TECHNOLOGY LAB

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LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Preparation of orange squash and cordial.
- 2. Preservation and processing of certain vegetables by osmotic dehydration
- 3. Preparation of Jam/Jelly/marmalades.
- 4. Preparation of pickles Preparation of toffees
- 5. Preparation of dehydrated leafy vegetables/sauerkraut
- 6. Preparation of dehydrated products dried ginger, onion and garlic
- 7. Preparation of puree/paste and its preservation by chemical Preservatives/ thermal processing.
- 8. Preparation of tomato sauce/ketchup and its preservation by chemical preservatives
- 9. Experiment on preparation of fruit candies/bar.
- 10. Experiment on preparation of fruit juice/Ready to serve beverages.
- 11. Visit to fruit and vegetable processing plant.

L:0 T:0 P:30 J:0 Total:30 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Have hands on experience in the preparation of fruit and vegetable products
- CO2 Understand the principles of fruit and vegetable preservation by thermal processing, juicing and fermentation
- CO3 Understand the principles of vegetable preservation by drying and dehydration

19HST105 ESSENCE OF INDIAN TRADITIONAL KNOWLEDGE

(Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

UNIT I **ANCIENT INDIA & STATE POLITY**

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State in Ancient India: Evolutionary Theory, Force Theory, Mystical Theory Contract Theory, Stages of State Formation in Ancient India, Kingship, Council of Ministers Administration Political Ideals in Ancient India Conditions' of the Welfare of Societies, The Seven Limbs of the State, Society in Ancient India, Purusārtha, Varnāshrama System, Āshrama or the Stages of Life, Marriage.

INDIAN LITERATURE, CULTURE, TRADITION, AND 6 **UNIT II PRACTICES**

Evolution of script and languages in India: Harappan Script and Brahmi Script. The Vedas, the Upanishads, the Ramayana and the Mahabharata, Puranas, Buddhist And Jain Literature in Pali, Prakrit And Sanskrit, Kautilya's Arthashastra, Famous Sanskrit Authors, Telugu Literature, Kannada Literature, Malayalam Literature, Sangama Literature Northern Indian Languages & Literature, Persian And Urdu .Hindi Literature

UNIT III 6 INDIAN RELIGION, PHILOSOPHY, AND PRACTICES

Pre-Vedic and Vedic Religion, Buddhism, Jainism, Six System Indian Philosophy, Shankaracharya, Various Philosophical Doctrines, Other Heterodox Sects, Bhakti Movement, Sufi movement, Socio religious reform movement of 19th century, Modern religious practices.

UNIT IV INDIAN KNOWLEDGE SYSTEM ON SCIENCES & TRADE

Astronomy in India, Chemistry in India, Mathematics in India, Physics in India, Agriculture in India, Medicine in India ,Metallurgy in India, Geography, Biology, Harappan Technologies, Water Management in India, Trade in Ancient India

INDIAN CULTURAL HERITAGE & ARTS **UNIT V**

Indian architect, engineering and architecture in ancient India, sculptures, seals, coins, pottery, puppetry, dance, music, theatre, drama, painting, martial arts traditions, fairs and festivals, current developments in arts and cultural, Indian's cultural contribution to the world. Indian cinema, yoga.

> L:30 T:0 P: 0 J: 0 T: 30 PERIODS

REFERENCES

- V. Sivaramakrishna (Ed.), Cultural Heritage of India-Course Material, Bharatiya Vidya Bhavan, Mumbai, 5th 1 Edition, 2014
- S. Baliyan, Indian Art and Culture, Oxford University Press, India 2
- 3 Swami Jitatmanand, Modern Physics and Vedant, Bharativa Vidva Bhavan
- 4 Romila Thapar, Readings In Early Indian History Oxford University Press, India
- 5 Fritz of Capra, Tao of Physics
- Fritz of Capra, The wave of Life 6
- N Jha (English 7 Translation), Tarkasangraha of Annam Bhatta, Inernational Chinmay Foundation, Velliarnad, Amaku, am
- Yoga Sutra of Patanjali, Ramakrishna Mission, Kolkatta 8
- GN Jha (Eng. Trans.) Ed. R N Jha, Yoga-darshanam with Vyasa Bhashya, Vidyanidhi Prakasham, Delhi,2016 9
- RN Jha, Science of Consciousness Psychotherapy and Yoga Practices, Vidyanidhi Prakasham, Delhi, 2016 10
- R Sharma (English translation), Shodashang Hridayam 11
- Basham, A.L., The Wonder that was India (34th impression), New Delhi, Rupa & co 12
- 13 Sharma, R.S., Aspects of Political Ideas and Institutions in Ancient India(fourth edition), Delhi, Motilal Banarsidass,

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- CO₁ To understand the Ancient India and State Polity
- Understand the Indian Literature, Culture, Tradition, and Practices CO₂
- Understand the Indian Religion, Philosophy, and Practices CO₃
- Understand the Indian Knowledge System on Sciences & Trade **CO4**
- Understand the Indian Cultural Heritage & Arts CO₅

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LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

A batch of four students will carry out this summer internship under the guidance of a faculty. The internship will be attended during May/ June month for the duration of two weeks in a reputed Food Processing Industry / Agro-based Industry / Dairy Industry to learn field experience and problems faced by the Industry, and find solutions to them. A project report on the experience gained in the Industry should be submitted for evaluation.

2 Weeks

SEMESTER VII

19GET277 BIOLOGY FOR ENGINEERS L T P J C $2 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 0 \quad 2$ UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO LIFE 6

Characteristics of living organisms-Basic classification-cell theory-structure of prokaryotic and eukaryotic cell-Introduction to biomolecules: definition-general classification and important functions of carbohydrates-lipids-proteins-nucleic acids vitamins and enzymes-genes and chromosome

UNIT II BIODIVERSITY

Plant System: basic concepts of plant growth-nutrition-photosynthesis and nitrogen fixation-Animal System: elementary study of digestive-respiratory-circulatory-excretory systems and their functions-Microbial System: history-types of microbes-economic importance and control of microbes

UNIT III GENETICS AND IMMUNE SYSTEM 6

Evolution: theories of evolution - Mendel's cell division-mitosis and meiosis-evidence of e laws of inheritance-variation and speciation-nucleic acids as a genetic material-central dogma immunity-antigens-antibody-immune response

UNIT IV HUMAN DISEASES 6

Definition-causes, symptoms, diagnosis, treatment and prevention of diabetes, cancer, hypertension, influenza, AIDS and Hepatitis

UNIT V BIOLOGY AND ITS INDUSTRIAL APPLICATION 6

Transgenic plants and animals-stem cell and tissue engineering-bioreactors-biopharming-recombinant vaccines-cloning-drug discovery-biological neuralnetworks-bioremediation-biofertilizer-biocontrol-biofilters-biosensors-biopolymers-bioenergy-biomaterials-biochips-basic biomedical instrumentation.

L:30 T:0 P:0 J:0 T:30 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 A Text book of Biotechnology, R.C.Dubey, S. Chand Higher Academic Publications, 2013
- 2 Diseases of the Human Body, Carol D. Tamparo and Marcia A. Lewis, F.A. Davis Company, 2011.
- Biomedical instrumentation, Technology and applications, R. Khandpur, McGraw Hill Professional, 2004

REFERENCES

- Biology for Engineers, Arthur T. Johnson, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis, 2011
- Cell Biology and Genetics (Biology: The unity and diversity of life Volume I), Cecie Starr, Ralph Taggart, Christine Evers and Lisa Starr, Cengage Learning, 2008
- 3 Biotechnology Expanding horizon, B.D. Singh, Kalyani Publishers, 2012

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- Grasp and apply biological engineering principles, procedures needed to solve real-world problems
- **CO2** Apply the concept of plant, animal and microbial systems and growth in real life situations
- CO3 Comprehend genetics and the immune system
- Know the cause, symptoms, diagnosis and treatment of common diseases
- **CO5** Give a basic knowledge of the applications of biological systems in relevant industries

UNIT I FUNCTIONS OF FOOD PACKAGING AND FLEXIBLE 6 PACKAGING MATERIALS

Functions of Packaging, Packaging of foods, requirement, importance and scope, environmental considerations. Flexible packaging materials - Plastic packaging - types of polymers in food packaging and their barrier properties – Manufacturing types. Paper and paper board - characteristics - packaging - manufacture process - modification of barrier properties - Corrugated fiberboard boxes, Relative advantages and disadvantages of different packaging materials. Testing methods for flexible packaging materials

UNIT II RIGID PACKAGING MATERIALS

6

Metal cans, manufacture of two piece and three piece cans - Container designs - Raw materials for canmaking - End-making processes - Easy-open ends - Coatings. Glass containers - types of glass in food packaging - manufacture of glass and glass containers, closures for glass containers - effect of these materials on packed commodities. Testing methods for rigid materials and semi-rigid materials.

UNIT III PACKAGING SYSTEMS

6

CAP and MAP - novel gases - applications, shrink and cling packaging, vacuum packaging, Aseptic packaging – requirements - shallow and deep path sterilization of Aseptic packaging, Tetra packaging, Retort packaging – principles and application. Edible film packaging, Shrink and stretch packaging,

UNIT IV ACTIVE PACKAGING TECHNIQUES

6

Active packaging - Controlled release packaging - process, structure, property and food variables, target release rate. Antimicrobial packaging - Natural non-toxic insect repellent packaging materials. Active nanocomposite packaging - free radical scavenging, oxygen scavenging and antimicrobial nanocomposites. Flavor release packaging - mechanism of flavor release, practical applications.

UNIT V INTELLIGENT AND SMART PACKAGING, LABELING AND 6 SHELF LIFE STUDIES

Smart and intelligent packaging – components and applications. Interactive packaging using internet, Smart Labeling - Labeling to detect changes in temperature, monitor freshness, changes in oxygen and carbon dioxide concentration. Shelf life studies - Shelf life models – constant and variable H2O and O2 driving forces. Advances in freshness and safety indicators in food packaging.

L:30 T:0 P:0 J:0 T:30 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Gorden L. Robertson. 2005. Food Packaging Principles and Practices, Marcel and Deckker, Inc., New York.
- Food Packaging Technology, Hand book, 2004. NIIR Board, New Delhi.

REFERENCES

- Coles, R., McDowell, D., Kirwan, M. J. 2003. Food Packaging Technology. Blackwell Publishing Co.
- 2 Hand book on modern packaging industries. NIIR Board. Asia Pacific Press Inc. Delhi, India 2000. **COURSE OUTCOMES:**

At the end of the course students should be able to

CO1 Identify flexible packaging materials and understand its application

CO2 Identify rigid packaging materials and understand its application

CO3 Differentiate among the packaging systems

CO4 Keen knowledge on active, intelligent and smart packaging

CO5 Explore more on shelf life studies

19GET201 PROFESSIONAL ETHICS AND HUMAN VALUES \mathbf{C} T 2 0 2

UNIT I ENGINEERING ETHICS

Senses of 'Engineering Ethics' - Variety of moral issues - Types of inquiry - Moral dilemmas - Moral Autonomy - Kohlberg's theory - Gilligan's theory - Consensus and Controversy– Uses of Ethical Theories.

UNIT II ENGINEERING AS SOCIAL EXPERIMENTATION

Engineering as Experimentation – Engineers as responsible Experimenters – Codes of Ethics – A Balanced Outlook on Law -Plagiarism- Case studies

UNIT III RESPONSIBILITIES AND RIGHTS

Collegiality and loyalty-Respect for Authority - Collective Bargaining - Confidentiality -Conflicts of Interest - Occupational Crime - Professional Rights - Employee Rights - Intellectual Property Rights (IPR) – Discrimination.

UNIT IV UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES - INTRODUCTION

Need, Basic Guidelines, Content and Process for Value Education - Understanding Harmony in the Human Being - Harmony in Myself! - Understanding Harmony in the Family and Society-Harmony in Human-Human Relationship

UNIT V UNIVERSAL HUMAN VALUES - HARMONY

of the above Holistic Understanding of Harmony on Professional Ethics

Understanding Harmony in the Nature and Existence - Whole existence as Co-existenceImplications

6

6

L:30 T:0 P: 0 **J: 0 T:30 PERIODS**

TEXT BOOKS

- Mike W. Martin and Roland Schinzinger, Ethics in Engineering, Tata McGraw Hill, New 1 Delhi,2003
- R.R Gaur, R Sangal, G P Bagaria, A foundation course in Human Values and professional 2 Ethics, Excel books, New Delhi, 2010, ISBN 978-8-174-46781-2

REFERENCES

- 1 Govindarajan M, Natarajan S, Senthil Kumar V. S, Engineering Ethics, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2004.
- 2 Charles B. Fleddermann, —Engineering Ethics, Pearson Prentice Hall, New Jersey, 2004.
- 3 Charles E. Harris, Michael S. Pritchard and Michael J. Rabins, —Engineering Ethics – Concepts and Cases, Cengage Learning, 2009.
- 4 Edmund G Seebauer and Robert L Barry, —Fundamentals of Ethics for Scientists and Engineers, Oxford University Press, Oxford, 2001.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO1** Create an awareness on Human Values
- CO₂ Understand moral issues and sense of Engineering Ethics
- Understand code of Ethics and Engineering as Experimentation CO₃
- **CO4** Study the safety, responsibility and rights
- Visualize the global issues and code of conduct CO₅

GUIDELINES

- Project periods shall be utilized by the students to receive the directions from the guide, on library reading, laboratory work, computer analysis or field work as assigned.
- 2. The aim of the project work is to deepen comprehension of principles by applying them to a new problem which may be the design and manufacture of a device, a research investigation, a computer or management project or a design problem.
- 3. The students will take up research on topics pertaining to food technology and conduct the research, Analyze data, evaluate the results and conclude the appropriate solution, suggestion for future work.
- 4. The continuous assessment shall be made as prescribed in the regulations.
- 5. The progress of the project is evaluated based on a minimum of three reviews.
- 6. The review committee may be constituted by the Head of the Department.
- 7. Each student shall finally produce a comprehensive report covering background information, literature survey, problem statement, project work details and conclusion.
- 8. This final report shall be typewritten form as specified in the guidelines.

L:0 T:0 P:0 J:30 Total:30 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Learn the process of research systematically
- CO2 Develop new ideas into practice
- CO3 Take up projects relating to industrial problems and find solutions to them.
- **CO 4** The research may lead to a product development

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LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

- 1. Identification of different types of packaging materials
- 2. Determination of thickness and GSM for different packaging material
- 3. Determination of tensile strength of given material/package
- 4. Determination of drop test of food package
- 5. Experiment on friction testing
- 6. Experiment on puncture test of fruits and vegetables
- 7. Experiment on freshness tester
- 8. Experiment on canning of food and testing of cans
- 9. Experiment on form fill seal machine for solids and liquids
- 10. Experiment on retort packaging
- 11. Effect of moisture content on packaging of food materials
- 12. Experiment on Vacuum packaging of agricultural produce
- 13. Visit to food packaging material manufacturing unit

L:0 T:0 P:30 J:0 Total:30 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Identify different packaging materials
- **CO2** Gain knowledge on different packaging material tests
- CO3 Understand the process of canning, form fill sealing and retort packaging

SEMESTER VIII

MOOC / NPTEL	L	T	P	J	C
	2	0	0	0	2

GUIDELINES

The students should take up any course in the domain of Food Technology in MOOC / NPTEL platform offered by the experts in that area. The course registered should not be covered in R2019 curriculum. The student should produce the Grade sheet obtained from NPTEL for awarding the credit. On completion of the course, the students should appear for an evaluation conducted by the team of expert members and Head of the Department.

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course student should be able to:

CO1 Understand the basic concepts on the chosen topic

CO2 Explore deeply into the topic

CO3 Gain intense knowledge on the topic

CO4 Applications of the topic in the food industry.

GUIDELINES

- 1. The students will continue the research on topics pertaining to food technology and conduct the research, develop prototypes and will submit reports.
- 2. The scope of the project work is to enable the students in convenient groups of not more than 4 members on a project involving theoretical and experimental studies.
- 3. Every project work shall have a guide who is the member of the faculty of the institution.
- 4. Shall consist of identification of the project after literature survey.
- 5. Students should present a review paper and submit it to the internal examiners.
- 6. Report should summarise the methodology to be adopted, work plan for the proposed project work.
- 7. The final report shall be type written form as specified in the guidelines.
- 8. The continuous assessment shall be made as prescribed in the regulations.
- 9. Awarding Credit value is based on the performance of the above said criteria.
- 10.25% of the project work and its methodologies are to be completed.

L:0 T:0 P: J: 300 Total:300 PERIODS

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Learn the process of research systematically
- CO2 Develop new ideas into practice
- CO3 Take up projects relating to industrial problems and find solutions to them.
- CO4 The research may lead to a product development

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE - I

19FTE301 DESIGN OF FOOD PROCESSING L T P J C MACHINERY

3 0 0 0 3

UNIT I DESIGN OF PRESSURE VESSELS, STORAGE TANKS AND PULPER

cont. decign of procesure

Introduction to design - principles and selection of food processing equipment - design of pressure vessels - design aspects of storage tanks, design of sterilizers and process vats - designof pulper - design considerations - materials of construction - installation and operation

UNIT II DESIGN OF HEAT EXCHANGERS AND EVAPORATORS

Design of heat exchangers –parallel flow, counter flow types-LMTD- efficacy of heat exchangers-plate heat exchanger, shell and tube heat exchangers - materials of construction - installation and operation - design of single effect evaporators - applications - multiple effect evaporators- entrainment separators.

UNIT III DESIGN OF DRYERS AND EXTRUDERS

9

Design of dryers - cabinet dryer, fluidized bed dryer, heat pump dryer, foam mat dryer - freeze dryer - Spray dryer - design considerations, installation, operation and maintenance - design considerations of food extruders - single and twin screw extruders

UNIT IV DESIGN OF COLD STORAGE AND FREEZERS

9

9

Design of cold storage - estimation of cooling load - construction, operation and maintenance of cold storage -design consideration for controlled atmospheric storage and modified atmospheric storage of perishables - design of freezers - types of freezers - design considerations - construction and operation-design of frozen storage.

UNIT V DESIGN OF SIZE REDUCTION AND CONVEYING EQUIPMENTS

Design consideration of size reduction equipments- installation and maintenance-designconsideration of material conveying equipments- belt conveyor- screw conveyor - bucket elevator- pneumatic conveyor-performance

L:45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 P.S. Phirke, Processing and conveying equipment design, Jain Brothers, New Delhi, 2004.
- M.V. Joshi and V.V. Mahajani, Process Equipment Design (3rd edition), New India Publishing Agency, New Delhi, 2004.

REFERENCES

- K.M. Sahay and K.K. Singh, Unit operations of Agricultural Processing, VikasPublishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 2004..
- 2 Jasim Ahmed and Mohammad Shafiur Rahman (Editors), Handbook of Food ProcessDesign, John Wiley and Sons, Ltd., U.K., 2012.
- 3 Zacharias B. Maroulis and George D. Saravacos, Food Process Design, Marcel Dekker, Inc. U.S.A. 2003.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Analyze the process parameters of equipment and design pressure vessels, storage tanks and pulper
- CO2 Select the suitable products and materials for designing heat exchangers and evaporator
- CO3 Design and analyze the performance of dryers and extruders
- **CO4** Estimate the cooling load of cold storage and design a cold storage for fruits and vegetables
- CO5 Analyze and determine the parameter for designing size reduction and conveying equipment

19FTE302

TECHNOLOGY OF SNACK AND EXTRUDED FOODS

L T \mathbf{C} P 3 0 0 3

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Current status of snack food industry in India. Types of snack food – Raw Vegetable Snack, Formed dough products from potato and maize derivatives, Half Products, Directly expanded extruded snack, Puffed Snacks and other. Types and Functions of ingredients – structure forming materials, dispersed phase/filling materials, plasticizers/lubricants, soluble solids, nucleating substances, coloring and flavouring substances.

UNIT II POTATO AND RICE BASED SNACKS

Potato Chip - Pre cleaning and peeling, slicing, drying/frying, salting and seasoning, quality control. Fabricated potato snacks - potato flakes, potato granules, potato starch, ground and crushed dehydrated potato. Rice based Snacks – Products using whole grains – Gun puffed rice. Products using flours.

UNIT III CORN BASED SNACKS

9

Tortilla chip – Corn soaking and smoking, Grinding, Masa flour, Sheeting and Cutting, Bakingand Frying. Popcorn – Popping methods, oil popping and dry popping. Commercial and industrial popcorn process. Flavorings and Applicators

UNIT IV EXTRUSION BASED SNACKS

9

Extruder components – Single and Twin screw, Single and Multiple die extruders – Hot extrusion and Cold extrusion methods – Second generation and Third generation snacks, Co extruded snacks, Masa based snacks, Flat bread, Crisp bread.

UNIT V PASTA PRODUCTS

9

Raw materials. Preparation of raw materials for extrusion. Spaghetti, noodles, macaroni and similar products. Dry and frozen pasta products. Pretzel – Types – Formulation and Processing - mixing, extrusion, proofing, cooking, surface salting, baking and drying. Problems in pretzel manufacture.

> **Total: 45 PERIODS** L:45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0

TEXT BOOKS

- EdmundW.LusasandLloydW.Rooney,—SnackFoodProcessing, 1stEdition, CRCPress, Florida, 2001.
- Robin Guy, —Extrusion cooking: Technologies and Applications 1, 1st Edition, CRCPress, Florida, 2001.

REFERENCES

- Panda H.,—The Complete Technology Book on Snack Foods, National Institute of Industrial Research, New Delhi,2003.
- Sergio O. Serna-Saldivar, —Industrial Manufacture of Snack Foodl, WoodheadPublishing, New Delhi, 2008.
- Mian N. Riaz., —Extruders in Food Application, CRC Press, Florida, 2000.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Choose appropriate ingredient based on their functionality
- CO₂ Infer the production of potato and rice based snacks
- CO₃ Apply suitable techniques for corn based snacks production
- **CO4** Elaborate the production of extruded snack foods
- **CO5** Categorize and formulate pasta products

L T P J C
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UNIT I GRAIN PROPERTIES

Importance of cereals and legumes- Grain structure and Composition. Physicochemical properties of grains and nutritional value. Pre-milling operations of grains. Grading. Storage of grains in relation to maintaining grain quality and types of storage structures. Losses during storage and Prevention method

UNIT II RICE MILLING

0

Rice - Structure and nutritional value, Traditional rice milling machineries. Modern Rice milling flow chart, operations and equipments used- Cleaning, Dehusking, Husk and paddy separation, Whitening, Polishing, Bran separation, Grading and Colour sorting. Parboiling- Physicochemical changes during Parboiling and effects on rice quality, Methods of Parboiling – CFTRI Method, Processed rice products - Rice flour, Puffed rice, Rice flakes, Instant Rice, Fermented Rice Products - Rice, Dosa and Dhokla. Byproducts utilization.

UNIT III WHEAT AND CORN MILLING

9

Wheat: Structure, Composition and nutritional value. Wheat milling operations - Cleaning, conditioning, grinding. Components of wheat mill- Sifters, Roller milling - Break rolls and reduction rolls, purifying. Equipments - Destoner, Entoleters. Parboiling of wheat. Efficiency of milling process. Corn: Structure, Composition and nutritional value. Dry and wet milling of corn-flow sheet, Products from corn milling - corn starch, corn syrup, corn flakes, corn meal, cornoil, corn gluten.

UNIT IV PULSE AND MILLET MILLING

9

Structure and Importance of Pulses and Millets. Unit operations of pulse and Millet milling. Dehulling losses and effect on nutritive value. Milling Methods of pulses and Millets. Problems of Pulse milling industry. Factors affecting Pulse milling outturn. Efficiencies of Pulse and Millet milling.

UNIT V OIL SEED MILLING

9

Oil seed processing- natural sources of oil, Seed composition and nutritive value of oil. Pretreatments before oil extraction- Cleaning, dehulling, Size reduction, flaking, Cooking. Extraction techniques - Ghanies, Screw press, Solvent Extraction. Refining of oil, hydrogenation, winterization. Deoiled seed flour.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 Chakraverty, A. Post Harvest Technology of Cereals, Pulses and Oil Seeds, ThirdEdition, Oxford & IBH publishing & Co., New Delhi, 2000
- Sahay, K.M. and Singh. K.K Unit operations of Agricultural Processing, VikasPublishing House, New Delhi, 1996.

REFERENCES

- 1 Khader, Vijaya and Vimala, V., Grain Quality and Processing, Agrotech Publishing, Udaipur, 2007
- 2 Jasim Ahmed and Mohammad Shafiur Rahman (Editors), Handbook of Food ProcessDesign, John Wiley and Sons, Ltd., U.K., 2012.
- Kulp K and Pont J G, Handbook of Cereal Science and Technology, Second Edition, Chips Ltd. USA, 2000.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Assess the structure, nutritional value and storage of cereals and legumes
- CO2 Apply the milling techniques, parboiling methods and equipment used in rice milling
- CO3 Analyze the milling efficiency in milled wheat and corn products
- CO4 Compare the efficiency of dry and wet milling techniques in pulse milling
- **CO5** Evaluate the extraction and refining methods of oil from oilseeds

19FTE304

FOOD ADDITIVES AND NUTRACEUTICALS

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UNIT I FOOD ADDITIVES

9

Definition; their function in food processing and preservation; Preservatives –definition; natural preservatives; chemical preservatives; acidulants and low pH –organic acids and esters; sulphur dioxide and its salts; nitrites; antibiotics; surface preservation; Permitted preservatives in foods – Antioxidants; natural and chemical antioxidants; mechanism of antioxidant function; primary and secondary antioxidants; application of antioxidants in foods

UNIT II FOOD COLORS, EMULSIFIERS AND STABILIZERS

9

Natural and synthetic colors; fake colors; inorganic pigments; application of colors in food industry; restriction on the use of colors in foods. Flavoring agents –concept of flavors in foods; natural flavors; nature identical flavors; artificial flavoring substances; restrictions on the use of flavoring agents in Foods. Definition, and function of emulsifiers and stabilizers in foods; permitted emulsifiers and stabilizers used in foods

UNIT III SAFETY, REGULATION AND QUALITY STANDARDS

9

Safety limits of Food additives; Risk assessment and risk benefit Indices of human exposure, acute toxicity, mutagenicity and carcinogenicity, reproductive and developmental toxicity, teratogenicity, neurotoxicity and behavioral effect, immune toxicity. Determination of the limitfor addition – NOEL – Method of determining toxicity

UNIT IV NUTRACEUTICALS

9

9

Introduction, definition and difference from nutrients. Plant and animal based nutraceuticals. Health benefits of antioxidants, Flavonoids, Omega-3 Fatty Acids, Carotenoids. Technologies to recover Nutraceuticals compounds: Distillation, ultrahydrostatic pressure treatment, denseCarbon dioxide treatment, encapsulation of nutraceuticals – materials, mechanical processes and chemical based processes, nano encapsulation.

UNIT V ROLE IN HEALTH PROMOTION AND DISEASE PREVENTION

Nutraceuticals in prevention and treatment of gastrointestinal disorder, Cardiovascular and Chronic Diseases. End User Market Products - supplements forms- tablets, capsules, powders, soft gels, gel caps, liquids; Nutraceuticals currently available in the market, regulation for nutraceuticals.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 BelitzH.D.,GroschW. and SchieberleP.,—FoodChemistryl,3rdEdition,Springer- Verley, Berlin,2004.
- Wildman, Robert E.C., —Handbook of Nutraceuticals and Functional Foodsl, 2nd Edition, CRC Press, New York, 2006.

REFERENCES

- Clare M. Hasler, —Regulation of Functional Foods and Nutraceuticals: A Global Perspectivel, 1st Edition, Wiley, Chicago, 2008.
- 2 YashwantPathak,—HandBookofNutraceuticals Volume 1,1stEdition, CRCPress, USA, 2011.
- Lockwood, Brian, and Rapport, Lisa, —Nutraceuticals: A Guide for HealthcareProfessionals, 2nd Edition, Pharmaceutical Press, London, 2007.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Acquire insight on various food additives
- CO2 Choose suitable food colors, emulsifiers and stabilizers
- **CO3** Identify the safety, regulations and quality standards of food additives
- **CO4** Develop nutraceutical products
- **CO5** Infer the effect of nutraceuticals in health promotion and disease prevention

UNIT I HIGH AND LOW TEMPERATURE PROCESSING OF FOODS

9

Methods of applying heat to food - Blanching, Pasteurization, Sterilization - thermo bacteriology, commercial sterility, calculation of process time -determination of thermal death time- methods of sterilization - equipment. Methods of low temperature preservation - Chilling, Freezing, freeze drying and freeze concentration - theory and principles

UNIT II DRYING, DEHYDRATION AND EXTRUSION

9

Drying - types of dryers. Dehydration-Osmotic dehydration-theory and principles. Water activity

- sorption behaviour of foods - water activity and food stability - Relationship between water activity and moisture - Equilibrium moisture content. Extrusion cooking - principles and types of extruders - single and double screw extruder- construction and working. Effect of different parameters - quality of the extruded products.

UNIT III PROCESSING AND PRESERVATION OF FOODS BY CHEMICALS

Food preservation by sugar, salt, acid - Principles - mechanism- antimicrobial activity. Preservation by chemicals- type of chemical preservatives- sulphur dioxide, benzoic acid, etc; use of other chemicals like acidulants, antioxidants, mold inhibitors, antibodies, etc. Factors affecting antimicrobial activity of preservatives.

UNIT IV NON THERMAL PROCESSING

9

Food Irradiation - High Pressure Processing- Pulsed electric field processing, pulsed light treatment and Ultrasound - Theory and Principles - effect on microorganisms- Application in Processing of foods.

UNIT V NOVEL METHODS OF FOOD PROCESSING

0

UV treatment, Ozone treatment, dielectric heating- microwave, radio frequency, ohmic and infrared heating theory, equipment, applications and effect on foods. Hurdle technology and Nano-technology - principle - application in food processing.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- P.J. Fellows, Food processing Technology: Principles and practice, Second edition, Wood head publishing limited, Cambridge, 2009.
- Da-Wen Sun, Emerging Technologies for food processing, 2nd Edition, Academic Press, 2014.

REFERENCES

- Dennis R. Heldman and R. Paul Singh, Introduction to food engineering, Fourth edition, CRC Press, 2006.
 - Howard Q. Zhang, Gustavo V. Barbosa-Canovas, V.M.Balasubramaniam, C. Patrick
- 2 Dunne, Daniel F.Farkas and James T.C.Yuan. Nonthermal processing Technologies for food, IFT Press, 2011.
- Gustavo V. Barbosa-Canovas, Maria S. Tapia, M. Pilar Cano, Novel Food Processing Technologies, CRC Press, 1st Edition, 2004

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Acquire insight on various food apply different methods of high and low temperature processing techniques over raw foods and analyze the process time of that food properties of food
- CO2 Understand and apply the suitable dryers to different food to increase the shelf life and analyse the working of extrusion process and their features
- CO3 Analyze the shelf life of foods processed and preserved by natural and chemical agents
- CO4 Understand the operations and features of different non-thermal processing techniques and applying to improve the shelf life of product
- CO5 Infer the effect of nutraceuticals in health promotion and disease p infer the effect of nutraceuticals in health promotion and disease pre Apply the principle of advanced novel techniques in food processing industries

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE - II

19MEE304 TOTAL QUALITY MANAGEMENT

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(Common to Mech, Agri & FT)

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UNIT I INTRODUCTION

9

Introduction - Need for quality - Evolution of quality - Definitions of quality - Dimensions of product and service quality - Basic concepts of TQM - TQM Framework - Contributions of Deming, Juran and Crosby - Barriers to TQM - Industrial Examples of Quality statements - Customer focus - Customer orientation, Customer satisfaction, Customer complaints, and Customer retention - Costs of quality.

UNIT II TQM PRINCIPLES

9

Leadership - Strategic quality planning - Employee involvement and engagement initiatives in industries - Motivation, Empowerment, Team and Teamwork, Quality circles Recognition and Reward, Performance appraisal - Continuous process improvement - Case studies on 5S and Kaizen - Supplier partnership - Partnering, Supplier selection, Supplier Rating.

UNIT III STATISTICAL PROCESS CONTROL (SPC)

9

Statistical fundamentals – Measures of central Tendency and Dispersion - Population and Sample, Control Charts for variables and attributes, Industrial Examples. Process capability. 5's Principles and Six Sigma Process – Case studies – New seven Management tools.

UNIT IV TQM TOOLS

9

Benchmarking - Reason to benchmark, Best Practices and case studies of Benchmarking process - FMEA - Stages, Types. Quality Function Deployment (QFD) - House of Quality - Taguchi quality loss function - TPM - Concepts, improvement needs - Performance measures in various industries.

UNIT V QUALITY SYSTEMS

9

Need for ISO 9000 and Other Quality Systems - ISO 9001-2015 Quality System - Elements, Implementation of Quality System Documentation, Quality Auditing in industries - QS 9000 – BS-OHSAS 18001: 2007, ISO 20000, ISO 22000 IATF 16949: 2016, ISO 14001:2015, AS9100–Concept, Requirements and Benefits - Case studies.

L: 45 T:0 P:0 J:0 TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Dale H. Besterfiled, "Total Quality Management", Third Edition, Pearson Education Asia, Indian Reprint, 2016.
- 2. Subburaj Ramasamy "Total Quality Management" Tata Mcg raw hill edition, 2015.

REFERENCES

- . Suganthi.L and Anand Samuel, "Total Quality Management", Prentice Hall (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2010.
- 2. James R. Evans and William M. Lindsay, "The Management and Control of Quality", 8th Edition, First Indian Edition, Cengage Learning, 2012.
- 3. Janakiraman. B and Gopal .R.K., "Total Quality Management Text and Cases", Prentice Hall (India) Pvt. Ltd., 2016.
- 4. Dr S. Kumar, "Total Quality Management", Laxmi Publications Ltd., New Delhi 2006.
- 5. P. N. Muherjee, "Total Quality Management", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, 2015.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** State about the recent techniques followed in quality approach.
- CO2 Improve Leadership Skills and raise the employee involvement.
- **CO3** Implement the Concepts of SPC Tools in Industrial Activity.
- **CO4** Examine the TQM Tools in Several Engineering fields.
- CO5 Explain about the ISO and QS certification process and its need for the industries.

19FTE306

SEPARATION TECHNIQUES IN FOOD PROCESSING

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UNIT I RECENT ADVANCEMENTS IN SEPARATION TECHNIQUES

9

Recent advances in separation techniques based on size, surface properties, ionic properties and other special characteristics of substances. Process concept, theory and equipment used in cross flow filtration, cross flow electro filtration and dual functional filter. Surface based solid – liquid separations involving a second liquid, Sirofloc filter

UNIT II ADSORPTION BASED AND OTHER SEPARATION PROCESSES 9

Types and choice of adsorbents, Mechanisms of Affinity chromatography and immuno chromatography. Application of adsorption process in food processing industry. Zone melting, Adductive crystallization, Oil spill Management, Foam separation, Aqueous two phase extraction and Industrial effluent treatment by modern techniques

UNIT III SOLID SEPARATION PROCESS

9

Concept of size, Shape, Magnetic separation, Eddy-current separation, , Ballistic separation, Color separation, Wet Separation Process, liquid-solid and liquid- liquid separation by hydrocyclones, Surface velocity classifier, Elutriators, Impingement separator, Electrostatic precipitation membrane

UNIT IV MEMBRANE TECHNOLOGY

9

Mechanism and equipments employed for micro-filtration, Ultrafiltration, Nanofiltration, Reverse osmosis, Concentration polarization, Operation layout of the modules, Pervaporation and Application of membrane technology in food industry

UNIT V IONIC SEPARATION PROCESSES

9

Working principle, controlling factors, equipment employed for for electrophoresis, Dielectrophoresis, ion exchange chromatography, electrodialysis and permeation techniques for solids, liquids and gases

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1 King, C.J., "Separation Processes", Tata McGraw–Hill Publishers, New Delhi, 1982
- 2 Ronald. W. Rousseau., "Handbook of Separation Process Technology", Wiley India Pvt. Ltd, 2009

REFERENCES

- Osadar and Varid Nakagawal., "Membrane Science and Technology", Marcel Dekkar,1992
- Jimmy L. Humphery and George E. Keller., "Separation Process Technology", McGraw-Hill Publishers, 1997.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Infer the concepts of separation techniques
- **CO2** Acquire knowledge on separation by membrane and adsorption
- **CO3** Familiarize with ionic separation and other commercial process
- **CO4** Concept of separation using different phase materials
- CO5 Understand the latest techniques and concept

19FTE307

MODELING, SIMULATION AND SOFT TOOLS FOR FOOD TECHNOLOGISTS

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UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO MODELING

Q

Physical, Mathematical and Chemical Systems. Modeling - Principles of model Formulation, Representation of Model, Fundamental Laws, Types of Modeling Equations, Black Box Principles, Boundary Condition, Validation of model. Benefits of modeling in food process.

UNIT II MODELS IN FERMENTATION

9

Introduction, Biological models - Genetic models, growth models, killingoff models and productions models. Technological models - heat transfer models, oxygen transfer models and mixing models. Economic models and mixed models. Models in MAP: Principle and methods, macro, micro and meso level models.

UNIT III MODELING OF COOLING AND FREEZING PROCESSES

Introduction, modeling product heat load during cooling - single tank model and tank network model. Modeling product heat load during freezing. Numerical solution of heat conduction equation with phase change. Finite different models and element model. Modeling of combined heat and mass transfer - porous, non-porous foods, foods with impermeable skin and frozen foods.

UNIT IV MODELING OF THERMAL PROCESS

9

Types, basic equations - Microbiological and quality kinetics, thermal transport equations. Conduction equations, complex models for non-uniformity and convective flows, sterilization of liquids foods and foods containing particulates. Models for microwave and ohmic heating

UNIT V SOFT TOOLS FOR MODELING OF FOOD PROCESSES

Λ

Soft tools for Sensory analysis, Mathematical analysis, data treatment tools, design tools, Simcad Pro simulation software, COMSOL, gPROMS.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Luyben W.L., —Process Modeling, Simulation and Control for Chemical Engineers, 2nd Edition, McGraw Hill Book Co., New York, 1990
- 2 Tijskens L.M.M., Hertog T.M. and Nicolai B.M., —Food Process Modelingl, CRC Press, 2001

REFERENCES

- Babu B.V., —Process Plant Simulation, Oxford University Press, New Delhi, 2004
- Farid M.M., —Mathematical Modeling of Food Processing, CRC Press, 2010.
- Jun S. and Irudayaraj J.M., —Food Processing Operations modeling: Design and analysis, CRC Press, 2009

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Apply the concepts of modeling in food processing
- CO2 Adapt suitable mathematical models in fermentation and MAP
- CO3 Illustrate the modeling concepts in cooling and freezing processes of foods
- CO4 Infer the models used in thermal processing of foods
- CO5 Make use of appropriate software for modeling processes

PROCESSING OF SPICES AND PLANTATION CROPS

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UNIT I IMPORTANCE AND PROCESSING OF SPICES

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A. Major Spices

Spices – production and importance – stage of harvesting and harvesting methods - processing of major spices – pepper, cardamom, chilli, turmeric, ginger, garlic and onion. - Unit operations involved – equipment – principle and construction.

B. Minor Spices

Production and importance – stage of harvesting and harvesting methods - processing of minor spices – Herbs, leaves, spartan, clove, coriander, cumin, nutmeg, curry leaves, vanilla, annatto— seeds - unit operations involved – equipment – principle and construction.

UNIT II PROCESSING OF COFFEE AND TEA

9

Processing of coffee - wet and dry method – fermentation - equipment used – Instant coffee, methods, process and equipment involved– Chicory chemistry - Quality grading of coffee. Processing of tea types - CTC - methods and equipment - grading of tea – methods – grades of tea- Green tea manufacture – Instant tea manufacture – packaging of tea.

UNIT III CHEMISTRY AND TECHNOLOGY OF COCOA AND COCOA 9 PRODUCTS

Occurrence - Chemistry of the cocoa bean – changes taking place during fermentation of cocoa bean – post harvest technology of cocoa bean – processing of cocoa byproducts Chocolates – Type–Chemistry and technology of chocolate manufacture – Quality control of chocolates

UNIT IV PROCESSING OF COCONUT AND CASHEW

9

Cashew-Importance - harvesting- products - uses of cashew & CSNL- cashew nut processing - methods of roasting - shelling - grading- packaging- infestation- Hygiene and safety. Coconut harvesting - Processing technology of Virgin Coconut oil- Desiccated Coconut, Milk Cream, Natade- Coco, Packed Tender Coconut Water- Vinegar and Activated Carbon.

UNIT V PACKAGING, GRADING AND QUALITY ANALYSIS OF SPICES 9

Cleaning and grading of spices - specifications - packaging and storage of spices - quality specifications - Extraction, aesthetic value and uses of oleoresins and essential oils - quality analysis of spices and their derivatives - flavor extraction techniques and standard specifications. Functional packaging of spices and spice products - By-products.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- J.S.Pruthi. 1998. Major spices of India Crop Management and Postharvest Technology. Indian Council of Agricultural Research, Krishi Anusandhan Bhavan, Pusa, New Delhi. PP. 514.
- J.S. Pruthi. 1980. Spices and Condiments: Chemistry, Microbiology and Technology. First Edition. Academic Press Inc., New York, USA.
- S. Gupta. Handbook of Spices and Packaging with Formulae. Engineers India Research Institute, New Delhi.

REFERENCES

Amalendu Chakraverty, Arun S. Mujumdar, G.S.Vijaya Raghavan and Hosahalli S. Ramasamy. 2010.

- 1 Handbook of Postharvest Technology Cereals, Fruits, Vegetables, tea and Spices. Marcel Dekker Inc. New York.
- Basel. Handbook of Agricultural Engineering. Directorate of Knowledge Management in Agriculture. Indian Council of Agricultural Research. Krishi Anusandhan Bhavan I, New Delhi.
- Peter, K.V. 2001. Handbook of herbs and spices CRC press, New York

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Acquire knowledge on major and minor spices
- CO2 Design a novel processing method of tea and coffee
- CO3 Design a new variety of chocolates
- CO4 Acquire knowledge on coconut and cashew processing
- **CO5** Apply knowledge in designing a new package type for spices.

19FTE309

FUNDAMENTALS AND APPLICATIONS OF NANOTECHNOLOGY

L T P J C
3 0 0 0 3

UNIT I CLASSIFICATION AND PROPERTIES

q

Introduction: Classifications of nanostructured materials: Zero, One, Two and Three dimensional structure, Size control of metal Nanoparticles and their properties: Optical, Electronic, Magnetic properties. Surface plasma Resonance, Change of band gap

UNIT II PROCESSING OF COFFEE AND TEA

9

Introduction to synthesis of nanostructure materials, Bottom-up approach and Top-down approach. Physical methods - ball milling, sputtering, evaporation. Chemical methods - photochemical synthesis, electrochemical synthesis, co-precipitation method. Thermolysis route - spray pyrolysis. Biological methods - bacteria, fungi and actinomycetes

UNIT III CHARACTERIZATION TECHNIQUES

9

Structural Characterization techniques - X-ray Photoelectron Spectroscopy (XPS), Energy Dispersive X-ray analysis (EDAX). Spectroscopic Techniques – UV Visible Spectroscopy, Fourier Transform infrared (FTIR) spectroscopy. Microscopy Techniques - Scanning electron microscopy (SEM), Transmission electron microscopy (TEM), Atomic force microscopy (AFM), X-ray Diffraction Technique (XRD)

UNIT IV APPLICATIONS OF NANO PARTICLES

q

Applications of nanoparticles as delivery systems for improved natural colorant solubility, improved vitamin bioavailability, improved flavour retention and improved antimicrobial activity. Nano polymers in water purification

UNIT V NANOTECHNOLOGY IN FOOD PROCESSING

9

Nanoencapsulation – controlled release, consecutive delivery of multiple active ingredients. Food safety and biosecurity – Contaminant detection and its different methods. Nano Packaging – Nano composite films, nano fillers, nano coatings, nano barriers

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Guozhong Cao and Ying Wang, —Nanostructures and Nanomaterials: Synthesis, Properties, and Applications , 2nd Edition, World Scientific Publishing Co., Singapore, 2011.
- Rai M., Ribeiro C., Mattoso L., and Duran N., —Nanotechnologies in Food and Agriculturel, Springer International Publishing, Switzerland, 2015

REFERENCES

- 1 Charles P. and Frank J. Owens, —Introduction to Nanotechnology, John Wiley and Sons, USA, 2003.
- AkhleshLakhtakia, —The Handbook of Nanotechnology. Nanometer Structures: Theory, Modeling, and Simulation , SPIE Publications, USA, 2004
- Qingrong Huang, —Nanotechnology in the Food, Beverage and Nutraceutical Industries^{||}, 1 st Edition, Woodhead Publishing, 2012

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Classify nanomaterials and identify its properties
- CO2 Develop nanoparticles using different methods
- CO3 Apply instrumental techniques for characterization of nanoparticles
- **CO4** Improve food quality by employing nanoparticles
- **CO5** Adapt nanotechnology in food processing

PROFESSIONAL ELECTIVE - III

19FTE401 ENZYME ENGINEERING AND TECHNOLOGY L T P J C 3 0 0 0 3

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO ENZYMES

9

Classification and nomenclature of enzymes according to IUB. Mechanisms of enzyme action, concept of active site and energetic of enzyme substrate complex formation, specificity of enzyme action, Mechanism of enzyme catalysis- electrostatic proximity and orientation effect, role of entropy in catalysis. Co-enzyme, cofactor and prosthetic group – reaction involving TPP, Pyridoxal phosphate, Nicotinamide, Flavin Nucleotides, Co-A, Biotin and Vitamin K dependent carboxylation. Isozymes, abzymes, synzymes.

UNIT II KINETICS OF ENZYME ACTION

9

Order of reaction, Activation energy, Kinetics of single substrate reactions, Estimation of Michelis-Menten parameters, Lineweaver burk plot, multi substrate reactions-mechanisms and kinetics, turn over number, pH and temperature effect on enzymes and deactivation kinetics.

UNIT III ENZYME INHIBITION

9

Reversible inhibition –Kinetics of competitive, non-competitive and uncompetitive inhibition. Irreversible inhibition – suicide inhibition. Allosteric regulation of enzymes, Monod Wyman Changeux model. Enzyme Immobilization - Physical and chemical techniques for enzyme immobilization-adsorption, matrix entrapment, encapsulation, cross-linking, covalent binding - examples, advantages and disadvantages.

UNIT IV APPLICATION OF ENZYME EXTRACTS

9

Plant, animal and microbial sources, methods of characterization of enzyme extract, development of enzymatic assays. Enzyme application in food processing, meat industry, fruit and vegetable industry, dairy industry, health care and environment

UNIT V ENZYME ENGINEERING AND BIOSENSOR

9

Enzyme engineering- design and construction of novel enzymes, random mutagenesis, site directed mutagenesis, rational and computational design, artificial enzymes. Design of enzyme electrodes and their application as biosensors in industry

L: 45 T:0 P:0 J:0 TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

1. O.G.Palanna, "Enzyme technology". Tata McGraw-Hill Pub. Co. Ltd, New Delhi.2017.

REFERENCES

- 1. Young Je Yoo, Yan Feng, Yong Hwan Kim, Camila Flor J. Yagonia, "Fundamentals of Enzyme Engineering", 1st edition, Springer Netherlands, 2017
- 2. Parmjit S. Panesar, Satwinder S. Marwaha, Harish K. Chopra, "Enzymes in Food Processing: Fundamentals & Potential Applications", 1st edition, I.K. International Publishing House, 2010.
- 3. Whitehurst R. and Law B., "Enzymes in Food Technology", 2nd edition, Blackwell Publishing, 2010.
- 4. Trevor Palmer, "Enzymes: Biochemistry, Biotechnology and Clinical Chemistry", 2nd edition, Horwood Publishing, 2008

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Outline about enzyme classification
- **CO2** Interpret the enzyme inhibition and enzyme kinetics
- CO3 Apply suitable methods for enzyme inhibition
- **CO4** Identify suitable enzymes for processing.
- **CO5** Make use of concepts of enzymes and biosensors

19FTE402

MEAT, FISH AND POULTRY PROCESS TECHNOLOGY

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UNIT I MEAT PROCESSING

9

3

Types of Meat and its sources, composition, structure of meat. Ante mortem handling, slaughtering of animals, inspection and grading of meat. Introduction to Halal. Post-mortem changes of meat. Meat -Tenderization, Aging. Meat quality evaluation. Wholesale and retail cuts. Preservation of meat- curing, smoking, drying, freezing. Processed meat products- Hamburgers, sausages and meat balls

UNIT II FISH PROCESSING

9

Types of fish, composition and nutritive value of fish. Harvesting of fish. Spoilage factors of fish. Post-mortem changes in fish. Preservation- Freezing and Individual quick freezing, Canning and smoking operations, Salting and drying of fish, pickling

UNIT III POULTRY PROCESSING

9

Types and characteristics of poultry products. Unit operation in poultry processing. Pre-slaughter factors affecting poultry meat quality. Types of poultry cuts. Factors affecting the shelf-life of poultry meat. Sensory quality of poultry meat- color, texture and flavor. Preservation techniques: chemical treatments, heating, drying and irradiation

UNIT IV EGG PROCESSING

9

Structure, composition, nutritive value of egg. Functional properties of eggs, Factors affecting egg quality and measures of egg quality. Preservation of egg by different methods. Egg powder processing-spray drying, Foam mat drying.

UNIT V HYGIENE AND SANITATION

9

Handling and maintenance of tools and core equipment. Meat plant layout. Meat processing hygiene. Cleaning and sanitation in meat plants. Food safety measures –GMP and GHP.

L: 45 T:0 P:0 J:0 TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Panada P.C., Textbook on Egg and Poultry Technology, 1st Edition, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1996.
- Gunter Heinz and Peter Hautzinger,—Meat Processing Technologyl,1st Edition, Rap Publication, Monteplier, 2007

REFERENCES

- 1. Ionnis S. Boziaris, —Seafood Handbook: Technology, Quality and Safety, Wiley Blackwell, UK, 2014.
- 2. MeadG.C.,—PoultryMeatProcessingandQuality,1stEdition,CRCPress,London, 2004
- 3. Alan R. Sams, —Poultry Meat Processingl, 1st Edition, CRC Press, London, 2001

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Elaborate handling and processing of meat
- CO2 Recommend fish processing and preservation techniques
- CO3 Categorize poultry products and apply suitable processing techniques
- CO4 Select appropriate techniques for egg processing
- **CO5** Adapt hygiene and sanitation procedures in meat industry

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UNIT I PRINCIPLES OF FOOD PRODUCT DEVELOPMENT

9

Introduction, concept, need and definition of Food Product Development. Strategies and steps in new food product development. Idea generation and its transformation into formulation of recipes.

UNIT II CONSUMER PREFERENCES, MARKET TRENDS & SENSORY 9 PROPERTIES

Consumer preferences, Market trends and creativity Role of nutritional and sensory properties in food product development. Sensory properties of food and their role in product development. Formulation and evaluation of recipes at laboratory level. Evaluation of food- Objective and subjective methods, selection and training of judges, development of score cards and analysis of data.

UNIT III BULK PREPARATION

9

Bulk preparation of new food products – strategies and methods. Basics unit of operation. Bulk food preparation for food institutions and enterprises: servings, nutritive value

UNIT IV ANALYSIS OF PACKAGING AND LABELLING

9

Economic Feasibility analysis, Levels of Packaging, Steps to determining packaging, Packaging material, Food labeling.

UNIT V IPR AND SAFETY CONCERNS

9

Confidentiality and Intellectual Property rights Shelf life testing and data coding. Controlling the quality of new food product, safety concerns for new food product, quality control and HACCP

L: 45 T:0 P:0 J:0 TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Panada P.C., Textbook on Egg and Poultry Technology, 1st Edition, Vikas Publishing House Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, 1996.
- Gunter Heinz and Peter Hautzinger,—Meat Processing Technologyl,1st Edition, Rap Publication, Monteplier, 2007

REFERENCES

- 1. Loesecke. H.W. 1998. Drying and Dehydration of Foods. Allied Scientific Publishers. Bikaner.
- 2. Desroisier. N.W. 1997. Elements of Food Technology, AVI Publishing. Co. USA.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Apply the Strategies and steps in developing a new product
- CO2 Understand the consumer requirements, market trends and sensory properties
- **CO3** Apply the strategies in Bulk preparation
- CO4 Demonstrate the analysis involved in packaging and labeling
- CO5 Understand the IPR and safety concerns in food product development

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UNIT I FOOD FERMENTATION

9

Origin and history of food fermentation, Micro-organisms for fermentation, Starter Cultures and Fermented Products, Manufacture of fermented products, Quality and flavour of fermented products

UNIT II TYPES OF FERMENTATION

9

Types of fermentation submerged/solid state. Sterilization-air sterilization, media sterilization. Batch/continuous fermentation, scale up in fermentation. Maintenance of aseptic conditions.

UNIT III AERATION AND AGITATION IN FERMENTATION

9

Aeration and agitation in fermentation: Oxygen requirement, measurement of adsorption coefficients, bubble aeration, mechanical agitation, correlation between mass-transfer coefficient and operating variables

UNIT IV PRODUCTION OF FERMENTED PRODUCTS

9

Principle and preparation of Fermented foods: Sauerkraut, yoghurt, cheese, miso, tempeh, tofu, idli, dosa, pickles. Semi solid cultured dairy products - principles and applications- packaging quality assurance and sanitation. Meat fermentation- principles and application.

UNIT V INDUSTRIAL FERMENTATION PROCESSES

Q

Production of vitamins, amino acids, organic acids, enzymes and antibiotics, alcohols. Industrial production of beer, wine, enzymes - amylase, pectinase, proteases, vitamins, antibiotics, baker's yeast, single cell protein.

L: 45 T:0 P:0 J:0 TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Y. H. Hui, Lisbeth Meunier-Goddik, Jytte Josephsen, Wai-Kit Nip and Peggy S. Stanfield., "Handbook of Food and Beverage Fermentation Technology", CRC Press, UK, 2004.
- 2 Robert W. Hutkins., "Microbiology and Technology of Fermented Foods", CRC Press, UK, 2004.

REFERENCES

- 1. Gutierre, Gustavo F.,—Food Science and Food Biotechnology, CRC Press, New York, 2003
- 2. Crueger W. and Crueger A., "Biotechnology: A Textbook of Industrial Microbiology", Science Tech. Madison, USA, 1984.
- 3 Stanbury P.F., and Whitake S.A., "Principles of Fermentation Technology", Pergamon Press, Oxford, UK, 1984

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Apply the principles of microbiology in the production of fermented foods
- CO2 Classify fermentation process and maintain aseptic conditions in a fermentation process
- CO3 Relate the process parameters in aeration and agitation of a fermentation operation
- CO4 Make use of concepts of fermentation in dairy, meat, cereal and beverage products
- CO5 Identify processes involved in production of various fermented products

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UNIT I INTRODUCTION & STRATEGIC DECISIONS- IN SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT

Introduction, Generic Types of supply chain, Various Definitions and Implications, Major Drivers of Supply chain. Introduction, Business Strategy, Core Competencies in Supply Chain, Strategic SC Decisions, Customer Relationship Management Strategy, Supplier Relationship Management Strategy.

UNIT II INVENTORY & LOGISTICS IN SUPPLY CHAIN MANAGEMENT 9

Introduction, Types of Inventory, Supply/ Demand Uncertainties, Inventory costs, Selective Inventory Control, Vendor Manage Inventory system, Inventory Performance Measure. Introduction, Strategy, Transportation Selection, Trade-off, Models for Transportation and Distribution, Third Party Logistics,, Overview of Indian Infrastructure for Transportation.

UNIT III INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY & INFORMATION SUPPLY 9 IN SUPPLY CHAIN

Introduction, Types of IT Solutions like Electronic Data Inter change (EDI), Intranet/ Extranet, Data Mining/ Data Warehousing and Data Marts, E-Commerce, E- Procurement, Bar Coding Technology. Introduction, Computer Based Information Systems, Computer Models and Perceptions about ERP, ERP & SCM.

UNIT IV REVERSE SUPPLY CHAIN

9

Introduction, Reverse Supply Chain v/s Forward Supply Chain, Types of Reverse Flows, Issues in Management of Reverse Supply Chain, Reverse Supply Chain for Food items, Reverse Logistic and Environment Impact.

UNIT V APPLICATION OF MATHEMATICAL MODELING IN SUPPLY 9 CHAIN

Introduction, Modeling, Consideration in Modeling SCM System, Structuring the Logistic chain, Concept of Modeling.

L: 45 T:0 P:0 J:0 TOTAL: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- 1. Supply Chain Management Theories & Practices, R. P. Mohanty, S. G. Deshmukh, Dreamtech Press, 19-A, Anari Road, Daryaganj, New Delhi
- 2 Supply Chain Management Strategy, Planning & Operation by Sunil Chopra, Peter Meindl

REFERENCES

- 1. Total Supply Chain Management by Ron Basu, J. Nevan Wright
- 2. Supply Chain Management, Chopra, Pearson
- 3 Logistics Engineering and Management, Blanchard, Pearson

COURSE OUTCOMES

At the end of the course the student will be able to

CO1 Understand about Supply chain management

CO2 Implement information system in supply chain

CO3 Analyze Mathematical modeling of Supply Chain

CO4 Understand basics of Reverse & Agile supply chain

CO5 Analyze various case studies on supply chain

19FTO301

BEVERAGE TECHNOLOGY

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO BEVERAGES

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Beverage – Definition, Ingredients, types. Water for beverages: Types of water required for beverages, treatment of water. Quality control of beverages: Quality standards for beverages, chemical, microbial and sensory evaluation, product shelf life.

UNIT II CARBONATED BEVERAGES

9

Carbonation equipment-ingredients-preparation of syrups-Filling system-packaging. Containers and closures, Additives for beverages: natural and synthetic, color, emulsifiers, preservatives, flavours and flavour enhancers.

UNIT III NON-CARBONATED BEVERAGES

9

Coffee bean preparation-processing-brewing-decaffeination- instant coffee-Tea types- black, green and oolong- fruit juices, nectars, quash, RTS beverages, isotonic Beverages. Flash pasteurization, Canning and Aseptic Packaging of beverages.

UNIT IV ALCOHOLIC BEVERAGES

9

Beer manufacturing process - Ingredients- Malt- hops- adjuncts- water, yeast, distillation, malting, preparation of sweet wort, brewing, fermentation, pasteurization and packaging. Beer defects and Spoilage. Wine – fermentation - types - red and white. Wine defects and spoilage – medicinal value – nutritional value. Comparison of Red, white and sparkling wine. Overview of distilled alcoholic beverages.

UNIT V QUALITY CONTROL

9

Effective application of quality controls, brix, acidity to brix ratio, single strength of juice- sanitation and hygiene in beverage industry - Quality of water used in beverages – threshold limits of various ingredients according to PFA, EFSA and FDA – Absolute requirements of Soluble solids and titrable acidity in beverages.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Ashurst, P.R, "Chemistry and technology of Soft drink and fruit juices", 2ndedition, Blackwell Publishing Ltd. 2005.
- Steen, D.P and Ashurst, P.R, "Carbonated soft drinks Formulation and manufacture", Blackwell Publishing Ltd. 2000.
- 3 Shankunthala Manay, N. and Shadakdharaswamy, M, "Foods Facts and Principles", New Age International Pvt. Ltd, 3rd revised edition 2000.

REFERENCES

- Amalendu Chakraverty et al, "Handbook of Post Harvest Technology", Ed:., Marcel Dekker Inc. (Special Indian edition) 2000
- 2 Robert. W. Hutkins, "Microbiology and Technology of Fermented foods", IFT Press, Blackwell Publishing Ltd. 2006
- 3 Charles, W.Bamforth, Food, fermentation and microorganisms, Blackwell Science Publishing Ltd. 2005.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Comprehend the growth of beverage industry
- CO2 Gain in-depth knowledge on carbonated beverages
- CO3 Gain in-depth knowledge on non-carbonated beverages
- CO4 Gain in-depth knowledge on alcoholic beverages
- **CO5** Understand the quality control of beverages

UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO NUTRITION SCIENCE

Definition of the term - Food, Nutrition, Nutrients, Dietetics, Balance Diet, Health, Energy, Adequate Nutrition, Optimal Nutrition, Malnutrition, Under Nutrition, Over Nutrition, Phytochemicals, Prebiotics, Probiotics. Balance diet. Food as a source of macro (Carbohydrate, fat & protein) and micronutrients (Vitamins & Minerals). Physiological, Psychological & social functions of food.

UNIT II FOOD GUIDE – BASIC FIVE FOOD GROUPS

9

Basic five food groups: Cereals & grains, pulses & legumes, milk & meat products, Fruit & vegetable, Fats & sugars. RDA & its use. Planning balance diet with the use of five food group system according to RDA

UNIT III CARBOHYDRATE, PROTEIN, AND FAT

9

Introduction- Classification Functions, digestion and absorption, sources and dietary recommended dietary allowance. Energy value of food- determination. Protein – classification, functions of digestion and absorption, source and requirements. Protein quality of foods – supplementary value of protein. Fat-classification of function, digestion and absorption, sources and requirements. Rancidity- types of rancidity and prevention. Deficiency states of proteins, carbohydrates and fat nutrition- signs and symptoms

UNIT IV VITAMIN AND MINERAL NUTRITION

9

Introduction to vitamins, types of vitamins, source and deficiency. Minerals- types of minerals-functions, sources, deficiency and requirements. Importance of water- maintenance of electrolyte balance. Dietary fibre- importance, health benefits, sources and requirements

UNIT V EFFECT OF HEAT PROCESSING ON NUTRITIVE VALUE OF FOODS 9

Effect of cooking & heat processing on various micro and macro nutrients of cereals, legumes, oil seeds, nuts fats, oils, milk fish/flesh, vegetables and fruits and products. Effect of cooking & heat processing on the nutritive value (micro & macro nutrients) of foods.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Srilaskhmi, B. 2005. Food science. New Age International (P) Ltd., Publishers, New Delhi.
- Srivastava, R.P., and Sanjeevkumar. S. 2013. FRUITS and Vegetables Preservation. International Book Distributing Co.Lucknow.
- 3 Srilakshmi .B. 2015. Nutrition Science. New Age International Pvt. Ltd. New Delhi.

REFERENCES

- H.-D. Belitz, W. Grosch and P. Schieberle. 2009. Food Chemisry, 4th Ed. Springer-Verlag Berlin Heidelberg.
- Mahtab S Bamji, N. Pralhad Rao and Vinothini Reddy. 1998. Text book of Human Nutrition Oxford and IBH Publishing CO. Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Acquire knowledge on nutrition that are available in food
- CO2 Design a meal plan with acquired knowledge
- **CO3** Apply the knowledge in designing a new product
- **CO4** Acquire knowledge on vitamins and minerals
- CO5 Apply knowledge the of Effect of heating effect on nutritional in processing

19FTO303 FRUIT AND VEGETABLE BASED VALUE ADDED PRODUCTS

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UNIT I SQUASHES, CORDIALS AND JUICES

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Introduction, Types of squashes, Extraction and preparation, flow diagrams of each storage, preservatives syrups, maturity indices and losses of fruits and vegetable, Transportation of Fresh Produce & control of Losses, Treatments: Pre-Cooling, Curing, Inhibition of Sprouting and fungicide application and Ripening of fruits.

PROCESSING OF SUGAR BASED PRODUCTS **UNIT II**

Juice, concentrate, puree and ketchup, Jam, jellies, marmalades, preserves, Preparation of fruit toffee, processed and dehydrated gherkins, primary and minimal processing of fruits, extraction and preservation of pulp and juices, factors affecting storage life.

BY PRODUCTS OF FRUITS AND VEGETABLE UNIT III

Dried Apples-preparation of dried apple, preservation methods, Preparation of pickles and chutneys. Preparation of fruit jelly of beverages, preparation of whole tomato concentrate.

UNIT IV TOMATO VALUE ADDED PRODUCTS

9

Tomato Processing and Tomato based Products, Value added Products from Tomato: Tomato Juice, Tomato Puree, Tomato Ketchup, Tomato Chutney, Tomato Sauces, Tomato Powder, Tomato Ready-To-Eat Products, Tomato Paste, Instant Tomato Soup, Tomato Processing Unit

UNIT V CORN

9

Types of Corn and its nutritive value; dry and wet milling of corn, Cleaning, Steeping, Degermination, Bran and Fibre separation, Gluten and Starch Separation, Equipment needed for Degermination, Debraning and starch separation, Processing for Dextrose, Malto Dextrin and corn products (popped Corn, corn flakes etc.), byproducts of corn.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 **Total: 45 PERIODS**

TEXT BOOKS

- Hui Y. H., (2006). Hand book of fruits and fruit processing. Blackwell publishing.
- Jongen W. M. F. (2002). Fruits and vegetable processing improving quality. Wood head Publishing Limited, 2 **CRC Press LLC**
- Nirmal K. Sinha, Ph.D, Y. H. Hui, E. Özgül Evranuz. (2010). Handbook of Vegetables and Vegetable Processing. A John Wiley and sons publications

REFERENCES

- Hui Y. H., Sue Chazala, Dee M. Graham, K.D. Murrell, Wai, Kit Nip (2004). Handbook of Preservation and 1 Processing. Marcel Marceld Ekkeirn, C. Dekker, New York
- James G. Brennan (2006). Food Processing Handbook. Wiley, VchVerlag GmbH & Co. KGaA, Weinheim, 2 Germany.
- Stanley P. Burg (2004). Postharvest Physiology and Hypobaric Storage of Fresh Produce. CABI Publishing.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Distinguish between squashes, cordials and juices
- CO2 Understand the processing of sugar based products
- **CO3** Demonstrate about the byproducts of fruits and vegetables
- CO₄ Gain knowledge on value added products of tomato
- **CO5** Gain knowledge on corn based value added products

19FTO304

SENSORY EVALUATION OF FOOD PRODUCTS

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UNIT I INTRODUCTION TO SENSORY EVALUATION

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Sensory evaluation – Definition, Sensory perception – Vision, Gustation, olfaction, touch, audition, multimodal perception, Factors affecting sensory measurements, Role of sensory evaluation, Factors contributing to successful sensory evaluation

UNIT II PLANNING A SENSORY PROJECT

9

Requirements for sensory testing - Professional conduct in sensory testing: health, safety, ethical and legal considerations, Good working and laboratory practices, Setting objectives, Resources needed for sensory testing, Product type, Assessors, Budget, Timings, Selecting the test method, Setting action standards, Experimental design, Data analysis

UNIT III DISCRIMINATIVE TEST METHODS

9

Overall Difference tests - Triangle test, Duo-trio test, Difference from control test, Same & different test, 'A' 'not A' test, Attribute specific test - Paired comparison, Alternative forced choice, Ranking test, Similarity test - The power of the test, Proportion of true discriminators

UNIT IV DESCRIPTIVE AND AFFIRMATIVE TESTS

9

Descriptive analysis tests - Consensus profiling, Flavor Profiling, Texture Profiling, Quantitative Descriptive Analysis, Spectrum method, Free choice profiling, Flash profiling. Affective tests - Focus groups, Preference tests, Acceptance tests, Attribute diagnostics

UNIT V BASIC STATISTICAL CONCEPTS FOR SENSORY EVALUATION 9

Introduction, Hypothesis Testing and Statistical Inference, Variations of the t-Test, Introduction to Nonparametric Tests - Binomial-Based Tests on Proportions, Chi-Square, Rank Order Tests, Analysis of Variance, Correlation, Regression & Measures of Association. Commonly used software for sensory evaluation. Face Readers for sensory evaluation.

L: 45 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Harry. T. Lawless and Hildegarde Heymann., "Sensory Evaluation of Food: Principle and Practices" 2nd Edition, Springer, 2010.
- Morten C. Meilgaard, B. Thomas Carr, Gail Vance Civille, "Sensory Evaluation Techniques", 4th Edition, CRC Press, 2010.

REFERENCES

- Jian Bi, "Sensory Discrimination Tests and Measurements", Blackwell Publishers, 2008.
- Sarah Kemp, Tracey Hollowood, and Joanne Hort, "Sensory Evaluation: A Practical Handbook", Wiley-Blackwell Publishers, 2011.
- Roland P. Carpenter, David H. Lyon, Terry A. Hasdell, "guidelines for sensory analysis in food product development and quality control", Springer, 2000.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Demonstrate an understanding of the concepts in sensory evaluation
- **CO2** Plan a sensory evaluation session
- **CO3** Outline the Discriminative test methods
- **CO4** Select suitable descriptive and affirmative tests
- **CO5** Elaborate on the basic statistical concepts for sensory evaluation

CAREER COURSES (UG)

19GEP375 TECHNICAL INTERVIEWING L T P J C 0 0 4 0 2 UNIT I C - PROGRAMMING 12

Basic Programming: Data Types, Iteration, Recursion, Decision, Procedure, functions and scope. Data Structures: Arrays, Linked Lists, Trees, Graphs, Stacks, Queues, Hash Tables, Heaps. OOPs: Polymorphism, Abstraction, Encapsulation Miscellaneous, Searching and Sorting, Complexity Theory.

UNITII DATA STRUCTURE CONCEPT USING 12 C/C++/JAVA/PYTHON

Basics-Distinction between nano particles and bulk materials-Top down and Bottom up approach -Sol gel method-Chemical vapour deposition -Types (Nano clusters, Nano rods, Nanotubes and Nanowires)-Application of nanomaterials.

UNIT III ADVANCED DESIGN AND ANALYSIS TECHNIQUES USING 12 C/C++/JAVA/PYTHON

Greedy Algorithms: Activity-selection problem fractional knapsack. Minimum Spanning Trees:Kruskal, Prim. String Matching: The naive string-matching algorithm. Divide and Conquer: Sorting algorithms Binary Search. Computational Geometry: Line-segment properties Intersection of line segment.

UNIT IV FOOD SAFETY STANDARDS 12

Food Safety-GMP-HACCP-BIS-National and International Standards-Scope of testing in Food industries

UNIT V PRESERVATION 12

Chilling, Freezing – Thermodynamics of food freezing, Phase diagram, Ice crystals formation, Properties of frozen foods. Freezing time calculations, Freezing equipments. Freeze concentration, Methods of applying heat to food, Process calculation: Ball's formula method. Sterilization – methods and equipment. UHT sterilization

L:0 T:0 P:60 J:0 T:60 PERIODS

REFERENCES

- Kernighan, B.W and Ritchie, D.M, —The C Programming language, Second Edition, Pearson Education, 2006
- 2 Mark Allen Weiss, —Data Structures and Algorithm Analysis in Cl, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 1997.
- Data structures, Algorithms, and applications in C++, SartajSahni, Universities Press, 2nd Edition, 2005.
- Data Abstraction and Problem Solving with Java: Walls and Mirrors by Frank M. Carrano and Janet J. Prichard
- 5 AnanyLevitin, "Introduction to the Design and Analysis of Algorithms", 3rd Edition, Pearson Education, 2012.
- 6 Spotts M F, "Dimensioning and Tolerance for Quantity Production", Prentice Hall Inc., 1983.
- 7 Kirpal Singh, "Automobile Engineering Vol. I & II", Standard Publishers Distributors 2007
- 8 Mehrdad Ehsani, Yimin Gao, Stefano Longo, Kambiz Ebrahimi, "Modern Electric, Hybrid Electric, and Fuel Cell Vehicles", CRC Press, 2018

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course students should be able to Apply the technical competencies to the real life problems

- CO 1 Implement concepts using C/C++/ Java/ Python.
- CO 2 Apply suitable concept of Data structures and implement the programs
- CO 3 Analyze algorithms and calculate its complexity
- **CO 4** Write SQL commands and excel in Normalization techniques.
- **CO 5** Excel in Layers of Computer Networks and Scheduling in Operating systems

PERSONNEL PSYCHOLOGY

1 0 2 2 (Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

UNIT I

FRAMEWORK OF PERSONNEL PSYCHOLOGY

Nature and scope of personnel psychology-Functions of personnel psychologist-Importance of human Resource Management- Role in Providing for Equal Employment Opportunity-Objectives of personnel management.

UNIT II JOB ANALYSIS

3+6

3+6

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Introduction to Job analysis-Job Descriptions- Job Specifications-Sources of Job Information-Position Analysis Questionnaire - Fleishman Job Analysis System - Importance of Job Analysis-Self-Managing Work Teams - Flexible Work Schedules - Job sharing-Selection & Interview Process- Psychometric Test.

UNIT III PERFORMANCE ANALYSIS

3+6

Methods for Measuring Performance: Making Comparisons-Rating Individuals -Rating Behaviors -Behaviorally anchored rating scale -Behavioral observation scale.

Measuring Results: Management by objectives (MBO)-Total Quality Management, Sources of Performance Information-Managers-Peers- Subordinates- Self.

UNIT IV RESUME BUILDING

3+6

Introduction - SWOT- Online learning -Preparing to Write, Writing a Winning Resume, Choosing a Resume Format, Writing a Winning Cover Letter, Professional objective and Educational section, -Canva Resume, Video Resume.

UNIT V JOB SEARCH & NETWORKING

3+6

Introduction to Job search-Job search platforms- Social Media Job Search- Introduction to job analysis- Job Evaluation- Self Screening- Importance of Networking-Types of Networking -Networking platforms.

> L:15 T:0 P: 30 J: 0 T: 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES

- 1 Dr. Nishi Goyal "Industrial Psychology" Krishna's Educational Publisher.
- 2 Dr.S.S Khanka, Human Resource Management, S.Chand Publications
- 3 Parul Singh 'Writing Effective resume for effective resume for job applications' Fortune Institute of International Business"
- 4 Andrea R Nirenberg" Essentials of Business networking" Tips, Tools and Tactics you can use, Pearson Education
- 5 Miriam Salpter "Social Networking for career success "Learning express, New York
- 6 Joshua Waldman, Job searching with social media, John Wiley & Sons, Inc

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO1** To know about the framework of Personnel Psychology
- CO₂ To understand the job analysis for Job search
- CO₃ To understand the performance analysis in job
- **CO4** To know about resume building qualities
- **CO5** To experience the job search and networking

S.No	Exercises
1	Mock Interview
2	Portfolio creation
3	Psychometric test
4	Video Resume
5	Cover letter and thank you letter
6	Attending business career fair
7	Empathy on Job Analysis/Search
8	Business card creation
9	Networking –Online/offline
10	Online Image & Branding
11	Exercises in career portals

UNIT I QUANTITATIVE ABILITY III

3+6

Algebra, Power, Surds and Indices, Inverse, Logarithms, Equations, Progressions, Functions and Graphs, Perimeter, Geometry, Coordinate Geometry, Direction Sense, Logical Connectives, Venn Diagrams

UNIT II QUANTITATIVE ABILITY IV

3+6

Puzzles, Physics, Base conversion, Trigonometry, Divisibility, Series, Simple Equations, Simplification, Quadratic Equations

UNIT III VERBAL REASONING II

3+6

Sentence correction and completion, Para-Jumbles, Cloze Passage, Vocabulary, Voices & Forms of Speech, Multidimensional arrangement

UNIT IV NON- VERBAL REASONING

3+6

The Embedded figure, Logical Games, Incomplete Pattern, Missing letters, Data arrangement, Mathematical orders, Inferred meaning

UNIT V LINGUISTICS SKILLS III

3+6

Sentence improvement, Subject-Verb agreement, Speech & voices, Preposition & Conjunctions, Selection words, Comprehension ordering

L:15 T:0 P: 30 J:0 T:45 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

Rajesh Varma, "Fast Track Objective Arithmetic", Arihant Publications.

REFERENCES

- 1 R.V.Praveen, "Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning" PHI Publication.
- 2 M.K.Panday, "Analytical Reasoning", Magical Series.
- 3 BS Sijwali- Indu Sijwali, A New Approach to "Reasoning Verbal, Non-Verbal & Analytical", Arihant Publications.
- 4 S.P.Bakshi, "Objective English" Arihant Publications.(Unit V)
- 5 R.S.Agarwal, "Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations", S.Chand& Company Pvt Limited.
- R.S.Agarwal, "A modern approach to Verbal & Non-verbal reasoning", S.Chand & Company Pvt Limited.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- CO1 Apply the time and distance for solving application oriented concepts in quantitative aptitude
- CO2 Apply the financial ability for solving application oriented concepts in quantitative aptitude
- CO3 Analyze the verbal reasoning and the critical reasoning in quantitative aptitude
- **CO4** Analyze the non-verbal reasoning in verbal aptitude applications
- **CO5** Apply appropriate LSRW skills

ENTREPRENEURSHIP & BUSINESS

MODEL CANVAS

(Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

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UNIT I INTRODUCTION

6+8

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Meaning and concept of entrepreneurship, role of entrepreneurship in economic development, agencies in entrepreneurship management and future of entrepreneurship, types of entrepreneurs, skills/ traits required to be an entrepreneur, Creative and Design Thinking, the entrepreneurial decision process, skill gap analysis, and role models, mentors and support system, entrepreneurial success stories.-Business Storytelling

UNIT II BUSINESS MODEL CANVAS

6+36

Idea generation by design thinking, Idea Validation, Business Model Canvas- Value Proposition, Customer Segments, Channels and Partners, Revenue Model and Streams, Key Resources, Activities, and Costs Customer Relationships and Customer.

UNIT III BUSINESS MODEL TO BUSINESS PLAN

6+4

Translate Business Model into a Business Plan, Visioning for venture, Take product or service to market, Deliver an investor pitch to a panel of investors, Identify possible sources of funding for your venture – customers, friends and family, Angels, VCs, Bank Loans and key elements of raising money for a new venture.

UNIT IV BUSINESS LICENSES AND PERMITS

6+4

Business Licenses and permits Business Licenses, business permits, choosing a form of business organization, sole proprietorship, partnership, corporations, Limited Liability Company.

UNIT V TOOLS FOR ENTREPRENEURS

6+8

Agile Entrepreneurship, Business Process Management & Automation, Taking Business to Digital World via Digital Marketing & eCommerce, HRM and Keeping it lean with Freelancers

L:30 T:0 P:60 J:0 T:90 PERIODS

REFERENCES

- Donald F Kuratko, "Entrepreneurship Theory, Process and Practice", 9th Edition, Cengage Learning, 2014.
- 2 Khanka. S.S., "Entrepreneurial Development" S.Chand & Co. Ltd., Ram Nagar, New Delhi, 2013.
- 3 Osterwalder, A. and Y. Pigneur. 2010. Business Model Generation. John Wiley & Sons. Hoboken, NJ
- 4 Levin, Jack S. Structuring Venture Capital, Private Equity, and Entrepreneurial Transactions. Aspen Publishers, 2009
- 5 Sole proprietorship, partnership, corporations, Limited Liability Company Kapoor.N.D, 'Elements of Mercantile Law', 30th Edition, Sultan Chand &Co., 2015
- 6 The art of digital marketing, definitive guide by Ian Dodson, Wiley.
- 7 Marlon Dumas "Fundamentals of business process management" second edition, springer.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- CO1 Understand the need for entrepreneurship and its characteristics
- **CO2** Apply the ideas in to business model canvas
- CO3 To know the funding partner & investor for entrepreneurship
- CO4 Apply for business licenses and permits for their company/startup
- Apply the various tools for entrepreneurship/startup

S.No	Exercises
1	Business Model Analysis 1
2	Business Model Analysis 2
3	Idea Generation & Validation
4	BMC Value Proposition Pitch
5	BMC- Customer Segments Pitch
6	BMC- Channels Pitch
7	BMC- Revenue Model and Streams Pitch
8	BMC- Key Resources & Key Activities Pitch
9	BMC- Key Partners & Cost Structure Pitch
10	BMC- Customer Relationships Pitch
11	Final BMC Pitch
12	Report on Investors/Funding agency
13	Report on Business License & Permits
14	Digital Marketing Exercises
15	Case study on Business Process Automation

19GET3	76 ECONOMICS, FINANCE & ACCOUNTING	L	Т	P	J	C
19GE 13	TRACK 2 (ENTREPRENEURSHIP)	1	0	0	0	1
UNIT I	Managerial Economics	1	U	U	3	1
Introduct	ion to Engineering Economics – Scope of Engineering Economics - B - Elementary economic analysis- Demand and Supply	reak	Ever	1	3	
Introduction to Financial Accounting-Book Keeping-Journal-Ledger- Trial Balance- Tradit Account- Profit and Loss Account- Balance sheet statement - Working capital management		_				
UNIT II	I Cost Accounting				3	
	ion to Cost Accounting- Elements of cost- Types of cost-Cost Accounting-Process costing	nting	syste	ems:		
UNIT IV	Budget				3	
	ion to budgeting- Characteristics of a sound budget-Fixed budget-Plexible budgets- Zero base budgeting and budgetary control-ROI	rodu	ction	. Buc	lget-	Sales
UNIT V	Purchase Management				3	
Role of F	Purchase department-Vendor selection- Purchase- Documents related t	o Pui	rchas	e:		
Invoice C	Generation-Material Inward & Outward-Introduction to ERP & SAP					
	_	J: 0	T:1:	5 PE	RIO	DS
REFERI						
1	R.V.Praveen, "Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning" PHI Publication	on.				
2 3	M.K.Panday, "Analytical Reasoning", Magical Series. BS Sijwali- Indu Sijwali, A New Approach to "Reasoning Verbal, N	on-V	/erha	1 <i>&</i> 7		
3	Analytical", Arihant Publications.	1011- v	Civa	ı œ		
4	S.P.Bakshi, "Objective English" Arihant Publications.(Unit V)					
5	R.S.Agarwal, "Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations'	', S.C	Chanc	l& C	ompa	any
	Pvt Limited.					
6	R.S.Agarwal, "A modern approach to Verbal & Non-verbal reasoning	ıg", S	.Cha	nd &	Con	npany
	Pvt Limited.					
COURSE OUTCOMES:						
	d of the course students should be able to					
CO1	Understand about Managerial economics for Entrepreneurship					
CO2 CO3	Learn about Financial accounting for Entrepreneurship					
CO4	Know about Cost accounting for Entrepreneurship Understand Budget for Entrepreneurship					
CO5	Apply the Purchase Management for Entrepreneurship					
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UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Introduction and the need for intellectual property right (IPR) - Kinds of Intellectual Property Rights:Patent, Copyright, Trade Mark, Design, Geographical Indication, Plant Varieties and Layout Design - Genetic Resources and Traditional Knowledge - Trade Secret - IPR in India- IPR in abroad

UNITII PATENTS

3

Patents - Elements of Patentability: Novelty , Non Obviousness (Inventive Steps), Industrial Application - Non - Patentable Subject Matter - Registration Procedure, Rights and Duties of Patentee, Assignmentand licence , Restoration of lapsed Patents, Surrender and Revocation of Patents, Infringement, Remedies& Penalties - Patent office and Appellate Board

UNIT III COPYRIGHT

3

Nature of Copyright - Subject matter of copyright: original literary, dramatic, musical, artistic works; cinematograph films and sound recordings - Registration Procedure, Term of protection, Ownership of copyright, Assignment and licence of copyright - Infringement, Remedies & Penalties - Related Rights -Distinction between related rights and copyrights

UNIT IV TRADEMARK

3

Concept of Trademarks - Different kinds of marks (brand names, logos, signatures, symbols, well known marks, certification marks and service marks) - Non Registrable Trademarks - Registration of Trademarks - Rights of holder and assignment and licensing of marks - Infringement, Remedies & Penalties - Trademarks registry and appellate board

UNIT V OTHER FORMS OF IP

3

Design: meaning and concept of novel and original - Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of protection

Geographical Indication (GI): meaning, and difference between GI and trademarks - Procedure for registration, effect of registration and term of protection

L:15 T:0 P:0 J:0 T:15 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

- Nithyananda, K V. (2019). Intellectual Property Rights: Protection and Management. India, IN: Cengage Learning India Private Limited.
- Neeraj, P., & Khusdeep, D. (2014). Intellectual Property Rights. India, IN: PHI learning Private Limited.

REFERENCES

- Deborah E. Bouchoux, Intellectual Property: The Law of Trademarks, Copyrights, Patents and
 - Trade Secrets, Cengage Learning, Third Edition, 2012.
- Edited by Derek Bosworth and Elizabeth Webster, The Management of Intellectual Property, Edward Elgar Publishing Ltd., 2013.
- Prabuddha Ganguli, Intellectual Property Rights: Unleashing the Knowledge Economy, McGraw

Hill Education, 2011

4 Ahuja, V K. (2017). Law relating to Intellectual Property Rights. India, IN: LexisNexis.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO1** Know about Intellectual property rights and classification.
- CO2 Understand about Patents, Registration & Procedure and other information
- CO3 Leran about Copyrights, Registration & Procedure and other information
- CO4 Understand about Trademark, Registration & Procedure and other information
- CO5 Know about other forms of IP, Registration & Procedure and other information

ADVANCED VERBAL QUANTITATIVE

APTITUDE REASONING

(Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

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UNIT I QUANTITATIVE ABILITY III

6+6

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Algebra, Power, Surds and Indices, Inverse, Logarithms, Equations, Progressions, Functions and Graphs, Perimeter, Geometry, Coordinate Geometry, Direction Sense, Logical Connectives, Venn Diagrams

UNIT II OUANTITATIVE ABILITY IV

6+6

Puzzles, Physics, Base conversion, Trigonometry, Divisibility, Series, Simple Equations, Simplification, Quadratic Equations

UNIT III VERBAL REASONING II

6+6

Sentence correction and completion, Para-Jumbles, Cloze Passage, Vocabulary, Voices & Forms of Speech, Multi dimensional arrangement

UNIT IV NON- VERBAL REASONING

6+6

The Embedded figure, Logical Games, Incomplete Pattern, Missing letters, Data arrangement, Mathematical orders, Inferred meaning

UNIT V LINGUISTICS SKILLS III

6+6

Agile Entrepreneurship, Business Process Management & Automation, Taking Business to Digital World via Digital Marketing & e Commerce, HRM and Keeping it lean with Freelancers

L:30 T:0 P:30 J:0 T:60 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

1 Rajesh Varma, "Fast Track Objective Arithmetic", Arihant Publications.

REFERENCES

- 1 R.V.Praveen, "Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning" PHI Publication.
- 2 M.K.Panday, "Analytical Reasoning", Magical Series.
- 3 BS Sijwali- Indu Sijwali, A New Approach to "Reasoning Verbal, Non-Verbal & Analytical", Arihant Publications.
- 4 S.P.Bakshi, "Objective English" Arihant Publications.
- 5 R.S.Agarwal, "Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations", S.Chand& Company Pvt Limited
- 6 R.S.Agarwal, "A modern approach to Verbal & Non-verbal reasoning", S.Chand & Company Pvt Limited.

COURSE OUTCOMES:

At the end of the course students should be able to

- **CO1** Apply the time and distance for solving application orientated concepts in quantitative aptitude
- CO2 Apply the financial ability for solving application orientated concepts in quantitative aptitude
- CO3 Analyze the verbal reasoning and the critical reasoning in quantitative aptitude
- **CO4** Analyze the non-verbal reasoning in verbal aptitude applications
- CO5 Apply appropriate LSRW skills

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S.No	Exercises
1	Assessment 1 from Quantitative Ability III
2	Assessment 2 from Quantitative Ability III
3	Assessment 3 from Quantitative Ability III
4	Assessment 1 from Quantitative Ability IV
5	Assessment 2 from Quantitative Ability IV
6	Assessment 3 from Quantitative Ability IV
7	Assessment 1 from Verbal Reasoning II
8	Assessment 2 from Verbal Reasoning II
9	Assessment 3 from Verbal Reasoning II
10	Assessment 1 from Non Verbal Reasoning II
11	Assessment 2 from Non Verbal Reasoning II
12	Assessment 3 from Non Verbal Reasoning II
13	Assessment 1 from Linguistics Skills III
14	Assessment 2 from Linguistics Skills III
15	Assessment 3 from Linguistics Skills III

19GET375 NETWORKING L T P J C (Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses) 1 0 0 0 1

UNIT I INTRODUCTION

Networking, Benefits, Quality vs Quantity in Networking, Networking for new opportunities, Networking for Professional Partnership, Local and In-person networking

UNIT II DIGITAL NETWORKING

3

3

Tools for Online Networking - Linkedin, Facebook, Twitter, Google+, LMS, Open Learning Networks

UNIT III EMPATHIZING

3

Art of Listening, Empathy, Listening Models, Networking etiquette, Digital Storytelling, Lead Generation

UNIT IV COMMUNICATION

3

Interpersonal Skills, Personality and Emotional Intelligence, Business Communication, Copyrights, Networking Plan

UNIT V DIGITAL FOOTPRINTS

3

Introverts & Extroverts, Maintain Your Connections, Long-Term Networking Strategies, Case Studies-Scholarship for higher education in various countries –Case study

L:15 T:0 P:0 J:0 T:15 PERIODS

REFERENCES

- Andrea R Nirenberg" Essentials of Business networking" Tips, Tools and Tactics you can use, Pearson Education
- 2 Miriam Salpter "Social Networking for career success "Learning express, Newyork
- 3 Andrea R Nirenberg "Network like you means it" handbook for business and personal networking.
- 4 S.P.Bakshi, "Objective English" Arihant Publications.
- 5 Peter W Cardon "Business Communication" Tata Mcgraw Hill Publications, Third edition
- 6 Elizabeth A Segal "Social Empathy-Art of understanding others" Columbia University press, New York

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- CO1 Understand the networking and its significance
- **CO2** Apply the digital tools for networking with overseas professors
- CO3 Empathize the need and prepare themselves for overseas education
- **CO4** Apply the communication skills for the overseas education
- **CO5** Apply the networking strategies for scholarship in overseas education

19GEB380	HIGHER STUDIES IN ABROAD & INDIA	L	T	P	J	\mathbf{C}
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UNIT I OVERVIEW OF HIGHER STUDIES

3+6

Higher education in India & Examinations- Higher Education in abroad:Introduction-Admission process- Identification & Procedure - SOP-LOR-Desirable Characteristics - Introduction to Proficiency test

UNIT II SELECTION & SCHOLARSHIP

3+6

Top Universities in world- Cost of overseas education- Funding & Scholarships-Case studies
Higher Education in USA, UK, France, Singapore, Germany, Norway, Sweden, Australia & Netherland
UNIT III GRE & GMAT 3+6

GRE & GMAT: Importance of GRE & GMAT- Syllabus- Assessment pattern- Analytical reasoning-Quants-Verbal-Integrated Reasoning-Analytical writing assessment

UNIT IV TOEFL & IELTS

3+6

3+6

Importance of TOEFL & IELTS - Syllabus-Assessment Pattern-Reading-Speaking -Writing
UNIT V GATE

Importance of GATE- Syllabus -Assessment Pattern- Weightages in the different domain-General Aptitude- Candidate selected subject

L:15 T:0 P: 30 J:0 T:45 PERIODS

REFERENCES

- B.S.Warrier "Studying Abroad" Tata Mcgraw Hill Education Private Limited, New Delhi
- 2 Dr.T.P.Sethumadhavan "Study abroad" iRank publishers, India
- 3 General Aptitude & Engineering Mathematics 2022, Pearson Education

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- CO1 To know about the Indian constitution and Government services
- CO2 To understand about the civil services post and selection process
- CO3 To understand about the RRB & Public sector banks post and selection process
- CO4 To understand about the central and state public sector companies post and selection process
- CO5 To experience the resume building and networking

FOUNDATION COURSE ON COMPETITIVE

EXAMS

(Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

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UNIT I OUANTITATIVE ABILITY III

6+12

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Algebra, Power, Surds and Indices, Inverse, Logarithms, Equations, Progressions, Functions and Graphs, Perimeter, Geometry, Coordinate Geometry, Direction Sense, Logical Connectives, Venn Diagrams, Puzzles, Physics, Base conversion, Trigonometry, Divisibility, Series, Simple Equations, Simplification, Quadratic Equations

UNIT II VERBAL REASONING II

6+12

Sentence correction and completion, Para-Jumbles, Cloze Passage, Vocabulary, Voices & Forms of Speech, Multi dimensional arrangement

UNIT III NON- VERBAL REASONING II

6+12

The Embedded figure, Logical Games, Incomplete Pattern, Missing letters, Data arrangement, Mathematical orders, Inferred meaning

UNIT IV GENERAL AWARENESS FOR CIVIL SERVICE EXAMS

6+12

Current events of National & International importance, History of India & Indian National Movement, Indian & World Geography – Physical, Social, Economic Geography of India & the World, Indian Polity & Governance – Constitution, Political System, Panchayati Raj, Public Policy, Rights Issues, Economic & Social Development – Sustainable Development, Poverty, Inclusion, Demographics, Social Sector Initiatives, Environmental ecology, Bio-diversity & climate change, General Science.

UNIT V GENERAL AWARENESS FOR BANKING SECTORS

6+12

Current Affairs (National and International), Major Financial/Economic News, Budget and Five Year Plans, Who's Who, Sports, Books and Authors, Awards and Honors, Science – Inventions and Discoveries, Abbreviations, Important Days, International and National Organizations

L:30 T:0 P:60 J:0 T:90 PERIODS

REFERENCES

- 1 R.V.Praveen, "Quantitative Aptitude and Reasoning" PHI Publication.
- 2 R.S.Agarwal, "Quantitative Aptitude for Competitive Examinations", S.Chand& Company Pvt Limited
- 3 BS Sijwali- Indu Sijwali, A New Approach to "Reasoning Verbal, Non-Verbal & Analytical", Arihant Publications.
- 4 R.S.Agarwal, "A modern approach to Verbal & Non-verbal reasoning", S.Chand & Company Pvt Limited.
- NIOS course books for classes XI and XII on Ancient India, Medieval India, Modern India, National Movement & Contemporary World and Culture of India.
- 6 The Story of Civilization, Part 2 by Arjun Dev, NCERT

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO1** Apply the quantitative ability for competitive exams.
- **CO2** Apply the verbal reasoning for competitive exams
- **CO3** Apply the non-verbal reasoning for competitive exams.
- **CO4** Apply the general awareness in the civil service exams
- **CO5** Apply the general awareness in the banking exams

S.No	Exercises
1	Assessment 1 from Quantitative Ability III
2	Assessment 2 from Quantitative Ability III
3	Assessment 3 from Quantitative Ability III
4	Assessment 1 from Verbal Reasoning II
5	Assessment 2 from Verbal Reasoning II
6	Assessment 3 from Verbal Reasoning II
7	Assessment 1 from Non Verbal Reasoning II
8	Assessment 2 from Non Verbal Reasoning II
9	Assessment 3 from Non Verbal Reasoning II
10	Assessment 1 from General Awareness for Civil Service
11	Assessment 2 from General Awareness for Civil Service
12	Assessment 3 from General Awareness for Civil Service
13	Assessment 1 from General Awareness for Banking
14	Assessment 2 from General Awareness for Banking
15	Assessment 3 from General Awareness for Banking

PERSONNEL PSYCHOLOGY FOR

GOVERNMENT JOBS

(Common to All B.E. / B. Tech. Courses)

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UNIT I **GOVERNMENT JOBS** 3+6

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Hierarchical structure of Indian Government- Preamble to Constitution of India-7th pays commission-Classification of Government Services-Classification of Groups-Pay Band, Pay & Emoluments-Educational Qualifications.

UNIT II CIVIL SERVICES

3+6

Post & Selection Process: general group A services- technical group A services- uniformed group A services-group B services-group C services.

RRB & PUBLIC SECTOR BANK UNIT III

3+6

Railway Recruitment Board: Introduction to RRB-classification of RRB- ost & Selection Process Public Sector Bank: Introduction to public sector banks- Post & Selection Process: RBI-SBI-IBPSother public sector banks

UNIT IV CENTRAL/STATE PUBLIC SECTOR COMPANIES

3+6

Public sector classification- Post & selection process:: maharatna - navratna - miniratna- Non GATEpublic sector insurance companies- central universities- other government jobs

UNIT V RESUME BUILDING & NETWORKING

3+6

Introduction- SWOT- Online learning -Writing a Winning Resume, Choosing a Resume Format -Canva Resume- Video Resume.- Importance of networking -Networking platforms

> P: 30 L:15 T:0 J: 0 T: 45 PERIODS

REFERENCES

- KP. Shashidharan "Know How to get government Jobs" Jaico Publishing home
- 2 Dipak Anand IAS "How to Succeed in Civil Services" Ocean books private limited
- VVK Subburaj "Railway Recruitment Board Exams, Technical Cadre" Sura Books Private 3 Limited
- Banking Awareness by Disha Publication, 4th Edition 4
- Rajesh Varma, "Fast Track Objective Arithmetic", Arihant Publications. 5
- Parul Singh 'Writing Effective resume for effective resume for job application 6 ns."Fortune Institute of International Business"
- 7 Andrea R Nirenberg "Essentials of Business networking" Tips, Tools and Tactics you can use, Pearson Education
- Miriam Salpter "Social Networking for career success "Learning express, Newyork

COURSE OUTCOMES:

- **CO1** To know about the Indian constitution and Government services
- CO₂ To understand about the civil services post and selection process
- CO₃ To understand about the RRB & Public sector banks post and selection process
- CO₄ To understand about the central and state public sector companies post and selection process
- **CO5** To experience the resume building and networking

S.No	Exercises
1	Assessment for Group A Services
2	Assessment for Group B Services
3	Assessment for Group C Services
4	Assessment for Uniformed Services
5	Assessment 1 for RRB
6	Assessment 2 for RRB
7	Assessment 1 for Banking Exams
8	Assessment 2 for Banking Exams
7	Assessment for Public sector company 1
8	Assessment for Public sector company 2
9	Resume Preparation for Government Jobs
10	Video Resume for Government Jobs
11	Networking Exercises using Linked In

ONE CREDIT COURSES

19FTOC1

3D AND 4D PRINTING OF FOOD

- 1. Food Customization
- 2. Emerging trends
- 3. 3D Printing of foods
- 4. Materials and Ingredients
- 5. 3D Printing Techniques
- 6. Rheological behaviour of foods
- 7. Applications of Food 3D printing
- 8. Post processing methods
- 9. 4D printing of foods
- 10. 4D Printing Techniques
- 11. Applications of Food 4D printing
- 12. Challenges of Food printing

L: 15 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 15 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

Fundamentals of 3D Food Printing and Applications, Academic Press, 2019.https://doi.org/10.1016/C2017-0-01591-4

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Picturise the new trends in food technology
- **CO2** Understand the rheological behavior of foods
- **CO3** Gain knowledge of 3D Food printing
- **CO4** Gain knowledge of 4D Food printing
- **CO5** Know about the applications of 3D food printing

19FTOC2 DESIGN AND FORMULATION OF FOODS

- 1. Nutritive value and anti-nutritional factors present in cereals, pulses, oil seeds, fruits, vegetables, fish, meat and eggs, effect of processing on nutritive value of foods.
- 2. Principles of planning menus,
- 3. Steps involved in planning menus, Food guide pyramid
- 4. Formulation of weaning foods
- 5. Protein energy malnutrition
- 6. Formulating diet for preschool going (2-5 years) children
- 7. Diets during normal life cycle, Nutrition from infancy to adolescence
- 8. Nutritional requirements of different age groups, Geriatric nutrition, Nutrition for athletes
- 9. Diet therapy and types of therapeutic diet
- 10. Diet for diabetic mellitus
- 11. Diet for cardio vascular disease
- 12. Diet for gastro intestinal disease
- 13. Concepts for functional foods design, prebiotics & probiotics, nutraceuticals, designer foods.
- 14. Trypsin inhibitors, Phytins, Tannins, Oxalates, Goitrogens, Aflatoxins, Process induced toxins.
- 15. Preparation and maintenance of microbial cultures for food fermentation, Nutritional significance of traditional fermented foods.

L: 15 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 15 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

Nutritive value of Indian Foods by Gopalan C, Ramshastri BV, Balasubramaniam SC. National Institute of Nutrition, Hyderabad.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- **CO1** Know the nutritional value of different food groups
- CO2 Identify the nutritional requirements of infants, preschool going children and athletes
- CO3 Learn the principles of menu planning process and understand and use the concept of food exchange
- CO4 Design therapeutic diets for diseases like diabetes, and CHD
- CO5 Identify anti-nutritional factors present in different foods with their properties and ill effects

19FTOC3

READY TO EAT FOODS

- 1. Introduction- Raw Materials
- 2. Processing steps-Corn cooking and soaking
- 3. Washing and Draining
- 4. Grinding Equipment
- 5. Reconstitution of Dry Masa Flour
- 6. Mass feeding- Pumping
- 7. Preheating Sheeting/Cutting
- 8. Baking Conditioning/Equilibration-Frying
- 9. Introduction- Raw popcorn selection and preparation
- 10. Popping Methods
- 11. Home preparation of Popcorn
- 12. Equipments-Industrial manufacturing process
- 13. Flavorings and Applicators
- 14. Popcorn Packaging
- 15. Relative Nutrition- Marketing

L: 15 T: 0 P: 0 J: 0 Total: 15 PERIODS

TEXT BOOKS

Panda, H, The Complete Technology Book on Snack Foods, National Institute of Industrial Research, Delhi, 2013.

COURSE OUTCOMES

- CO1 Outline the current production and marketing status of Snack foods
- CO2 Show the manufacturing steps involved in the production of potato chips and value added products from potato
- CO3 Construct the flowchart for the processing steps and equipment's involved in the Tortilla chips processing
- CO4 Carryout the selection and preparation of popcorn by industrial manufacturing process
- CO5 Analyse the methods of sensory evaluation and packaging technologies in Snack Food Industries